



























## Volume One

### Part 2 of Old Volume

#### Part 2

The old Volume One of Bancroft Papers was dismantled in order to add new material. A section of photo-copies. The first part of Volume One is numbered 207 indicating a direct copy of the original material which ended on 200 in the previous volume.

Chapter One  
1843 - 1850  
Typed copies

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Section of Maps and pictures

Photo - copies

We have assigned the same page number for the photo-copy as that of the typed copy. If one has read the typed copy on page 100 he should wonder if that copy portrays the words, the form and the meaning of the author. Turn then to page 100 in the photo-copy section. We do not have photo-copies of all of the originals but we have more of them. The early papers are on "folio" paper which is 8" by 13", local size. These had to be reduced to 5 1/2" by 11" which adds to the difficulty in reading them, but with a reading glass one can read, at least in part.

If the photo-copy number fails to lead to an original remember that these documents are in chronological order as the date on the typed copy can usually be found among the originals.

It is nearly impossible for a skilled typist to avoid correction of punctuation, spelling and other errors. In doing so the value of the document is impaired. READ PHOTO-COPIES!!







Bancroft Papers.

Part 2 of Old Volume  
One

The old Volume One of Bancroft Papers was dismantled in order to add new material, especially a section of photocopies. The first page in this volume is numbered 207 indicating a direct continuation of similar material which ended on 206 in the preceeding volume.

Table of Contents

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- Section of Maps and pictures
- Photo - copies

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A Bancroft Compendium  
of Facts, Fiction and Falsehoods

My son recently apologized for questioning an assertion of mine. I took him to task, not for doubting, but for his hesitancy to challenge what I had written. Historians must question everything they hear or read. The printed word is peculiarly deceptive. Once printed, an error gains a degree of immortality and may be repeated many times.

The purpose of this compendium is to preserve all papers, letters, diaries, Bible records, etc., which came from the old Bancroft home in Harpersville and those of our father, Rev. W. D. Bancroft, whose boyhood saw much of this home. We included a minimum of editorial comment and excluded nothing, not wanting to impose our judgments and prejudices on others.

No matter how one tries to copy verbatim, words, meaning and form often are changed. The illiterate style of Melinda (Crofut) Martin was peculiarly difficult to copy, for a skilled typist can hardly refrain from using capitals, punctuation and correct spelling and, in so doing, detracts from a valued record of a time when girls often received little formal education. We have included a section of photocopies which will make it possible to see the original to confirm its style and content. PLEASE READ PHOTO-COPIES!

Family records are especially burdened with errors. Genealogists prefer official records, but these are not infallible. For example, if in doubt, a census enumerator was required to spell a name the way it sounded; so, our name has been spelled Barcroft, Bankroft, Bencroft, Bancroft, Bancraft, and one enumerator with a German name spelled it Bankruff. Yet, one must be most careful when accepting what appears to be such a corruption. In the Birdsall literature, an author assumed that Bardwell was a corruption of Birdsall. It was not until this interpretation was in print that it was discovered that Bardwell was a correct family name, and was



in no way related to Birdsall. Official records are not without errors.

A frank falsehood, or was it poetic license, is to be found in an epitaph written by the English poet, Thomas Bancroft. It was written for his elder brother, emigrant John, as follows:

You sold your lands the lighter hence to  
go to foreign coasts,  
Yet fate would have it so, you ne'er New  
England reached,  
But went with them that journey toward  
New Jerusalem.

This was published in 1639, but John arrived safely in New England in 1632 and died five years later in 1637. The content suggests that this was written before the author knew of John's safe arrival, and certainly before he knew of John's death. Why was it written? We will venture a theory later. Its meaning has been debated for more than three centuries, but falsehood it appears to be.

Copied records cannot be trusted. I once turned to my trusted bookkeeper and asked her if she knew anything about the bulrushes, common causes of hayfever. She left the room without comment, returned with a Bible, and observed that "If you were better acquainted with this book, you would know something about these plants." This was good for a chuckle. When I opened the Bible, I found myself looking at the record of the marriage of the Roy Reeds of Palmyra, which bore the signature of my father, Rev. W. D. Bancroft. I was delighted, for this was his first marriage ceremony as a Baptist minister. And to think that it came to me by sheer accident, for this volume was found on the street.

My pleasure was short-lived for, as she pointed out, this Bible was closed with a zipper and there were no zippered Bibles in 1902. This, then, was a copy from an older Bible. The forgery of my father's signature would have been a credit to a professional. It was a convincing

reproduction of a signature I knew very well. The accuracy of this copy I can confirm, but copies must be suspect, for they often contain errors.

Frank errors occur too often. In the literature of the Demarest family, the death and burial of Captain John Demarest is reported as having occurred in New Orleans. But, in this volume, we reproduce the Captain's navigator's log in which his death is recorded as occurring in West Indies waters, and that he was given "a decent burial" on the small Dutch Island of St. Estatia. The first report is wrong.

John Kermott Allen was the author of a most ambitious history of all the descendants of Lt. Thomas Bancroft. This appeared in successive chapters in the New England Historical and Genealogical Register of 1942. But, when he had finished, it was necessary to add two more chapters to correct more than 100 errors; inaccuracies, mostly of others who provided family records on his request. Family records frequently contain errors.

Letters and diaries may be very valuable when written at the time of an event by an eyewitness, but they may contain little more than hearsay and gossip.

Words may be confusing. Meanings may change with locale. In the West, we use the word village as they do in the East, but we use town to mean a larger village, while the East has a quite different usage. They use the word town to designate what we would call a township. The town (township) in the East remains a viable governmental unit, while in the West the township functions have been taken over by the county, and remains only useful to surveyors when describing real estate.

Town (township) government was a development of colonial times, and was designed to meet a problem peculiar to that era. All judges in colonial courts were appointed by the crown. Their first loyalty was to the king. Since Puritans were looked upon as disloyal, they could hardly get a fair trial in these courts. A case in point was that of a Mrs. Martin,



who was accused of practicing witchcraft. She was tried before a jury of her peers, who found her innocent. The judge, however, dismissed the jury, found her guilty, and she was hanged, leaving a husband and a family of children. Of course, such rank injustice fueled the spirit of rebellion.

To avoid appearing before prejudiced judges, the colonists in the Dedham Covenant outlined a method for resolving disputes without going to the English courts. Out of this, in part, grew town (township) government. Among the elected town officials was a Justice of the Peace who, being one of them and elected by them, could resolve many problems without prejudice. The West, being settled after our revolution, has had no such problems, so township government has all but disappeared.

For many reasons, the search for truth never ends. What appears to be true today may be found only partly true or not true at all tomorrow. Historians must expect their assertions to be challenged. For those who would differ with me, I would say, as did Sir Thomas Browne (1605-1682):

"I could never divide myself from any man upon the difference of an opinion, or be angry with his judgment for not agreeing with me in that from which, perhaps within a few days, I should dissent myself."

Paul M. Bancroft.

Harpursville, N.Y.

March 7, 1843

Dear Sir,

William requested me to write you respecting some siding for the place. I went to see Asa Lord on Saturday and found he can have 900 feet of one of his neighbors and he has a few feet at home, for lining of his floor, so that it will be dry and he thinks he can obtain the remainder of another neighbor so that William can come down immediately. I would state to him also that another, Robert Demarea has about 1400 feet of seasoned siding which he will sell but I do not say that Lord can obtain them. Our meeting continues Covenant meeting next Saturday. We suffered tremendously from cold coming home. Laura, Oscar and Birdsall are all down with the nettle rash, but getting better.

Yours, et.

John D. Bancroft.

Henry P. Birdsall

Otego, Otsego Co. N.Y.

Nettle rash in March would be most unusual. What he means is a scarlatinaform rash. This may be a mild scarlet or German measles or other mild infectious erythema.

Mar. 5, '43  
Hamilton University.

Samuel Sanford Martim, divinity student  
to his father  
see PC - 216



Harpursville, N.Y.

April 19, 1843

Elder Chauncey Darby

Sir,

Elder Miller has been preaching to the church of Colesville of which I am a member. I have heard that you were Secretary to a meeting held some four years ago on Elder Miller's account. Now Elder Noble has been informed that Elder Miller was silenced by said meeting,----- If you will be so good as to state the facts ----- you will oblige.

yours etc.

J. D. Bancroft

Colesville, N.Y.

Sept. 27, 1843

At the call of the Baptist Church of Christ in Colesville, Broome County, New York a council convened at the call of said church, for the purpose of examining and if deemed advisable of ordaining to the work of the Gospel.

Delegates from the following churches were present,-

Colesville	G. Kittles, J. Marsh, E. Patrick, Sornberger, Elder A. P. Mason,
Binghamton	Deacon J. Condon, Bro. Joseph Condon, A.C. Angel & O. Parsons
South Bainbridge	Eld. L. Peck, Eli Seely, H. Sears
Coventry	Eld. A. Parker, Deac. E. K. Car- penter Jesse Johnson
Central Greene	Bro. Ransom Wilkins
I -st.	Eld. RVA. Washburn, Bro. Roe, G. Sherwood.
Windsor	Bro. Asa Higley, Eld. J.J.Mills

to sit with Council

Council organized by choosing Elder Levi Peck, Moderator and Elder A. Guy Clerk

Prayer by moderator.

Delegate from Central Greene church objecting to sit with the Council was released by request.

Resolved the ministering bretheren present be invited to sit with the Council. Deacon Samuel Martin then presented to the Council for examination the candidate, who proceeded to give a relation of Christian experience, call to the ministry and views of theology. After which the Council retired to the School house for deliberation.

(The candidate was Samuel Martin's son)

After prayer full deliberation it was unanimously resolved that we proceed to set appart by ordination Brother S.S. Martin



so the work of the Gospel Ministry which was performed in the following order, viv., Eld. A. P. Mason preached an impressive discourse from Psalms 119; 128, subject, "The supremacy of the Scriptures". Eld. J.J.Mills offered the Consecration Prayer, and layed on hands with Eld. Aaron Parker, A.P.Mason & R.A. Washburn. Eld. Lem Peck addressed the church and congregation. Benediction by the candidate.

Levi Peck Moderator

Albert Guy, Clerk

North Norwich, N.Y.

Dec. 5, 1843

Mr. John D. Bancroft

Harpursville, N.Y.

Dear Brother Bancroft,

In reply to your communication I can say but little at present and that little not as the Moderator of the Ministerial Conference. I should be pleased to visit Harpursville and may possibly do so in the near future. Though I am at present negotiating with another church. In regard to Elder Miller I can say nothing except by report. He rings in this part of the world like a cracked "earthen vessel". I confess I have my doubts about his standing as a gospel minister and I am a little surprised that the bretheren in Colesville have been willing to sit under his administration of word and ordinance so long, knowing at the same time his standing was at least doubtful. As I am informed by Mr. Darby that he sent your self a copy of the proceedings of a certain council called some four years ago to look into his case. Nothing was done or said about him by our Conference at a conference. After the sermon in the evening the Conference and some others retired to the basement and a fine interchange of feelings and views took place. If I recalled rightly no resolutions were passed and nothing done by way of voting except to defer the matter to the day previous to the Semi Annual meeting. Which meeting will occur on the 28th at Oxford. What is done respecting him will of course occur on the 27th. It was thought best to investigate his case and if it was thought that he was worthy of an honorable standing as a minister we certainly will be disposed to give it to him and to sustain his character as such. But if he is not worthy of such standing he will undoubtedly be published to the world as every unworthy minister should be. I cannot be positive but I think Bro. Martin did not say a labor had been commenced with Bro. Wilcox. For entering a complaint to the Smithville church



against Bro. Van Horn I believe he said distinctly that no labor had been taken up with Bro. Wilcox, nor any other one in your church touching this matter. I do not know that Bro Martin did or said anything improperly at our conference. My own private fears are that Elder Miller is not in good standing as a minister or a member in any regular Baptist church. I have regreted that the Colesville church employed him. My opinion is that you had better defer any action in the case until you know more about the matter. Do not be hasty. Curb all your unpleasant feelings until you find out who or whether any of you are in the wrong, and then the right pursue. I will not vindicate Bro Van Hornes course. But I think if Bro Wilcox had known more about Bro Miller he would not have made the complaint to the Smithville church.

But hold on Bretheren do not ignite your matches yet for I hope the truth may come out. I trust that will satisfy all.

Send over as full a delegation as you please to meet the brethren at Oxford on the 27th. Pray about it till then. I think the crooked places will be made straight and rough places plains. Tell Bro Martin and Wilcox and all the rest to keep quiet. Do not stir up the "muss" among yourselves yet for I fear you will get yourselves into difficulty.

Yours affectionately

Ezra Dean.

Knoxville, Ill.  
Jan. 2, 1844

Deacon Samuel Martin,  
Colesville, Broome County, N.Y.

Dear Father,

By the merciful dispensation of an all wise providence I am alive and well. My health has been good since I left home.----

I have just rendered my first quarterly report, the date of my commision being altered from Nov. 1 to October 1. (He is serving the Baptist Home Mission Society to the frontier in Ill.)

Having preached 34 sermons

- 2 Temperance addresses.
- 8 Prayer meetings.
- 2 Church meetings.
- 2 Signatures on temperance pledges.
- 2 common schools visited.
- 400 pages of tracts distributed
- 64 Religious visits.
- 100 miles travelled.

I have planned a trip to Genesee, McPherson and Davenport which will take me 50 miles North of here. The Mormons and Catholics are thick in this region and the Campbellites are plenty.

Five miles from here is the Galesberg Colliege under the care of H. H. Kellog formerly of the Young Ladies Domestic Seminary of Clinton, N.Y.

Pray for me and the destitute west. I am alone here. There is no Baptist minister here to help me. Yet I am not discouraged. Since I came here I have seen but one minister who is devoting his time to the ministry.-----

Your affectionate son

Samuel Sanford Martin

Samuel and Melinda (Crofut) Martin



Hapursville, N.Y.

Febr 17, 1844

Eld. J.J. Miller,

Dear Brother,

The above are the records of a special meeting of the church. What we want is for you to make suitable arrangements with proper Bretheren and churches as to time and place of holding said Council,-----, and I doubt not but that we shall be able to give you a fair and impartial trial which we are determined to do, God being our helper. We have stated to the church that we are pursuing this course by the advice of Elders Chamberlain and Berry and they expect those elders will be consulted in their churches and those churches invited to attend said Council.----- Try to be here for our next meeting at Bro. Bancroft's on Febr. 29, 1844.

Elias Patrick, Moderator

J.D. Bancroft, Clerk

in copy book #2

Harpursville, N.Y.

March 1, 1844

Elders Chamberlain and Perry,

Dear Bretheren,

We have been informed by Elder J.J. Miller that you, one or both of you, had advised him to obtain a call of Council to investigate his standing as minister - and Brother in Christ - and he complains that a gospel course has not been pursued with him - and that he earnestly wishes an impartial investigation - the bretheren have presented his letter to the church - as was expected some objections were made to its reception on account of some alleged difficulties existing - the church then came to the conclusion to receive his request for the call of a Council and to convene that council for the investigation as should be found expedient - with the understanding that such meeting at or near the scene of a previous meeting of inquiry concerning him as possible. - now what we especially wish is that the investigation can be so managed so as to cut off all complaint as to an exparte trial - or that there be no opportunity for the censure of an attempt to infringe upon the independence of the churches. We wish you bretheren would act with us and advise us and Bro. Miller so as to wipe away the reproche cast upon the Baptists as being disposed to bite and devour each other. Let Elder Miller, if in error, be brought to see it and confess - if found unworthy - and put down - but if nothing worthy of bonds or of death be found against him - let him go free and so be useful in the vineyards of his Master. -----we should endeavor to restore-----without any wish to wound or afflict, but simply to heal.-----

J.D.B.



Oxford

March 6, 1844

Mr. Harry Martin  
Clerk of the Baptist Church,  
Harpursville, N.Y.

Dear Brother,

In my absence during this day your letter addressed to Eld. Chamberlain and myself and also yours addressed to the Baptist Church of this place were left at my house.

The more I have heard of Eld. Miller's difficulty from himself and others the more reluctant I have felt to have anything to do with it. But I am aware that justice to him and the cause of our blessed Redeemer requires that something be done. I understand that eleven churches have been written to though I know not what churches. I should think to remove all cause for complaint and to wipe off reproach, as you very properly desire, that the party who brought the accusation or charges vs Eld. Miller and the Moderator and Sec. of the Council at Greene should be notified and invited to attend as witnesses.

And if a council can be held in Smithville which will aim for the truth, nothing else, and can have such order and decorum as becomes a Christian body, transacting business for Christ's Kingdom and the Glory of God, I should do all I can with others to remove the wound which has been made by this long standing difficulty.

I advise Brother Miller not to select a Council wholly from among his friends but as far as possible from among those who knew the least about it, or who would least likely to be prejudiced. I am but little acquainted with this section but consider Bro. Bennett, McDonough and Parker of Coventry good counselors.

Harpursville, N.Y.

April 17, 1844

Bishop John O. Birdsall.

Dear Sir, Your letter of Febr. 14, 1844, Came duly to hand, we read it with sorrow mingled with thanksgiving at the merciful providence in your restoration in part - and that kind and sympathizing friends were provided for your accomodation. I hoped to see your brother Nathan that we might consult and write our mutual sentiments and plans. We had just returned from Otego. Father had been very sick, confined to his bed with a severe cut to his foot and great prostration of his powers - so much so that his life had been despaired of - but was better - We heard from him yesterday by Enoch Copley who resides in Windsor and had been up to Otego. Father was quite comfortable - brother Nathan was better, he had been quite low with an affection of his lungs - But Mary Pierce was no better the probability that she never will get well. Her disease is a female affection producing a disease of the lungs. We have a young son born Nov. 27 (Edward Demarest Bancroft) think he appears as promising as either of our previous boys - we are in usual health except colds - the babe has a severe cold - We think we are enjoying a better state of religious feeling than usual but still we do not come up to our high priviledge. Eld. Earl is with us for a couple of Sabbaths and will probably engage for a year. He is from Syrna, Chenago County. You asked me for advice, I wish I could give it to profit, I have been waiting for an oportunity to consult your brother and friends. I think you had not better undertake business of any kind, but if your health will permit bring your family out here and see what arrangements can be made for your comfort and health and most satisfactory to your family.



24th. I was at Esquire Mannings in Coventry to see Eld Holmes who is sick there with acute rheumatism and there I learned that there was a rumor that your wife was dead. I went to the Spencers but they knew nothing positive but heard it was true. If true how much the heart of our brother bleeds, but not as one without hope. Our first impulse was to go and assist him to convey his orphans to the bosom of his friends. Laura and myself felt not only to sympathize with but to be beneficial to you and yours - If you have any wish make it known to us and to our utmost we will strive to meet it.

J.D.B.

Perrysburgh  
May 11, 1844

Mr. Wm. Oscar Bancroft,  
Dear Cousin,

It is with heavy heart that I sit down to address you. The rumor concerning mother's death was too true, she died on the fifth of April of measles. Her last sickness was peaceful. Her spirit was calm. She was taken sick two weeks before she died. Her measles were rather long in coming out but after they turned she began to get better, we thought. But, alas, how deceitful are all human appearances. The day before she died she lay stupid nearly all day, in the evening she showed more strength than at any time after her measles came out. What more shall I say. We are in middling good health except for bad colds. Father gains very slowly. We are now boarding out. Give my regards to all my friends.

Your cousin

John A. J. Birdsall

Nephew of Laura Birdsall Bancroft Wm. Oscar's Mother.



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99. ninety-ninth is the fact that the	ninety-ninth is the fact that the
100. hundredth is the fact that the	hundredth is the fact that the

Perrysburg  
May 18, 1844

Doctor John D. Bancroft.

My dear Brother and Sister,

I received your last letter in five days after mailing. By the same mail I received one from brother Nathan and another from my mother in law. The sentiments of deep felt sympathy expressed in them all were indeed like a balm to my wounded spirit. You have doubtless received long before this full and painful confirmation of the sad news, concerning the death of my wife. You probably recollect that she supposed herself to have had the measles at her fathers the season she went home with you. Consequently she had no suspicion of the character of her disease until a few days before the fatal issue. Four of the children including the babe were down with the measles at the same time as there mother. Her disease was considered a severe case of bilious pneumonia until the eruption took place. After the turning of the measles we all thought her doing well. On the fatal night of her departure I left her at ten o'clock apprehensive of no immediate danger. Before leaving her I awoke her, spoke with her and felt her pulse. Thought she appeared much better than in the afternoon. About three A.M. the watchers discovered a sudden change and called me. Before I reached her she had ceased to breath. Thus has the desire of my eyes been taken away by one sudden stroke. My heart and house and children are left desolate. My own health tho much improved is still extremely poor. I still regard my life as hanging on a precarious thread. I have been attempting to preach once on the sabbath for two weeks past. I find exercise rather less propitious than I would wish. I have been extremely unwell. I am now living with my orphaned children in my once pleasant but now desolate home. We are boarding at Deacon Zigers. A kind neighbor has charge of my sweet little babe. My friends continue to manifest the greatest sympathy and kindness. I feel deeply affected by the fraternal kindness which has prompted you to invite my return.



I can see no way to get my children there. If I am soon to die I have a special choice to rest by the side of her with whom I have spent such a portion of my life. It seems to me that death will not divide us. Were it Gods will I would choose to live for my children and to subserve any other purpose He may have in prolonging my days. Yet I have ceased to deeply feel anxious even for my children. He has said, "leave thy fatherless children." I feel to rest in his mercy for them as well as for my own poor soul. I have made known to brother Nathan my wishes concerning my children in case of my removal. I have only to ask now for John to spend a few months with you next year to study arithmetic and penmanship. This has been my design for several years. I had hoped to reciprocate by taking your Oscar to teach him the rudiments of Latin and Greek.

Make mention of us in prayer. Yours in Deep affliction,

John O. Birdsall

Knoxville, Ill. July 12, '44

Dear Friends,

In looking over my memorandum I cannot ascertain that I have written to you since April 25th. I am sorry for this neglect and will try to write oftener in the future. We have received one from Lois, one from Sidney and Elvira,---, and one from Zada. It was cheering to learn that the church was prospering. May the Lord add to it daily,---. Give my respects to Mr. East---. I go to Canton, Fulton County, Ill. to preach the installation sermon for A. Gross, late of Sherbourn, N.Y. I saw brother Gross at Washington,---. This reminds me of one journey to the Association, the distance about 60 miles, roads horrible, got soaking wet 3 or 4 times, got sick and got home alive & lived ever since, though have felt poorly all the time, it has rained all summer yet the crops look better than one could expect under such circumstances. Wheat is coming in well - harvest is half done,---.

On the evening of the 5th June we had an high power tornado. Terrible indeed is the voice of the Lord,---. In the chariot of the wind. It was unlike to anything I ever saw before. The earth seemed to tremble on its foundations. Houses, fences, horses, wagons were rolling in every direction. Nearly all the chimneys in town were levelled down to the roof. Houses and stores were unroofed. One proud two story house was blown into a pile of oven wood, not excepting the lower floors, but most miraculously a woman and four children, three of them were up stairs, escaped with their lives suffering only a few bruises.





Knoxville, Ill.  
Aug. 18, 1844.

Miss Mary A. Martin,

Colesville, Broome Co., N.Y.

Dear Mary Ann,

I am sick, you can tell by my hand writing. I was called to go to Charleston, 22 miles away, to assist in the organization of a church. --- I was taken violently sick and could not go.

Aug. 21, am better. Have a severe head ache.

Affairs at Nauvoo are quiet. (Mormon) A successor to the Prophet has not been elected.

The Democrats carried the presidential election. I do not care about politics but will not vote for a slave owner or duelist. The black laws here are much worse than in New York. The law supposes every black a fugitive and imposes a fine for harboring, comforting or feeding and black person who does not have "free papers".

I have not indulged my poetry. There isn't much poetry in this country especially when it rains. The sloughs and the mud bottoms of the creeks are so far removed from the beautiful. Our most poetic objects are our large peaches, wild grapes and black berries. At times I have felt the symptoms of inspiration, but then the keen bite of a prairie mosquito brings me back to earth.

Sometimes I think I might be more useful with a helpmate to labor and pray with me. You remember old Omar the son of Hagan and his difficulty in finding a woman. This is my predicament. In all my wanderings I have not found a girl of the right age, with pure soul, a kind heart and a strong mind and a sound body. I am bashful and more inclined to slip through life edgewise lest I should come in contact with some one. Nervous, rickety brained, selfish as I am, I claim the right to secure a wife with a large healthy soul in a large healthy body with a large healthy mind. But I shall probably be cheated. On no account let this letter be seen by the family.

Good,bye,

Sanfor. (Samuel Sanford Martin)

Mary Ann Martin.



Nov. 21, 1844

This indenture made the 21 of November 1844 between Henry Birdsall and Sallyhiswife of the town of Otego, parties of the first part and John D. Bancroft, party of the second part ---

For the sum of \$2,000.00 sell ---.thar. parcel of land,---, on the north-easterly side of the Susquehanna River.---. oposit Flax Island,---, 53 acres,---, encumbered by a certain mortgage held by John Birdsall,---, of \$2,000.00

Henry Birdsall  
Sallu his wife.

Nov. 28, 1844

Wm. Oscar Bancroft attended the Del. Lit. Inst. at Franklin. He attended here at least two years.

Jan. 9, 1845

An indenture between Henry P and Nathan Birdsall for the sum of \$800.00.

Clears the title

Dr. J.D.Bancroft then retired from the practice of medicine in Harpursville, because of his ill health, (consumption) and moved onto this Birdsall farm to take care of the elderly parents of his wife and manage the farm. In this environment he experienced a remission of his illness and lived till 1872 He was to live on on this farm for the "natural life of John Birdsall" for an annual rent of \$40 and taxes.

Knoxville, Ill.

Deacon Samuel Martin,  
Colesville, N.Y.

Dear Friends,

In looking over my memorandum I cannot ascertain that I have written you since April 25th. I am sorry for this neglect. I have received letters from Lois Tate, one from Sidney and Elvira (Sornbergers) and Zada (Zada Martin Rose). Give my respects to Bro. Earl (of the Harpursville church) and tell him I go to Canton, Ill., next Sunday to preach the installation sermon of a ministerial friend, Bro. A. Grop, late of Sherburne, N.Y. Let me tell you of one journey to Association, the distance about 60 miles, roads horrible, got soaking wet three times, got sick and got home alive, since have felt poorly all the time. It has rained all summer. The crops look better than one would expect. Wheat is coming in well, the harvest half done.

On the evening of the 5th of June we had a brush with a tornado. Terrible is the voice of God. The earth trembled. Houses, fences, horses, wagons, and coaches were rolling in every direction. Nearly all the chimneys in town were leveled with the roofs. Houses and stores were unroofed. A frame two story house was blown into a pile of oven wood. Horses were blown from their feet and rolled like wool sack, 40 feet.

You have heard of the deaths of Joe and John Smith. The stories vary somewhat. One is that they were shot by a mob that entered the prison. Another that they were trying to escape through a window and were shot by a guard. We are not expecting war although there are many mormons here some of whom have just gone to Nauroo.

I am sensible that my health is failing perhaps from the climate, perhaps from hard study, or some other cause. People are expecting it to be very sticky here on account of the water.



The country is so level and the surface so wet and the weather so warm in the daytime and so cold at night that I shall not be surprised if I get the shakes of the ague.

I gathered valerian yesterday. Had an attack of bilious fever a week ago and threw it off with a course of bone set. I went to father Marsh's to be sick and they cured me up first rate. The same day they killed a large timber rattlesnake by their door.

Timber in this country means woods. The land is either timber or prairie. For "yes" you hear "I reckon". For "remember" you "mind".

I think with the greatest prudence I shall come out even with the world at years end. It is doubtful that I will have enough to come home. Clothing is high here. I am about preached out here. But the congregation is full every Sunday. Pray for us. Good bye.

Sanford. (Samuel Sanford Martin)

Otego, Otsego Co., N.Y.

Dear Mother,

It has been a long time since we have seen you and quite a long time since we have heard from you and it has been so long since I wrote you that I think myself much to blame. As the postage on letters is now reduced we have not that for an excuse - and therefore I embrace the first opportunity to write. We are enjoying good health at present, quite a change has taken place in our circumstances since we saw you - Leonard has probably informed you - I have quit the practice of medicine entirely and have gone to reside in Otego and take care of father and mother Birdsall, whilst they live, if we should live so long. Father Birdsall's health is very poor, has not been able to dress himself much of the time for better than a year. Mothers health is pretty good and she is quite smart for one of her age (75 yrs) the 18th of last April. Father is 81 the 9th of November. We are pleasantly situated and enjoy ourselves very well. My health is much better than it was in practice, if I can't make Money. We milk 5 cows and expect another to come in before long. - Make butter principally. Our crops look well except the grass is light - pastures are rather short as it has been too dry - But now we have had a very fine rain which has soaked the ground - We shall be much confined at home and therefore can give no assurance when we can visit you - But we should be glad to see some of you here as soon as consistent. Our fruit is cut off by the frost. I ask you to write soon and after this we will correspond by letter quite often - Say once a quarter and be punctual. I shall write to my Friends in Claverack soon.

J. D. Bancroft

To Mrs. David Bancroft, his mother





Knoxville, Ill.

Jan. 18, 1845.

Dear Friends,

I wish you a happy New Year while you are tilting about in your sleigh. All do fine here in this more sunny clime. Have a fine walking or wheeling as you ever saw in the month of June.

The merry sleigh bells are your music, the drowsy hum of the bee is ours. In New York bright sunny days and frosty nights. True the changes are sudden but we have had nothing resembling winter yet.

Yesterday I spent a social afternoon in a parlor without a stove and found no inconvenience from the cold. In the evening in the same parlor joined two mortal beings together so they can never get apart till they die.

You perhaps think I feel some remorse but this I do not. It is not good for a man that he remain alone. That was not the design of his maker. Some of you will begin to guess those were my notions. Well, what if they are? It makes no difference now that leap year is over and I never got an offer.

George Williams is here. I have asked him to write you.

with love.

Samuel (Samuel Sanford Martin)





Knoxville, Ill.

Jan. 18, 1845

Dear Friends,

I take up my pen to write a long neglected letter. My health is middling. Please ransack my old chest and send me a copy of the verse, "I think of thee". By the way when I think of the old chest let me say it contains a heap of useless number which you would do well to distribute to the poor (I mean the old clothes). I fear the moths will eat them.

Some of the first born whimses of my brain are in the old chest for which I feel a fatherly solicitude.

Not forgotten and ever respected friends, inclination takes this opportunity to write a few more lines. It is eight years since I have seen any of you except Sanford. (Samuel Sanford Martin) Whom I met one year ago in this place, with whom I spent the last night and after reading some old letters and talking about old times I almost fancied myself back again.

I would like to know if George is the same as he used to be, if so, the answer is this, "the same old six pence over and over". I have heard of the fortunes and misfortunes of your family I left. Am glad to hear that you are all well and, as for myself, I am well and have not been idle. In this far west I have a small farm of 63 acres under cultivation, team and tools to carry it on with and I also have a fine little orchard of 112 trees, but with all this I am not contented or ever expect to be. The cause is probably best known to myself alone. This is one of the best farming countries in the world, but I suppose you have had a description of it long before this, therefore, I will say nothing further except we have many difficulties here to encounter as well as other countries. Perfection is hardly to be found in this world. I yet think of visiting my native country again. If so I may see some of you but not all for I am informed that one who is of your number is no more.



I have yet the purse and also the spanish coin that was given to me while at work for you. I have kept them with the determination not to part with them until I should see you again, if ever. With these few broken and unconnected sentences---. If you should take the trouble to write please direct the letters to Cedar Creek, Warren Co., Ill.

George W. Williams

Jan. 26, 1845.

We the subscribers agree to pay the bearer the sums set opposite our names, in the manner and time specified for the purpose, of erecting a bridge across the Susquehanna River in the town of Otego at or near the farms of Maxwell on the east and John Smith on the west side of said river.

---. (Materials specified)	cash	stone	labor
Henry P. Birdsall	\$5.00,	\$25.00	\$20.00
John D. Bancroft	5.00	25.00	20.00

Jan. 26, 1845

We the subscribers agree to pay the bearer the sums set opposite our respective names, in the manner and time specified, for the purpose of erecting a bridge across Susquehannah River the town of Otego at or near the farms of Maxwell on the East and John Smith on the West side of said river. Such bridge to be completed in a good and substantial manner by the first of January 1846 and all subscriptions for materials and labor which are not paid in at the proper time to the person who shall take this contract shall be considered and here by pledge to be money subscriptions .

	cash	Stone	Labor
Henry P. Birdsall	\$5.00	\$25.00	\$20.00
John D. Bancroft	5.00	25.00	20.00

Another subscription sheet was later prepared.



Otego, Otsego Co., N.Y.

July 1, 1845

Dear Mother,

It has been a long time since we have seen you and quite a long time since we have heard from you and it has been so long since I wrote to you that I think myself much to blame. As the postage on letters is now reduced we have not that for an excuse - and therefore I embrace the first opportunity to write. We are enjoying good health at present, quite a change has taken place in our circumstances since we saw you - Leonard has probably informed you - I have quite the practice of medicine entirely and have gone to reside in Otego and take care of father and mother birdsall, whilst they live, if we should live so long. Father Birdsalls health is very poor, has not been able to dress himself much of the time for better than a year. Mothers health is pretty good and she is quite smart for one of her age (75yrs) the 18th of last April. Father is 81 the 9th of November. We are pleasantly situated and enjoy ourselves very well. My health is much better than it was in practice. if I can't make Money. We milk 5 cows and expect another to come in before long. - Make butter principally. Our crops look well except the grass is light - pastures are rather short as it has been too dry - But now we have had a very fine rain which has soaked the ground - We shall be much confined at home and therefore can give no assurance when we can visit you - But we should be glad to see some of you here as soon as consistent. Our fruit is cut off by the frost. I ask you to write soon and after this we will correspond by letter quite often - Say once a quater and be punctual. I shall write to my Friends in Claverack soon.

J.D.Bancroft

To Mrs. David Bancroft, his mother

July 25, 1845

Henry Outhoudt Demarest,

(father Capt. Demarest first Husband of Catharine Outhoudt)

(she married second David Bancroft.) Her Demarest children are half brothers and sisters of Dr. John Demarest Bancroft)

Dear Brother,

Its a long time since we have seen each other - and whether we ever shall this side of the grave is known only to Him who hath appointed our times and directed our paths from the beginning. I have often calculated to make you a visit. But have been disappointed hitherto. I hope some to effect my wishes this fall or winter. But as I have in addition to the cares of my family, taken on the care of my wife's family who are quite aged and the old gent quite infirm, I do not feel very confident.

Therefore I thought to write you to let you know that I often thought of you, and the more frequent as I have so very few kin. I have no father, mother, brother, sister, uncle, aunt or cousin living. You are the only surviving half brother on my mothers side. Father by his second wife left five sons, one since dead, and a daughter. I have not been to see them since 1840. I was recently looking over some old papers and came across the names of father's family printed and thought I would attach the date of their birth to them and was surprised to find that I had a record of all his children, I had not the date of his birth and death. But I found a letter to our mother stating the death of your father and I thought I would send it to you. But if the wish to know it should intrude upon your mind you would not feel as unpleasant as I did.

Your father died at St. Anestatia, Febr. 18, 1795 and was buried there in a decent manner. I quote this from a letter from New York by Benjamin Van Ordan dated March 28, 1795 and



addressed to Mrs. Catharine Demarest. I also find on a thick leaf of old fashioned paper, which I suppose mother cut out of an old clasp Dutch Bible in which I remember having looked at pictures. The following record is in your fathers hand writing 1779 Nov. 22, was I and my wife Caty, the daughter of Henry Outhoudt married.

1781 May 14, About 5 oclock in the afternoon was my son born called Henry Outhoudt Demarest, baptized the 24th inst. by Rev. John Schaneman. Witnesses Henry Outhoudt and his wife Nettie.

1783 May 19 about 4 oclock in the afternoon was my daughter Nettie born, baptized May 25th.

1800, I was born (John Demarest Bancroft, P.M.B.) May 24th. All of mother's children were born in May.

On the oposite side of the sheet I find the following in the hand of grand father Oothoudt. "1760. Fecember 24th (translated from the Dutch) was I and my wife Nettie the daughter of Martin Van Buren joined in the married state.

1761, Oct. 17, is my wife delivered of a son --- baptized by Rev. Schuneman.

1763 Nov. was my daughter Catharine born and baptized by Rev. Schuneman. Witnesses Volchert Oothoudt and Rachel Van Driesen

1793, Dec. 18, about the eighth hour in the morning Nettie the wife of Hendrick Oothoudt died in the 67th year of her life.

(See the copy of the original for the Dutch version, P.M.B.)

Albany, New York

Aug. 29, 1845

Mr. John D. Bancroft,

Dear sir, Being at Clavack a few days since, I had the pleasure of reading your letter, dated July 25th, to my grandfather, Henry O. Demarest, and was requested by the family to answer it. (I am Elsie Anns oldest son, engaged as a clerk in a lumber business here). They were much gratified to hear from you. My grandfather was taken about three weeks since with a severe attack of diarrhea, have been feeble for some months previously, it reduced him very fast. On Friday morning last week I received a letter from father who was at Clavach informing me of his sickness. I reached his residence Wednesday p.m. A letter from my employer called me from his bedside. Last evening I read a letter from mother informing me that he died at 7:30 Wednesday evening, Aug 27th, a few hours after I left. The funeral was to take place today at 11:00 a.m., after which his remains were to be conveyed to Jefferson to repose beside his partners till the arch angels trumpet shall sound. The absence of both members of our firm, S. J. Barnard and son, prevented me from going down. He had been feeble for some time. In the early stages of his terminal illness he was delirious for 15 hours. From that time he was sensible to the last. His cough was severe and at times brought up blood. He lingered along and took very little nourishment, at times refusing everything, at times take a little cold water or at intervals take crackers and tea. He did not speak loud but once after I saw him. It was very difficult to get from him what he wished. His voice was very low and indistinct. It was truly distressing to see him suffering with pain which



sympathizing attentions could not alleviate. He answered our inquiries relative to his willingness to leave this world in the affirmative 8 days before his death. He prayed audibly for a half hour or more for his children and so forth. He has we trust exchanged the duties of a Christian soldier on earth for the unfailing laurels of heaven and gone from a place in the vineyard here to a seat at Christ's right hand where sin can no more clog communion with his God. Would be glad to hear from you any time and would be much pleased to have you visit them.

Yours Respectfully,

Henry D. Crane

Knoxville, Ill.

Sept. 2, 1845

Dear Mary, (Mary Ann Martin, his sister)

In imagination, as I read your letter, I saw Lois banging away at the old loom, while the cheeses in lengthening row stretch themselves in the new cheese room. The mixed gray wool with mother treading and sweating at the big wheel all stand out. -----.

I received from the Home Mission Society \$60., subscribed locally \$100. As to what I need most, it is hardly fair I should trouble you. ---- But as the Master I serve owns all the world I hope to receive from him by some means, a horse, saddle and 'bridle, a good warm cloak to protect me from the prairie winds, a pair of boots size 7½, vest, Pantaloons, silk handkerchief, etc. About your coming; I need your company, watch, care and advice. The west needs your influence as a bold active Christian. Hundreds of ignorant children need your aid as an instructor, thousand straggling wandering urchins call on you to gather them into the Sunday School and point them to the Savior who died for them. You are needed much there and more here. You will not get rich by coming but you may do good. Tell Lois to come with you, this is a better country to live in than New York.

I am about to get married. I know a fine girl, nothing extra, plain good sense, no education, no blandishments, no deceits, no pewter, not a red cent, good form, fine head phrenologically, brim full of love, and best of all a humble Christian. Well? What about it?

I do not know where I shall go another year. I mean to apply as an itinerant in this country.

Dr. Marsh is getting a large practice and we need another botanic in the county. I wish Dr. Nobbs would come on.

Tell Azel to write me a line. I have sent a paper to Irene. I wish father and others would come out.

Its a cold time in religion. Pray for us. Excuse this nervous scrawl and keep it Sub Rosa.

S.S. Martin. (Samuel Sanford Martin)





Members of the Second Baptist Church of  
Otego

Joined	Males	Females
1779	John Birdsall	Charlottes Burdick
1783	Wm. Shepherd	Harriett Birdsall
1779	Wm. H. Birdsall	Tabitha Burdick
1834	Thomas Blace	Abigail Burdick
1838	Thomas Burdick	Cynthia Place.
1843	David Yager	Lusanna Pierce
1844	Edmond Emmons	Mary Birdsall
	Thomas Burdick	Matty Ann Pierce
1845	John D. Bancroft	Eliza Harris
		Laura Birdsall Bancroft
		Rebecca Ann Harris

John Birdsall Jr. died in 1850. At this time Dr. John D. Bancroft sold his interest in the Birdsall farm and moved on a farm near Afton, (later called South Bainbridge). This farm was described as a narrow strip a mile long extending back from the Susquehanna River. It was in this home that Mary Catharine was born and Mrs. Birdsall died. They may have moved for a time to a farm in Greene County, N.Y., but finally moved back to the old home in Harpursville.



Oscar Bancroft, student in Franklin Academy  
wrote essays on the following subjects.

1. Making good use of time. (The improvement of time)
2. Decision making
3. The native Indian
4. The seasons.
5. A letter to a friend.
6. Poetry - The Brides Farewell.
7. Poetry - Silver moon
8. On profane language.
9. Poetry - speak Gently
- 10 Justification of Hanging murderers.
11. Avarice.
- 12 Benevolence.
- 13 Thought
- 14 Intemperance.
- 15 Duelling
- 16 Wome's rights.
- 17 The memoir of a Tea Box.
- 18 Speech of Colnel Screw. Imagination
- 19 Personal Freedom
- 20 Crusade against vice - Intemperance, burning witches, etc.
- 21 Man is never contented.

B.D. Bancroft, Waterville Academy  
1. Poetry - The Indian Hunter.

Jan. 1, 1846

An Article of Agreement by and between John Smith, Nathan Birdsall, and William Shepherd of the Town of Otego, Otsego Co., N.Y. of the first part and trustees for the erection of a bridge across the Susquehannah River in the Town aforesaid opposite the Inn of Royal Shepherd and the subscribers unto the article inhabitants of the town and vicinity of the second part.

Witnesseth - That the said party of the first part do agree to erect or see to the erection of a good lattice bridge on the before mentioned site after the abutments are in. Said bridge to be built in good workmanlike manner; of good materials and well painted and said party of the first part do agree to see that the money, work and lumber, etc. subscribed on a subscription bearing the date of Jan. 1, 1846, put up for the purpose of erecting said bridge is expended to the best advantage, and the said subscribers being the said party of the second part do agree to pay to the said party of the first part in proportion to the amount we have subscribed on the before mentioned subscription for all that may be or shall be expended by them for the erection of said bridge over and above what they are able to collect on the aforemention subscription.





June 1, 1846

Dr. John D. Bancroft  
Otego, N.Y. to Mr. Crane.

Dear sir,

I had an interesting visit with our friends in Clavarack. Had the pleasure of meeting John Henry at Edwards. I had a time getting home with my wagon through the deep snow. The time was when I could say with the plaintive bard "when the kiss of charity goes around, there is no kiss alas for me." Now I have friends both far and near but above all I have in a friend that sticketh closer than a brother. And how it invigorates my heart that so many of my kindred and friends have an alike faith. My visit to you all has been like the renewing of my days. The presents we received have been pleasant remembrances and gave much satisfaction. The case of instruments was just the thing for Oscar and he prizes it the more highly as a present from his New York cousins. But perhaps none has taken more satisfaction than little Demarest with his little wooden trooper. And the most intrinsically valuable gift is Jays Exercises. It is all we could wish as a remembrance because it will recall absent friends to mind every day of the year.

A time of family devotion, its doctrines and sentiments are right, being founded upon scripture.

We are all enjoying good health at present. Oscar, (Wm. Oscar Bancroft) has not been very rugged this spring since he left the Academy. I have enjoyed myself pretty well. Have had good success in getting my spring crops in. It has been a beautiful growing season. The Temperance Movement has not succeeded in this town as we could wish. Although we rejoice in its triumphs in other parts of the State. But prayers, earnest, importunate prayers should now ascend from every Christian, every family altar, and every devoted heart.

Give my love to all the members of your family and to all our friends as you have opportunity. How Elsie Ann reminded me of her sainted mother.

Yours J.D.B.

To Daniel Crane.

Old Demarest Log book.



Smithville Flatts

July 8, 1846

Dear Doctor Bancroft,

How can I tell you what I must tell? The companion of my youth, the mother of my children sleeps in death in Michigan. She will no longer divide the sorrows or increase the joys of life only by the remembrance of what she once was. May those who have pained or afflicted her life find mercy with God at death.

She left our dwelling on Friday, June 19, and started next morning from the Flatts for Rome in Oneida County. I accompanied her to that place where, after seeing her on the boat, left her and returned home. The week before the meetings at your place, I expected then to be at your house without fail. She wished me to give her best respects to sister Bancroft. She arrived at her brothers the 3rd day of July and on the 12th at one pm. took her departure from a world of sorrow and entered upon an eternal sabbath of rest and my greatest desire is to be prepared to meet her where parting will never again occur. John is with her and is still in Michigan. I intend to start soon if means can be reached to bring him home if I find him living. Mrs. Miller had her grave clothes made and carried them with her. Death to her had lost its sting. She had been ill with coughing pain in her chest and had lost so much weight. She lived three weeks and one day after she left home. Her death was peaceful and calm with Christian resignation.

I feel the need of prayers of those who have interest at the Throne of Grace. The strongest cord that binds me to earth is severed. The greatest earthly comfort I have ever had or expect to have is gone. But I thank God for the precious loan afforded me so long and hope I may profit by her counsel and reap the benefit of her prayers so long and so fervently offered in my behalf. She was very sick going to the lake and it

terminated in diarrhea the winding up of the consumption. She had the best of medical aid, but her time had come and no human skill could stay the hand of death. I regret I could not have been there to attend her in her last hours and to have heard the last whisper of peace as it dropped from her quivering lips, and witness her triumph over death through the blood of the Lamb. I have no home to call my own. I have broken up housekeeping. I hope it may be my privilege to meet her where the smile of a Saviors approbation will constitute a large portion of that joy which is known in its fullness only in heaven and enjoyed by none but God's chosen people. I will be at your house as soon as convenient. I want to see the bretheren in Colesvill. May the Lord bless you.

John J. Miller.

Clavarack, N.Y.

Sept. 14, 1846

Dr. John D. Bancroft

Dear Sir,

I am happy that you enjoyed your visit with us at Clavarack.

-----

Elsie Ann my wife, Henry my oldest son, Willie and our two little daughters are here. Edward and Thomas are attending school at the Hudson Academy.

Eleanor Demarest is to be married tomorrow to a Mr. Ellsworth Miller the son of a neighboring farmer, which makes a good match except one thing. I may be rather Puritanic but my thinking is that a Disciple of Christ has no business--to form a connexion--with one who is an enemy of our best friend. We hope she will have a good influence over her friend. John Henry and wife are here.-----Edward Demarest.

Trust you will make us a visit next fall.-----

Yours with much esteem,

D. Crane.

The Old Demarest Naval Log

November 1846

Wm. Oscar attended the Delaware Literary Institute in Franklin, Delaware Co., N.Y.





Samville, Ill.

April 26, 1847

Dear Sister,

We are well, Flora seven months old tomorrow weighed 14 pounds. She is a marvel. So small, so healthy, so smart, so plump, so spritely, and so sweet. You know the old adage about the crows sagacious judgement on the color of her fledglings, etc.

I was some sorry and some glad to hear of the mob at old No. 12. The same thing was tried on the Anti-Masons there. But it did not crush them. In former days abolitionists were mobbed in the west, however we kept dark and said nothing, for every stale egg thrown by the mob hatched a liberty chicken. Mobocrats saw how it worked after while and stopped out of spite.

I was glad to hear of the mob when I thought of the right impetus it must give the cause. Don't prosecute them. But go on with your meetings, talk, argue and debate. Spread the truth, be fearless, be Christlike. The truth must prevail. Stick to one idea. It is the idea of the age.

Liberty, what a glorious watch word. There are other great questions in the political world but none so great as this. The man who stoops now to argue free trade or any other petty question, is like him who finding a lion entrenched in his parlor calls in his neighbor to assist in his extermination, wishes each man to engage to kill all the noxious vermin on the premises. One wishes to kill the dogs, another the cats, the third hates the rats and mice and a fourth will not lift a finger unless snakes are included. So while the matter is being debated the lion is feasting on the children. Kill the lion first.

Our election for delegates to convention to revise the constitution has just passed. We are beaten in this county by 40 votes. Yet both Whigs and Democrats are united against us. Our candidate is the brother of the murdered LoveJoy. The vote in the precinct stood Liberty 70, Democrats 18, Whigs 13. But what if the Liberty votes never arrive at a majority. No matter,

I say, if we drive the other party to elect men who will abolish slavery. Don't forget the devil carried the first missionary to Rome and supported him there for two whole years. Of course, we would have done nothing if the church was inactive. So let the friends of the slave be up and doing. And He who controls the wrath of devils and men will bind their strength to the care of reform and no matter how much it may be against their will, they shall help to swell his onward momentum till "Liberty shall be proclaimed through all the land."

We will move this week, only a mile, but I dread it.

Love to all, Sanford.



Sangerfield, N.Y.

May 23, 1847

Mr. Wm. Oscar Bancroft,  
Otego, Otsego Co., N.Y.

Dear Nephew,

I received your letter last night. I am happy to hear you are enjoying yourself as well as you are and progressing in your studies. You say you are in the old stone building. Here I am on this old mountain yet, all alone. Not much going on but hard labor. Once in a while go off three or four miles to meeting or something of the kind. I commenced working the day you left and have followed it up ever since. Consequently I have not visited as much as I talked of. I get rather lonesome once in a while but I get up and go to work full slivers. I wish once in a while I could be down there for a while and see the folks if nothing else. The weather is very warm and dry. Rained some yesterday. The weather previous to that was wet and cold and backward. Could not do anything hardly. Consequently rather backward about spring work on the hill. Plum trees are white with blossoms. Apple and cherrie trees are beginning to blossom fast. I am digging in hard to get done planting so to rest and visit. I have got our corn planted and sowing most done. A few potatoes to plant and a small piece to plow for buckwheat.

Have been to Uncle Davids once. Mother has been to Uncle Robs for a week. Ira, Leonard and Eliza send respects to all enquiring friends. We found your knife and handkerchief soon after you left. Tell Henry and Warren they should come up for a visit.

Give my love to all enquiring friends.

Yours Truly

B.D.Bancroft

May 29, 1847

John Bancroft  
Otego Village  
County Otsego, N.Y.

To the Honourable John "Bancroft"

I must inform you that we are all well and that our neighbor Henry Olendorf lays on the point of death. Hoping these few lines will find you and your family in good health, now I would say to you and your "cutting machean" is redty and was redty some time ago. Excepting the nails to put on the strap I had to go to Binghamton to get them and it is now "redty" and in a few days have it at my "Lords" if it is in my power and if a team can be had. If not you drive up. I suppose you have "lurned" that I have "Lublickly" and "Openly" and "won me abolishonist with grad many others". Elder Erl is a warm one the voats wen in the balit bx last Town meating and now let us hold fast to our integrity till we gane the victory, until slavery and Opresion is dun away with the Lord help."

Colesville

John

Dr. John D. Bancroft

Otego, N.Y.

Nov. 5, 1847

Sir,

I have been informed by Dr. Bronson of Windsor that he has again sent money for me to you and I suppose you applied it, for my benefit, in paying taxes on my land. I enclose two dollars for you to use for your self in part payment for the trouble you may have inured on my account. You will please write me on receipt of this and state what is the situation with my matters and how soon I must remit more money to you and how much.

Yours, etc.

J.D.Bancroft

From the old Demarest nautical log which he used as a copy book,  
P.M.B.

ca 1847

Wm.Oscar attended a "Select school", a private school, where he wrote an essay on "The change of the seasons. This school in Otego.





Otego, N.Y.

Jan. 1, 1848

Dear Cousin,

I wish you a happy New Year. Having a little leisure time today, I thought I could not improve it better than by directing a few lines to you. Been over the river about two weeks with my cousin Martin Shepherd visiting the school. I had the pleasure of reading your letter to cousin George and was pleased to learn that you were enjoying health and so many other blessings of a merciful God who is slow to anger and of great kindness. But why have you not written sooner. I would like to know how you are getting along with your new business, how you like the country and the folks. I presume you have been informed about the death of my little brother Edward D. Bancroft. Now I have neither brother or sister. But I consider all these affliction as sent by an all Wise Providence to teach us the vanity of all earthly things and teach us to look to heaven for happiness, where sickness and sorrow, pain and death can never come. He died November 30th of congestion of the lungs, aged 4 years. Uncle William Birdsall preached the funeral sermon. We buried him a Harpursville beside his two little brothers.

There is a Select School taught in this place, which I attended. My cousins Martin Shepherd and Milla Birdsall board with us and attended school. I study algebra, Latin, Grammer and Virgil. Your cousin Nathan Shepherd was married November 30th to a Miss Lucinda Lewis at Sand Hill and the next day they started for Cooperstown in a wagon. You recollect how Albert Shepherd had some trouble with his father and ran away. He went to Paris, Oneida County and worked for a short time and then started direct for Wisconsin where he worked for a man for a year and then married a girl by the name of Catharine Harry and then came back. His father is sick with inflammation of the

lungs. He is in dangerous condition. William and Almira are well and full of mischief. Almira is up to Nathan Pierces this winter and had knit a pair of sox for herself. William lives at home and goes to school.

Grandmother asked me to tell you to remember your father's counsels. Our folks all join me in sending you their respects.

William O. Bancroft.

to John A.J.Birdsall



Otego, N.Y.

Jan. 5, 1848

Dear Cousin, Having a little leisure time today I thought I could not improve it better than by addressing a few lines to you. I suppose that you without doubt have been informed of the death of my little brother, E. P. Bancroft. An all wise God has again seen fit to afflict us and I am again, as it were alone in the world having neither brother or sister. But I consider all these afflictions as sent by an all wise God to teach the vanity of all earthly enjoyments and teach us to look to heaven for happiness, where sorrow, pain and death can never come. He died the 30th day of November of congestion of the lungs, aged 4 yrs and 3 days. My uncle, the Rev. H. Birdsall preached the funeral sermon.

There is a select school taught in this place by a Mr. Sumner converse from the Town of Butternuts. Formerly the principle of the Academy at Elmira. He says that I.H.Demarest's boys went to school to him. He is an excellent teacher and we have as good a school as we could wish for. I study Algebra, Latin Grammer and read Virgil. And am paying some attention to Greek. We have had but very little sleighing as yet. We have had mud in abundance and the ground is so my father plowed in the middle of December. Business is rather dull about here at present. Pork is selling at \$5.00 cwt. Wheat at 10/ a bu., Corn and Rye at 5/ Wheat flour at \$7.00 a barrel. I should like to have you write me and tell me how you get along with your studies. What is going on of any importance in the great City of New York. I know you do not have much time to spend in letter writing but if you could manage to write a few lines to me at odd moments it would be a great gratification to me. Words cannot express the pleasure that I enjoyed in my visit to your excellent parents

and I feel very thankful toward all of your kind endeavors to make my visit a pleasant one. We had a pleasant journey home and we found all of our friends enjoying usual health, except my grandfather who was unwell but soon got better. But he is old and feeble and we cannot expect him to enjoy very good health.

I should like exceedingly well to have any of your folks to write me a letter and if they wish it, I will endeavor to answer. Mother has been quite unwell for a number of weeks past. A cousin of mine is sick with western fever. His life is despaired of. Give my love to all your fathers family and to Mr. Curries, and to Ellen and Elizabeth in particular.

Yours truly

Wm. O. Bancroft

Edward P. Crane

from Large Arithmetic work book.

Auburn, N.Y.  
Jan. 14, 1848

Wm. O. Bancroft  
Otego, Otsego Co., N.Y.

My dear Cousin,

I received your letter yesterday and was much pleased to hear from you and my friend and teacher Berthier. (Berthier Bancroft, Oscars Uncle, but near Oscars age) You write that you are attending school and it is a good school. I hope it will be the means of helping to get a good education, which is a thing which if I get, I must obtain by my own endeavors for without any assistance from any of my friends who (though able to educate their own children) cannot spare enough to assist a poor orphan in obtaining what is and ever has been him most earnest wish to obtain. And not only his but he think it was his fathers wish. You wrote that Demarest is dead and that you are as it were alone, in this case I most sincerely grieve with you. I know what it is to lose those who are near and dear. And altho I know not what it is to be alone without a brother or sister in the world, yet I know what it is to lose near and dear friends and with those friends to what would have been my portion, my assistance in getting an education.

Auburn is a pretty little place of about 9,000. The County seat of Cayuga Co. with a state prison. It has seven churches and eight taverns and a museum. I am enjoying good health. Give my love to my friends and tell them to write.

John A. J. Birdsall



January 19, 1848  
Otego, Otsego Co.

Paine C. Parker, Esq.

Enclosed find \$20.00, please pay my delinquent tax before the land is sold. Please indicate how much more, if any, will be required to clear that land and compensate you for your services. Do you wish to administer that property for Mr. Bennett to whom I have sold it.

very truly yours,

John D. Bancroft

Otego, N.Y.  
Jan. 24, 1848

Mr. Ham  
Dear Sir,

By the request of your daughter in law, Catharine Shepherd, I write to inform you of her circumstances. Her health is not very good but this has not prevented her from writing but she sorrows and mourns over the death of her husband, your son, who departed this life this morning, a few minutes after twelve o'clock of bilious or Western fever. He died in the triumph of faith. And she appears anxious to become acquainted with the Savior. They arrived in this place Thursday the 26 of November. Albert was taken down Wednesday, December 8 and Catharine has been his constant attendant. So that, oltho she often wished to write you she could not. And now she is too much depressed with sorrow with watching and the effects of an Auge in her face to write immediately. But she intends to write soon. She sends her tenderest gratitude to her loved and honored parents who are doubly dear to her in her affliction and sorrow. She wishes her parents to be informed that she has found sympathetic friends in this distant land. I would say to you she has endeared herself to Albert's friends for her kindness and perservering attention to him and for her general good deportment. Be assured her every want will be supplied and every attention will be paid to alleviate her sorrow. She cannot come to you till spring and she will correspond with you before that time. She wishes you to write immediately and direct to her at Otego, Otego Co. N.Y.

Yours etc,  
J.D.Bancroft

Old Demarest Naval Log.



Account book

Otego New York  
March 1, 1848

To the Hon. Supt. of Common Schools of the State of New York,

Dear Sir,

I am well aware that your patience must be frequently tried on account of the many unnecessary and sometimes frivolous letters you receive. But I have been requested to write you a statement of the facts in reference to an appeal from the Town dated 28 ult. from District number 3 signed by John Birdsall and Horace Knapp - The course is taken because the aforesaid trustees refuse to permit the said Shepherd to make a counter statement in connection with their appeal. It is true that the said Shepherd did not certify to his,\_\_\_\_, succession in office, at the expiration of his term the amount of money received, etc. for it has not been customary in this District or in fact in the adjoining Districts to do so. It is my opinion that no exceptions would have been taken in the premises - had not - the parties become offended - but they would have waited till they wished to make their annual reports and then assert the facts necessary as is the custom in the most of the districts in this section - But further said Shepherd, as soon as he ascertained what was required of him and why he was persecuted went to the Dept. Supt. and obtained the necessary minutes and left them with the said trustees, 14 days previous to the time for making their annual report - And guaranteed to the District their money and to indemnify the District from any loss and to pay the expense already incurred with the understanding that it should be a final settlement. I would certify that the said Shepherd is abundantly able to make good his guarantee - It is true, Sir, that it is very desirable and would save much contention and trouble did every officer follow out the letter of the law but the most of men are not this particular and we cannot get them to conceive it necessary. These individuals who are now so apparently tenacious of the letter of the law have not always been so scrupulous. Mr. Birdsall has acknowledged having kept over the amount of library money from one year to another and told the District that they were able to continue their summer school - because he has \$5.21 in his hand that could be used and it was thus used. But he would not tell what money it was. Also he has now sworn that it was library money. The aforesaid Mr. Knapp is a hard drinker, is considered to be very medlesome, a mischief maker.

Respectfully yours,

J.D.Bancroft.

P.S. The peace loving members of this community would feel very much aggrieved if he wishes to keep up (Mr. Knapp) this constant contention. This is probably the reason why the Dept. Supt. would not attend to the wishes of Mr. Knapp and Mr. Birdsall as testified by Mr. Broad foot.



Triangle, N.Y.

April 11, 1848

William O. Bancroft

Otego, Otsego County, N.Y.

Fellow School mate,

According to the proposal you made respecting writing to each other for our improvement I now seat myself to say a few words to you. Not by telegraphic dispatch but by mail.

I feel myself very deficient in composition. As practice tends to make perfect, by practice only can we improve. When I came home I intended to write soon but partly from negligence and partly for want of time I have put it off till I feel quite guilty for not complying more punctually. Now, Oscar, if you will pardon my negligence, I will try to be more faithful in the future.

What are you doing now days, Are you at school and if not do you intend to go and where. I have studied Algebra and so forth since I came home. I understand and like it the more I study it. Have you seen Mr. Converse since school was out. Please give my regards to Elizabeth and Charles Smith.

Now, Oscar, if you think this worthy of an answer I would be gratified to receive one. Please write.

Yours truly

H. Morse

Account book

Otego New York

March 1, 1848

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Dear Sir,

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June 16, 1848  
Samville, Ill.

Dear Sister,

I will not try to give you a deguerreotype representation of my present situation for I am not good at painting. We moved into our new house yesterday. Myra is about tired to death and sick with a head ache. The baby has a sore mouth and Flora has gone to sleep on a blanket on the floor.

Last week Myra and I and George went to Ottawa to the Association. Had a fine ride and a fine meeting and a safe return.

We have no good school house in Samville. But I will see that one is built if you come to teach. Samville is growing a little. A Bishops palace has been built which, all things considered is a little the finest building I ever saw.

I wish Azel would come back provided he could be healthy. His sickness here does not prove he would be sick if he were to try it here again. Myra was so sick at the time that he suffered for want of care. I know something of the feelings with which your mind turns toward the west. To you it is a land of terror, filled with miasma, rattle snakes and graves. True our mother finished her earthly cares by her journey west. My own heart sickens when I think of that dreary, dreary return journey with all of its aggravated horrors to her aching head. But it is easy now. It rests on that bosom that drives away all pain, fear or care. It is some consolation to you all as well as to us that she lived to get home to die in the bosom of her family.

I do not recollect that I have written one word to father on the subject of mother's death, I cannot do it. My feelings are too acute. And he knew her and loved her better than any of us can.

I am astonished how seldom we write to each other.

Father and mother Palmer have gone east on a visit. You may see them at Colesville. Their relatives live in Exeter and Otsego County. I got a letter from them this week. They were then on the canal near Montezuma. Had a properous time on the Lakes.



Our meeting house, "makes haste slowly. I have \$129 subscribed for my support here. I fear that while I am laboring to obtain food and clothes for my family many precious souls in my field will go sown into purdition. "How shall they hear without a preacher. I sometimes regret that I know how to work as well as I do. Some body would do it if I could not and might be visiting studying and preaching. I do love the work of the ministry, although my heart shrinks from the responsibility.

Love to all

Sanford. (Samuel Sanford Martin)

His sister Mary Anne 30 yrs of age who married Marcus J. Blakeslee A sister of Clora Amanda Martin and daughter of Deacon Samuel Martin Jr. Myra is Almira Palmer, his wife.

His mother had been visiting Samuel Sanford Martin, became sick and went home on a tedious and tiring rail and boat ride, and died after reaching home.

Aug. 28, 1948

Malinda (Crofut) Martin w of Samuel Martin

Have long neglected to write. Irene was two years old last July. Elvira was maryd last May but what i wish to rite is the death of Lucius B. on the 18th of this month he was kicked by a horse leaving a large piece of scul and some brayns on the groud where he first fel he lived three day and but partially deranged. 1842 March 15 Elvira had a son born cald him Martin, he lived but 9½ months. 1843 April 10 the snow was two and a half feet deep in the woods, foder was very scarce the cattle strayed. September 1843 Sanford was ordained and went to Illinois was maryd to Almira Palmer Oct. 12 1845

October 4, 1847 late spring. Our folks tapped the trees

O; When will the wicked cease from troubling there was a meeting appointed last Thursday at our school house expecting a black and a white man from a distance to discuss the subject of equal rites and slavery and i suppose the proslavery party thought these things too had to come to lite so they raised a mob and surrounded the house in the first place some came in and commenced to talking loud and stamping and singing. Others flung snow in the speakers face most of them went out and the door was closed but they broke it down and after all did not stop the lecture

*The spelling and lack of capitals are hers. She lived in a day when girls were seldom educated.*

Lamorth, Ill.

June 23, 1848

Miss Mary A. Martin  
Osborn, Hollow, N.Y.

Dear Sister,

I have tried to preach from the text of which you sent me a skeleton by brother Earle. Second Corinthians 8:9. The riches of the Lord Jesus Christ before his incarnation---.

-----

Poverty he voluntarily assumed for us-----.

-----

The riches we truly receive-----

Here is the great motive for Christian obedience, particularly the duty for giving. Let others enquire what they must do or what they may omit and get to heaven. ----- But their standing and gazing at the cross till their whole soul is on fire exclaim with the poet,-

Were the whole realm of nature mine

It were a present far to small,

Love so amazing, so divine

Demands my heart, my life, my all.

Samuel Sanford Martin



Dec. 3, 1848  
South Bainbridge.

Dear Sir,

I am on the point of selling my farm as I am not able to manage it to advantage. I should be glad to obtain an agency of some kind on which I shall be able to support my family. I have thought of obtaining an agency in fire insurance and at the same time act in procuring subscriptions for some publication in your city.. Now, sir, if you can assist me in procuring some business of this nature you will oblige your friend.

sincerely

D. Crane.

New York City. .

John D. Bancroft.

Samville, Ill.  
Nov. 4, 1848.

Dear Sister Clora,

Since I wrote Irene I have been very sick, The chills came back on Monday, and I have been confined to the house ever since. They make me dreadfully sick when they come which is every other day now.

Yesterday it snowed four inches. Myra and the children keep well enough although my illness throws a heavy burden on Myra. She does the work outdoors and in which is too much for her.

Sincerely

Clora Amanda Martin.

Sanford (Samuel Sanford Martin)



Franklin, N.Y.

23 Dec. 1848

#510 To Dr. John D. Bancroft

Dear Parents,

There is a great number of scholars here this term. There are over fifty young ladies. Yesterday there were some 8 or 10 cutters engaged in transporting the young ladies to the school and it made a lively time of it. The cutters flying back and fourth through the deep snow with the horses on the jump and the snow flying in every direction and last night they had a two horse sleigh and bob with a long box which they would stuff as full as it would hold. Mr. Converse took it upon himself to be chief manager and he appeared to be in his element. The prospect of good sleighing has made me hole sick and as school does not keep on New Years day, which comes a week from next Monday, if I felt able to hire a horse I should be tempted to drive down home Friday night after school and stay till Monday. But as I dont see much prospect of bringing that about, I want you to come up as soon as you can. I have been without pills for about a week and I am afraid I shall get too bad off if I go much longer. You probably recollect of my speaking of belonging to the Waterburian Society and of seeing their paper last term. It is going on quite prosperous this term. Mr. Kerr has taken it into his head to take quite an interest in its concerns and has suggested to some of the members that it should be best to have a library. He said he never knew of a literary society to stand a great while and proper, without their having a library. I oposed it until I saw that all the rest were being bent upon having one. And now I suppose I will have to give something or be considered stingy. If you think it best I would like to have you fetch along some suitable book when you come.

I hardly know wheter we have anything suitable or not, I thought some of that small book, Goods Book of Nature. I will leave that to you. I have always hated to spare any of my books but



I don't know but I ought to now. You must forgive the manner in which this letter is written for there is so much noise going on my head is completely confused. I do not have time to copy it. You can't have no idea how I have been drove this term, my poor head aint strong enough or quick enough to get along as others do without study. I have had to work every night this term till after eleven o'clock and generally every morning before day light and all day beside. I have not looked inside a book to read a page unless it was a little while on Saturday or Sunday this term. My recitation of the day ends at 3:30 p.m. Then I study my Greek reader lesson until prayers, and then when I can get time to go and get supper and get back again it is dark.

I then study Greek until 7 o'clock, then I look at my Virgil lesson with one of my classmates, which takes until 9:30. Then I study my grammer lesson and geometry until bed time. In the morning I study a different thing until after breakfast. I usually get up an hour before prayers to study Greek. After prayers I have an hour to get my latin lesson and look over my Virgil, then I recite my Virgil and immediately after that a latin grammer lesson. Then I have from 11:00 to 12:00 and from 1:00 to 1:30 to finish my greek readers lesson adn get my Greek grammer. After I recite I have an hour to study Geometry, and how hard I have to study that hour, if I succeed in which I do not always do.

Yours with affection, Wm. O. Bancroft

Otego, 1848.

Dear Sir,

I have recently received a paper (The Democratic Standard) in my mail containing a list of delinquent lands in your county, in which there is advertised for sale a lot of 160 acres, charged to Daniel Farnham, range 1E Township, 6N; section 7 N.E. quarter. I have a deed from Daniel Farnham of Williams County dated Jan. 3, 1838., being the N.E. of section 7., in Township No. 6, north of Range No. 1, east, containing 160 acres. Being the same entered in the recorder's office in Lima, Ohio, Nov. 18, 1836, William Blackburn receiver of which I also hold the script from the receiver's office. Dear Sir, I wish you to inform me if that land has been sold. Judge Payne C. Parker of St. Joseph has here to fore paid my taxes for me and I supposed til recently that my taxes had been paid up to 1847 as I had remitted money to Dr. Bronson of Windsor, Broome Co., N.Y. for the tax of 1846. But the Judge informs me he took the money sent by Bronson to pay the Dr's tax and omitted notifying me that my tax had not been paid. If the land has been sold can I obtain a Sheriff's deed and what will be the expense to redeem said land and obtain a deed over and above the taxes as stated in your advertisement? If I redeem the land can I or had I better obtain a deed direct from the U.S., as I suppose Farnham never obtained one, and if so what will be the expense? I enclosed \$20. to Judge Parker Jan. 19, 1848 and have received no answer from him as yet. Dear Sir.. if you will inform me how my matters stand and advise me as to my best course, you will oblige a stranger.

Yours,

J.D. Bancroft.

From the old Demarest Captain's log.



1848

Know all men by these presence that we, John D. Bancroft and Henry F. Birdsall of Bainbridge and William H. Birdsall of Butternuts, Otsego Co., are held and firmly bound unto the Washington County Mutual Insurance Company in the sum of 4500.00, lawful money of the U.S.A., to be paid to the said company or their successors or assigns, with which painment well and truely paid, we jointly and severally bind ourselves, our heirs and executors and administrators firmly by these presence sealed with our seal and dated       day of       year of our Lord 1848.

The condition of this obligation is such, that when the bounden J.D. Bancroft has been appointed an agent of said company. ---..

from the old Demarest seamans log.



Delaware Lit. Inst.

Febr 4, 1849

Dr. J.D.Bancroft.

South Bainbridge, Chanago Co. N.Y.

Dear Parents,

I was thinking yesterday how glad I would be to see you. Yesterday morning I was busily engaged in writing a long composition, as my room mate is editor this week, he thinks I must give him one. Went down to Mr. Porters with Mr. Kerr to get piano and other things. In the afternoon I was obliged to go look up some wood, which I finally got at Water's Store at the rate of 12/ a cord for 4 ft. wood. Then I was obliged to get a horse and wagon to draw it over here, then to saw up enough to last till next Saturday. Then to the bible class at Mr. Kerr's in the evening.

Changeable weather. One day very warm and next very cold. One day it will rain and next snow and hail and blow. I have caught a very bad cold or it has caught me. I have had the worst cough I can ever recollect having. It was not a coarse heavy cough like I have been used to having but a dry hacking cough that would seem as though it would tear my throat raw. I have been under the necessity of giving up my geometry but go into Mr Kerr's Astromony lecture instead. I must go to breakfast and finish this later.

Sabbath afternoon, I have just returned from supper. I heard a sermon by Mr. Chittenden, an agent of the American Bible Society. It was a good "begging" sermon. He preaches the same sermon wherever he goes.

I wish you could attend a bible class under Mr. Kerr. You cant think how interesting he will make things. In the course of this exposition last evening he brought up the question of slavery. He appears to think that a man who has knowledge of the Bible can never be enslaved. He said also he never saw a man who sold ardent spirits that he considered to be a Christian.

I am nearly out of clean clothes. I wish you would bring me a cushion as I am afraid I will wear the seats of my clothes all out on these hard chairs. And I would like one of our chairs for they are so much easier to set in. Also a patent water pail for the water tastes so horrid from a tin one. Also a straw bed tick as the one I have is a poor one.

We expect a man here in about a fortnight with a large apparatus to deliver a course of lectures on chemistry. Mr. Kerr says it will be a better opportunity for us than is afforded at most colleges in the United States.

I think I get along as well with my studies as I could expect under the circumstances. I have gained a good deal in the languages. Be sure to fetch up some cough drops. Excuse my mistakes as I have no time to copy it. I have wrote very fast.

Your affectionate son

Wm. O. Bancroft

Youngwoman's Town

7 Febr. 1849

Mr. William O. Bancroft.

Franklin, Delaware County, N.Y.

Carus Amicus,

The long deferred and long expected epistle at length arrived. Bringin with it many evidences of the sweetness of friendly intercourse. and reminding me of many pleasant hours spent in forming a pleasant alliance with your self. Until the present time our acquaintance has continued under pleasant circumstances. I estimate the relationship we stand into each other, that of friendship. I do not mean to blame you for not writing sooner.

Your excuses are perfectly reasonable and I would be glad to plead similar ones for my neglect. But as we are in the same situation we can appreciate each others difficulties, in the way of keeping up a more lively correspondence.

I am actively engaged in the duties of my school. Things are not moving on a very agreeable with me. I have a difficult school to manage to my notion. Yet I have no serious trouble with it. The greatest fault of my school is their heedlessness, which I suppose is common to all boys and girls. I and Ed. Hearter and LeRoy and Augustus and the rest of the gang were once guilty of. My time is busily employed so I have no time to devote to study during the day. What little I get in the evenings will not help far in Science. For I believe it to be a mountain. We have no hills in this country. If it were right to wish for what we have not I would wish I were going to school with you, and could have the benefit of living instructors and companions, in the pleasant task of getting an education. How are you getting along. Who do you meet with that very much interests you? What are your prospects and designs about doing good and enjoying life? For my own part I cannot say that I have any particular design for the future regarding to a mode of getting a living



or my business in life. But my aim is to try to improve the present as well as I can. And follow the leadings of Providence. As to enjoying life, I firmly beleave there is no happiness except in religion and I believe that with in this the next thing to perfect happiness can be enjoyed even here. The Baptists have lately held a meeting here in which they have by the help of the Lord established a church of sixteen converts and prosylites. Rev. Mr. Miles and Mr. Young for the Jersey shore. Rev Mr. Young once in his boyhood held a protracted meeting on the Coles Hill or Martins Hill. Perhaps you know him. Is a good man I believe. I have become acquainted with him and esteem him very much.

Your Friend.

George R. Vosburg

Febr. 20, 1849.

Dear Sister,

We are all tolerably well., I have a pretty sore mouth caused by a cold and a canker. I have written, written and written to different members of the family but can get no reply. We have not heard from any of you since last October. It is so long to your despondent sick brother. My foot is nearly well. It seems entirely healed but by being much exposed to the cold it is very tender and even sore. Once my features were familiar to you but by being exposed to the cold, sun and storms of Illinois have rought changes you little dream of. People usually grow dark complected here.

George has had a turn of reumatism. His lower limbs were lame and sore for two days. He refused to stand. He appears well now. He is all about the house and climbs in to chairs.

We have had a dreadfully severe winter for which I was poorly prepared owing to my sickness. I have nothing to feed my pony and cow and have nothing to buy with.

I am happy in the bosom of my little family. We saw a letter from Knoxville the other day. Folks all well. Alexander is to go to California.

I have just skinned my eighth coon.

Good night,

Sanford (Samuel Sanford Martin)

Mary A. Martin

Colesville, Broome County, N.Y.



Franklin Academy

March 3, 1849.

Dear Parents,

As the time for the close of the winter term has nearly arrived I thought I would improve this opportunity for writing a few lines to you. I have but very little time to write so I hope you will excuse my writing if it is not as good as you would like to have. I expect to have to take a part in the exhibition and if I do it will have to work very hard to learn it. ---. I have also to learn another piece, --- I commenced reciting in chemistry this week, with a class which studied it all term and is now reviewing it and alltho I have never studied it I think, without bragging, I recite as well as any in the class. Last Thursday I disagreed with Mr. Converse on one point and on referring it to Prof. Mathers, he decided I was right. Chemistry lectures are kept up almost every evening, but I dont know but I am going to spoil my eyes looking so intently where there are so many bright lights. ---. He had the magnetic telegraph in operation. I would like to have you bring up my little pocket compass so I can have it charged over again. I had a very short visit last Thursday from John Wilkinson. ---. I want you to bring that small leather trunk and carpet bag. Mr. Merr's child has been so sick that he has been obliged to leave school for three days. ---. It was in great distress and the doctor was afraid it was threatened with inflammation of the brain, ---. They sent to Delhi for a physician, ---. The remedy that they though effected the cure was constant application of water to his head, as cold as it could be made. ---. We finished the latin grammer for this term and we expect to finish virgil next week, I went



March 5, 1849.  
Harpursville, N.Y.

Dear Friend,

There is go-ing to be a great deal of Building here. Mr. Harmon Tyrell has bought the tavern stand and is going to build a large tavern on it. Mr. James B. Frasier is going to build a house on the other side of the mill pond. Mr. Edward Northrup is going to build a house on the north side of the Chapel. Mr. Converse is doing the work. Luke Dort is going to build a house on a lot on the side hill before the Chapel. Dr Guy is going to build a house where the old one stands. They are going to build a bridge across down by the grist mill. I believe that is all the building except for some barns and other out buildings.. We have had some excellent sleighing this winter. Last week I went up to Lewisville with Miss Avery, we had good sleighing going up but came home on bare ground. Edward sends his respects to you and says he would like to have you write him. He talks of going to school at Franklin. We will come up to South Bainbridge when you come home. Give my respects to Franklin and give him one of the enclosed cards. Town meeting has gone Democratic except for a few constables. There are a few foolish young men that have got the gold fever. H. G. Williams attends this spring and Robert Harper and Ted Northrup talk of going. The gold fever does not bother me.

Your Friend,

Arthur Vosberg

Wm. O. Bancroft  
Franklin, Delaware Co, N.Y.



Delaware Lit. Institute.

March 31, 1849.

Dr. J.D. Bancroft

Dear Parents,

Soon after you left I found I had the key to Berthier's trunk. I thought he would be in a hurry for it, so am writing you. We have eight boarders at Mr. Sullard's. Edgerton brought Mr. Scott's son and Mr. Lowejoy with him. I do not think it is hardly fair for Mr. Sullard to charge 8/6 (\$1.06) for board alone while he lets Mr. Hyde and Mr. Lyon have board, washing, lodging rent lights and fuel for 11/ ( \$1.32 $\frac{1}{2}$ ) They have a room, carpeted with a good stove, lounge chairs, their wood brought in and everything necessary. I have to pay \$1.00 per term for room and have to furnish it all, buy wood and lug it up stairs and furnish my own light. And last night Mr. Kerr said so much about the students having such nasty rooms that today I went at it, washed the ceiling with ashes and mopped the floor and if I haven't had a hard job of it I don't know. Edgerton has no knack at doing such things. I am going to have a hard time again this term in keeping up with my classes. I only studied geometry half of last term, but Mr. Kerr put me in the advanced class, all of whom have studied twice as much as I have. In the Horace class all but two have read a great deal more Latin than I have. And these two are very smart fellows. And in the Greek class all but one has read more than I have. It makes me feel discouraged and home sick. O how often I wish I could get into a business that would be better for me and easier. You don't know anything about how hard it is to have to study so hard and be all the while in a fever for you shant be able to get along. Edgerton says his father wants to set up an apothecary store, either in Binghamton or Deposit and wants to have some physician go into partnership with him. He has had some talk about Dr. Jim Guy, but they have not come to any conclusion. I thought perhaps it would not do any hurt, for you to call and talk to Mr. Edgerton about it when you go to Harpursville, you might make a bargain with him. I believe I will borrow a Greek lexicon. I hate to keep buying these large costly books, when it is so uncertain how long I shall want to use them. Mr. Kerr thinks I should buy Scotts Greek Lexicon which is a larger and later work and will cost \$4.50. You must excuse this letter for I am tired in a great hurry.

April 1

P.S. Please bring my satin stock (a collar or neck cloth, fitting like a band around the neck) if father does not wear it. I hardly think I will be able to get my clothes over to Otego for Uncle Henry to take down. I have no time to go over myself and I do not know of any chance to send them. If you cant come up soon I can get washing where Edgerton gets his for 4 cents a week. The weather has been bad and the work hard which makes me homesick

yours etc.

W. Oscar Bancroft.



New York City

April 28, 1849

Dear Cousin,

Your last epistilary was received and has remained so long unanswered on account of ignorance of your situation since from your fathers letter we knew you were to move though we knew not where. Since the reception of the beautiful catalogue which you sent us I am without excuse and will perform a long neglected though by no means unpleasant duty. Judging from the catalogue you sent me I should think you were very pleasantly situated, if your health permits you to pursue your favortie studies. I cannot blame you for perfering the country where in nature glory, you may read the delightful, natural poetry, with an oratory with the ancients. To the noisey city where all is crowded and artificial depriving those works of genious of half their sublimity. It would give me pleasure to hear you had commenced the next collegiate year with us under the tuition of our professors I am now in the last term of the sophomore year, reading Euriphides, Terrence and cummeres surveying you will excuse it on consideration that, since I had studied and practiced surveying before entering college that study required little more than a hasty review. While reading the above mentioned authors requires study. After having taken up the first part of my sheet with personal matters I now take up the family. Henry is again in Albany with F.J.Barnard and Son having dissolved his connections here with Crane, Reeve and Co., so you may direct to box 359 Albany. Hiram is a clerk to T.J.Weels machinist who has a saw and painting mill at the foot of 29th street. Aunt Matilda spent the winter with us and is now here with her sister Sarah who came from Clavarack last Wednesday. Sister Emeline has been quite sick with dysentry though we hope she is now better. I suppose you had heard of the death of Grandpa Crane at Mr. Pratt's cousin's Gilbert Whittlesley, the young man who was boarding with us when you were here who started with his brother Edward from Buffalo for California by the over land route under Sol



U.L. Webb. We have received a number of letters from them and a few weeks ago heard that the cholera had broken out among the company while in the Rio Grande and that Edward Whittlesey was one of the first victims which has been confirmed since by letters from his brother. The company has been disbanded although some are going on. What his intentions are I know not.

Of politics you are probably as well informed as myself. Wars and rumours of wars seem to be the order of the day. The Germans and the Danes have recommenced their barbarous warfare and the latter have so far been unseccessful having lost in the bay of Echenforde a large Man-of-War with 84 guns, a frigate of 42 guns in the former of which 100 men were killed by the explosion of the magazine. The Austrians have had a number of defeats in Hungary. But in Lombardy they have laid the revolting city, Brescia, in ruins. The carnage was dreadful. All these European commotions ought to make us thankful for peace. Give our united love to your father and mother. We will move next Monday to 249 west 24th Street.

Your affectionate cousin

Edward P. Crane.

Franklin Academy

April 29, 1849

Dear Parents,

I never knew before how pleasant it was to receive a letter from home because I do not know as I have ever received one before. Last term my friend Edgerton received a letter from some of his folks almost every week and although I sometimes envied him I never fully appreciated how pleasant it was. I was quite pleased to hear that there was a prospect of having the school increased by so many of our acquaintances next term. I have heard that two of Judge Ruggles daughters are going to attend next term. New students keep coming in gradually. The Methodists have a quarterly meeting here. This morning I attended to hear their presiding Elder preach. I was disappointed. Some of his remarks were good. This P.M. I went to hear Elder Robertson preach his last sermon. My memory is none the best. It seems almost all the while as if my head was so full of something it could hardly hold up, but what it is that it is full of I do not know. I fear it cannot be learning. If it was it should be of some service to me. I sometimes wish I could know whether I am to always enjoy my self as poorly as I do now. Then I am glad I do not for if I knew I never was to feel any better. I would be miserable. But I don't know but I should not complain as long as God spares my parents to me. For if I did not have something to stipulate me I should give up entirely. But once in a while I have some amusement that relieves the tedium of my studies for a short time. Last Tuesday when I had recited my last recitation of the day, I was so completely used up it seemed as though I could not study any more and I should most probably be able to study more. I could not study any more and I should most probably be deficient in my recitation if there had been any school the next day. Mr. Kerr gave the scholars a free day to go out and plant trees in place of three that had died. So as I did not feel like studying that evening I concluded to attend the lyceum as there was a question of some interest up. Mr.



Kerr was one of the desputants. The question- "Resolved that the rum seller who knowingly sells liquor to the habitual drunkard virtually commits murder. The next morning Mr. Groton Edgerton and self started before sunrise and went nearly two miles above the village and dug the largest tree that was brought upon the grounds that day before breakfast. Do wish some one would tell me what it was best for me to do because I do hate to stay here bothering my brains with greek and latin without there is some prospect of its doing some good. I have been thinking that it would be better for me to study arithmetic, Algebra and English pausing next term and try to teach next winter. I have talked to Robert Kerr and he advises me not to teach if I can possibly stay here. He says that the common district schools do not have any very forward scholars and they will bother a person so much he will not be able to get along with his advanced studies. He says that by teaching I will forget a good deal about the languages and when I come back here my classes will have gone ahead and it will take a good while to get going with a new class. All of which would tend to discourage me and the fact is that I do hate to give up latin and Greek if I am to ever do anything with them. As I am in smart classes I begin to get hold of them myself. I was disappointed in getting a Greek dictionary over to Uncle Nathan's so that I will have to buy one this week if I go on with my greek which with my Xenophan will probably cost over \$5.00.

With affection, Wm. O. Bancroft



Franklin

May 1, 1849

Dear Parents,

I do not know that I should have been better pleased to have had you come than today as I have felt down hearted today. But Mr. Hydes coming has cheered me considerable. Yesterday, a little afternoon, I had a sever attack of the headache but not so hard but I could not get through my recitations. But I was not able to study anymore till after prayers; instead of going to supper I went off over the hill thinking if I took excersize without eating I might wear it off but I did not succeed. Went to bed early and thought to sleep it off, but I got up this morning with a dull feeling in my head and as soon as I commenced studying it became harder than ever but not withstanding I stuck to it and made out to get through all my recitations and then I went up to Mr. Sullards and planted potatoes for two hours and that has made out to cure it. It don't seem I can stand it to work so hard but I mean to keep up if possible. If I could only come home and work awhile I believe I could come back and work as good as new. I was disappointed in not finding any pills among my medicines as I took the last I had today. But perhaps it will be best for me not to do without them as I have got so used to them by taking them so regularly that they do not produce the least effect on me. I wish you would come up as soon as two weeks if you can as I presume I will need a resting spell by that time, and I could go over to Otego with you. I wish you would get me a brown linen sack coat, made for warm weather. I shall like also a summer vest. Please bring me my mole skin trousers.

Mr. George Chamberlain who lives near died very suddenly of bilous colic. He was in the village the day before in his usual good health. He is a cousin of Rufus.

Write soon, your affectionate son,

Oscar.

Dr. J.D. Bancroft  
South Bainbridge

1849-1871

May 2, 1849

This Indenture made the 2nd day of May, 1849 between Anthony W. Jones --- of the Town of Bainbridge County of Chenago, N.Y. party of the first part and

John D. Bancroft of the same town and county

Witnesseth - for the consideration of \$400.00

30 acres

Adjoining the land of Henry P. Birdsall

Anthony Jones

Nancy Jones.

May 1849

Anthony Jones to J.D.Bancroft

30 acres in town of Bainbridge part of Lot 47

Timothy Church patent south of Henry P. Birdsall

Legal size documents



Bainbridge, N.Y.  
May 28, 1849.

Dear Cousin,

I have been taken unwell, taken with a dull heavy headache. ---. Finally got so bad,---, I sent for the doctor, took a thorough emetic, which caused me to throw up a good bit of billious matter. This did not appear to strike at the root of the disease and the doctor finally concluded it was caused by an affection of the spine. On Saturday the pain in my head was so violent that they feared it would affect my brain. But the doctor succeeded in conquering it and I was soon better.

My parents arrived on Monday and started home with me, but only got as far as uncles, four miles away. I was so fatigued they did not start again till Wednesday. Reached home that night much to my gratification. My health has gradually improved --- but my eyes are weak and I cannot stand to study yet. I was so weak when I got home I could hardly get around the house without a staff. I gained strength quite fast and as soon as I could go out doors I commenced walking so much better. I intend to go back to Frsnklin next Tuesday. It came very hard for me to be broken off from my studies in the middle of the term and I am afraid I will have a hard time catching up. In latin I am reading Horace in Greek Zenophen and studying geometry. Some parts of Horace I like well. He appears to have quite a good opinion of his abilities for he says he would like to live through all ages.

Our school is flourishing. There are 30 to 40 students studying the languages, a large number for a country school as they generally pay more attention to mathematics and natural sciences. ---. The students can all be accomodated in private rooms either in the Academy or, in private homes nearby. They have liberty to go to their teacher at any for help.

My father has rented his farm and his health has improved a good since last spring. My mothers health is poor but she works as hard as usual.

Your affectionate cousin.

Wm. O. Bancroft.

Richard P. Crane.





Dr. John D. Bancroft

Delaware Literacy Inst.

June 20, 1849

Dear Parents,

I very much wish I could have a chance to come home as I do not see any prospect of receiving much benefit from remaining here on account of the Temperance Convention. Altho I do not feel my time was lost there entirely because I had a chance of hearing a speaker who's power of oratory I would be inadequate to express. But still it broke up the school for two days. Today the botanical excursion has deprived us of a day and I suppose Mr. Kerr does not like it very well because I would not go. But I do not feel disposed to go where I do not wish to and spend my money when I do not have any to spend. This expedition has been in agitation for some time and Mr. Kerr has been very much interested in it. There has been a great deal of trouble among the students about going. And Mr. Kerr has said, it seemed to him that any project that has been started there has been somebody to block the way. But I have not had anything to say about the matter. But if he is disposed to dislike it then he must. Tomorrow there is to be a circus in this place and I suppose there will be not much done. So there will be four days this week about as good as nothing. If it had not been for my interest in hearing Mr. Gough (temperance) I should have been home sick enough. I dont think I shall ever go to school in an academy again. The next week will be all taken up with preparing for examinations and learning our pieces. I dont believe it does any good to be examined. If I could have known a little sooner how it was going to be I should have come home and learned my exhibition piece and then come back the last day and spoken it. It is no small job to write and learn a piece. I guess I have written mine over six times and I dont think it is good now. It discourages me entirely to see how others can get along easier than I can, both in writing and in learning of all kinds. And if I could get into any business after this

term I would give up trying to be what I know well enough I cant. There have been some deaths from cholera along the Delaware river. One case in Hobart about 30 miles from here in a man who had not been away from home. In all other cases the men had just returned from New York. John A. J. Birdsall has gone to work in the printing office of the Freemans Journal. William Henry is working on the farm.

I feel very nervous and my head is inclined to ache. My cherry bark syrup has lost its viture as it does not prevent my having a head ache. I put some of Townsend's Sarsaparilla in it to make it taste better. Please send me a dollar if it is convenient. I have but one shilling. Edgerton owes me \$1.32 but his pockets are empty.

Your affectionate son

Wm. Oscar Bancroft.



South Bainbridge, N.Y.

Aug. 17, 1849

Dear Son,

We are in usual health. Father quite comfortable. You will find your coat and some other things at William Shepherds, or at Uncle Nathans. I have agreed with Mrs. Clyde to make you a pair of slips and send them over to you.

Yours

J. D. Bancroft

South Bainbridge

Aug. 18, 1849

Dear Son,

You will find a box of ointment in the basket which Mrs Nevel made for you to use on your rupture once or twice a day. If you receive benefit from it write and we will prepare more.

J. D. Bancroft

sent by Mrs. Sullard.



Otego, N.Y.

Sept. 10, 1849

Dr. John D. Bancroft,

Dear Parents,

I little expected when I wrote you last that the next would be written from this place. I was taken with a slight case of diarrhea last Thursday which soon turned into a dysentery. It was not attended with much pain. At first I was not much alarmed, but it soon grew worse. I took up what paregoric I had left, then took a patent medicine called "Pain Killer" which is highly recommended for bowel complaints but they did not appear to check the disease. I had a chance to ride over to Otego Sunday. I thought I would improve the opportunity as I hated to be sick in Franklin again. I stopped at Dr. Saunders and he gave me powders partly of morphine and advised me not to go back to Franklin again till I get better. I then went down to Uncle William's and then come over to Uncle Nathans and here I am at present. I don't know how long I shall have to stay here. My secretions have been of a dark green in color and sometimes quite bloody. Aunt Ruth has given me some tea from a plant called "cow tail", which Uncle Nathan thinks is the best remedy he ever tried for such cases. Though it has not cured me yet I think I am getting better for my secretions have ceased being bloody. But I am still in a good deal of pain and have to be perfectly still for if I begin to walk around it brings on the pain harder. If I did not get enough better, soon as I can go back to school, I think I shall take the stage and come home. I want one or both of you to come up to Franklin, if I do not come home. I ate a little toast yesterday. My tongue is somewhat furred and tastes very bad indeed.

Aunt Sarah died yesterday. Is to be burried tomorrow. There is a great deal of sickness on Sand Hill and in the back part of the Town of Unadilla. There are some sick in almost every house and I have heard that four lay dead at one time. It is



tollerably healthy at Franklin yet. Some students are complaining of summer complaint altho none are considered dangerous. John A.J. has left Cooperstown and no body knows where. He told some he was going to N.Y. and work in the printing business and some he was going to California.

Your son,  
Wm. Oscar Bancroft.

Youngwomanstown  
Clinton County, Penn  
Sept.27, 1849

Mr. Wm. Oscar Bancroft  
South Bainbridge, N.Y.  
My Dear Friend,

I have had more to do than I could attend to in the short a space of time. I was absent from Sinnamohoming, 32 miles down the river at a camp meeting when your epistle arrived. We had a good meeting. Such preaching I had never heard. And to see thirty or more mourners seek religion at once and in the same manner as Blind Bartimeus would put you into conceit of choosing the "Good part", without delay if you had not already chosen it. My school at Sinnamohoning closed a few days before the camp meeting. After staying a week visiting clever people, eating good peaches, hearing preaching from eight different men, seeing so many fine sights, I trudged back up the river again conversing with a most agreeable man of the glorius sights we had seen, almost intoxicated with the new wine of the Kingdom and full of good purposes to live holy and useful lives. While at the meeting the directors of a school came to see me and would take no denial and insisted I should teach their school. Would be glad to engage me for nine months. I made a contract with them.

They have a large school and they are wide awake. As my health is good and work is no grievance I hope to be able to do something with "young ideas". A very tough and mountainous country. Settlements with few exceptions are on the river. The mountains are beautiful I have found many plants strange to me. One of the most beautiful is the Rhodendron or rose bay tree. Improperly called laural. It blossoms in the spring about the same time as the laural but far surpasses that shrub in magnificance. It grows to ten feet, has a long leatherly evergreen leaf, the buds like the cones of a spruce before they open. The flower looks like an enormous rose. The forest trees are the same as in New York, (his description has been greatly contracted above)

Your friend George Vosberg.





Franklin Academy

Oct. 13, 1849

Dr. John D. Bancroft  
South Bainbridge, N.Y.

Dear Parents,

I had hoped I should have received a letter from you before I should write. But because I have not been able to get time I intended las Monday to write so as to have a letter to go down last Wednesday but was unable to accomplish it and I have to take time now for I have more to do than I shall be able to accomplish this day. I dont know how I shall live if I shall always be hurried through the world in this style. But here to fore I have been able to count on Saturday as my own and have calculated to perform all miscillaneous business on this day but I have to be engaged in the Teachers Institute from 9 until 12 am and from dusk til 9:30 in eve. So you see my preparations before going in, that my time on Saturaday is tolerably used up. Since noon I have had to bring over from the village, prepare and bring up my room, wood enough to last through the week, I have got to learn a piece to speak next Friday evening and also wish to write a piece for the paper, which together with other things which I wish to perform. I am afraid it will be more than I am able to accomplish, so you must pardon my mistakes for I am not at all sorry I came back this term. For it seems to me I have learned more useful knowledge than I learned in a whole year when I study latin and Greek. But perhaps I am mistaken. I wish you could be here one evening and see how our Teachers Institute goes off. We have some students here who have been to several and we have been visited by some "big men" and they say it is carried off in the best style and has the largest number of students of any they have seen. There are a good many teachers who have come in and joined who do not attend the academy. I will tell you more when I come home.

If they conclude to hire me at Searl's Hill I want you should let me know immediately and when they wish to have it begin, because I want to be home at least a week before commencing and for a fortnight if possible. But I also wish to attend the Teacher's Institute as long as possible. If they do not conclude to have me there you may do just as you like about getting me another. I have had a chance to teach in the County and where I could have \$15 or \$16 but it is some 20 miles from here and I shall prefer not to teach in this direction. I heard last night that the school by Uncle Birdsall's (Nathan) was not taken up. But that is such a small district I suppose they would not give much wages. But I don't wish to teach this winter unless I get at least \$12. Mr Reynolds says he cannot afford to sell Websters Unabridged dictionary for less than \$6. and then he makes less on it than he does on his other books. He can sell the abridged for \$3.25. You must help me decide. With haste

Wm.Oscar Bancroft.

Sinnamahoning, Penn.

Oct. 13, 1850

Wm. Oscar Bancroft.

South Bainbridge, N.Y.

Dear Friend Oscar,

Your kind and prompt anser to my first letter after being in the hands of the U.S. 11 days reached this place in safety and as I now have the right to frank my letters, having been appointed in charge of the post office, I cheerfully devote a few moments to your service. My health is still good and my situation pleasant. I have too much employmee ever to feel home sickness. I am perfectly willing to adopt the plan of writing to you, hoping however that you will not limit your communications to that interval of three months if the opportunity is afforded.

I notice the ravages done by the freshets in your part of the country. Mr Wakeman I know very well. He has lived in Harpursville a long time.

This is a great lumbering country. All the business here is connected with lumbering. That is the soul inducement for a man to come in and settle here. (description of the beauties of the country)-----

I would be glad to induce your father to come and settle here. I think it would be better for your own health and as to business the field is wide open. This country is now looked to for the supply of lumber that all of Pennsylvania demands. There is no physician within 40 miles of us. When we are sick we are put to the greatest inconvenience and expense in sending for a doctor. Your father could do well here. We have tried to get a physician to settle here. But as yet we are unsuccessful. Please give him my respects and tell him that I and all the vicinity would be very happy to call him our neighbor. If he will come to doctor us when we are sick our purses will be liberal. We are trying hard to get a new County struck off from this and some of the adjoining counties and if we succeed this will be the county seat. This will in time be a place of some note. We are anxious to secure good, upright, industrious and scientific



men for citizens, now while our town is in its infancy that it may have a right direction given to the business, politics and morals of the place. Here-to-for the advantages for education and civilization have been limited. Schools have been few and far between. But a new interest is being awakened in this matter. A reformation will take place when the reformers shall become equal to the number of the whiskey men, which at this time are pretty numerous. Please give my respects to your father and mother. Edward sends his love to you. I remain sincerely your friend.

George R. Vosberg.

Wm. Oscar Bancroft  
Bainbridge

Oscar Bancroft, student in Franklin Academy  
wrote essays on the following subjects.

1. Making good use of time. (The improvement of time)
2. Decision making
3. The native Indian
4. The seasons.
5. A letter to a friend.
6. Poetry - The Brides Farewell.
7. Poetry - Silver moon
8. On profane language.
9. Poetry - speak Gently
10. Justification of Hanging murderers.
11. Avarice.
12. Benevolence.
13. Thought
14. Intemperance.
15. Duelling
16. Women's rights.
17. The memoir of a Tea Box.
18. Speech of Col. Screw. Imagination
19. Personal Freedom
20. Crusade against vice - Intemperance, burning witches, etc.
21. Man is never contented.

B.D. Bancroft, Waterville Academy

1. Poetry - The Indian Hunter.

# 508  
Dr. John D. Bancroft.

Franklin Academy .  
Oct. 13, 1849 (2)

Dear Parents,

Our teacher here says we ought not to teach school with out one of them. I intend to purchase a book on Physiology, a Brown's Grammer from my room mate and I would like to purchase a new Arithmetic.

When class gets ready to enter into some new work Mr. Kerr lets him know how many are wanted and he has them here in the fall. My health is some better but it is not first rate. My eyes are very weak and finally the became inflamed again but I had the luck to get wome eye water from one of the students tha helped me amazingly, now I think they are out of danger. Still somewhat weak.

It has been very cold. I have had to burn about as much wood as I generally burn in the winter. And now that I am writing I have let the fire go down so that it is so cold I can hardly hold my pen. When I come into my room I change my stockings and shoes and have gotten along without any soreness of my throat for but only one day and then I took a dose of Andrews Pain Killer, which is as hot as Ceyenne peper and it affected an imediate cure. Give my respects to MaryCatherine and give little siss a kiss on each cheek for me. With my best wishes I remain your son  
Wm Oscar Bancroft.

Franklin Academy  
Oct. 21, 1849

Dear Parents,

Was glad to hear you were enjoying good health. The Weather has been so cold here. I was also glad to have the matter settled as to where I was to teach school. This school will probably be better for me than the others. It is probably less advanced and so less danger of my failing

Our teachers Institute was very interesting and instructive. I shall feel more than double the confidence to under take teaching this winter for my having attended. I can see how miserably I have always been taught in arithmetic. It seems a wonder I know as mutch as I do.

You can come after me the end of the week.

As ever, your affectionate son  
William Oscar Bancroft.



THERE IS A GAP OF ELEVEN PAGES HERE  
South Bainbridge, N.Y.

14 October 1849

Wm. O. Bancroft

Franklin, Delaware County, N.Y.

My Dear Son,

I have been gradually improving since you left. I am so I sit up most of the time and take care of my babe. She is well and gros finely. I ventured in the fathers room yesterday but do not feel very strong and have to keep still yet. Mary thinks she must leave us tomorrow. How we will get along then I do not know as we have as yet been unable to find another girl.

Father has been quite smart until last evening. Today he is quite poorly. Your uncle William, Aunt Harriet and their two eldest boys left for home this morning. They had been at Windsor. Harriet is still feeble but improving. Catharine is no better. We feel very anxious to hear from you, how you get along and when you wish to come home. A gentleman called here a few days ago after you left to let us know they depended upon you to teach their school on Searles Hill. Three months to commence the first Monday in December. John Wilkinson has taken the school in Bateman district at \$10.00. Mary has got her likeness and a very good one. Says she would like to stay with me longer but her folks have sent word it would not do for her to stay longer.

Your Uncle Henry has been up to see Jane Cole. He thinks she has failed a great deal since she left his house. The probability is that she will not recover. I have sent a couple of your news wrappers and some other articles to your uncle Shephard which you must try and get should you feel the need of them. I am getting tired and must lie down.

Mother

Ma says I must finish your letter. But she might do it for she sits there laughing at me. So you see we are pretty comfortable. We have got all our corn in except a piece back of the wagon house. Have not sold our butter yet. We remain your affectionate parents.

John D. Bancroft



Delaware Lit. Institute, Oct 31, 1849

Wm.O.Bancroft has been a member of this Institution for several terms. He is a young man of the very best character, his whole conduct here has been as perfect as could be desired. There has never been a young man among us for whom I have a more sincere respect. His scholarship is as good as the very best teachers of district schools. All, he needs to make him the very best teacher is experience. I have no hesitation in recommending him as one who will please, and give entire satisfaction.

George Kerr, Principal, Del. Lit. Inst.



Dixon Illinois  
November 7, 1849

Deaconn Samuel Martin.  
Colesville, N.Y.  
Dear Father,

I wish you would make a scetch of the Martin family and send to me. Also will you write a history of your own life. We do not want a book for publication but a plain statement in your own way of many things we do not know. And many things we shall forget without such a memorandum. I know such a work will be painful for you as the crushed hopes and blasted expectations of the past come up in review but it would not be without its pleasure and perhaps its profit. For the mercies of our God how sweet they are to the memory. How tender and pleasing the emotions which hover around the heart, as looking backward over the path of our pilgrimage we set up an Ebenezer and say "Hitherto the Lord hath helped me".

When I left home I had no expectation of being so long absent. Yet I have never seen the way prepared before me for my return. If the bretheren pay up well I will fare better in temperal things than I have before since I came west.

I am to have \$300.00 per year and house rent which is \$60.00 more. \$100.00 is to come from the Home Mission Society. Not withstanding all this we have been more in want of necessary things since we came here than ever before. This arises partly from my getting so far behind last year when I was sick. And partly to an increase of expenses do to the increase of company. It costs more to live in town than in the country. Would not one of the girls like to come and stay for a year or so? Maybe he who tempers the wind for the shorn lamb, sacitify your afflictions and have you in his peculiar care and keeping. Your unworthy son

Samuel Sanford Martin.

There is an opening for a store. I wish some good Christian would come in now. Dixon is bound to go ahead.

New York City,

Dec. 14, 1849

Mr. Wm. Oscar Bancroft  
Harpursville, N.Y.

Dear Cousin,

Determined that one more time should elapse before commencing at last to answer your letter. Mother, the little girls, William and myself went July 25th to Jefferson, Schoharrie County, to see Uncle Henry Pratt and Family. Stayed there about five weeks. During that time I had resolved to balance account with my correspondence. But there were so many inducements to ramble in the woods and fields, that my resolve was broken. It was very pleasant for us to leave the very hot and pestilence ridden city and travel over the mountains and I assure you we enjoyed the mountain air and the scenery vastly.

Aunts Matilda and Sarah were our house keepers during our absence, whom with Hiram we found well on returning. Not have been attacked by Cholera, which had been so awfully prevalent. I suppose you have not seen much of the plague around you, though have heard about it. Pa has this season been doing business between Albany and New York. He is buying lumber on commission for his New York customers. He has done very well. Henry is in Albany with the Barnards. Hiram is at Mr. Wells mill on 29th St., Aunt Matilda went to Elmira about the first of November to spend the winter. Aunt Sarah is here for the winter. She is now reading a letter that has just now come in Aunt Matilda. Mrs. Currie is now boarding on Greenwich street. She has spent some time this summer at Clavarack. Mother went to and returned from Clavarack last week. There she left William to come home later. Do you think of entering University or any other college or does your health forbid. Please write.

Your affectionate Cousin.

Edward P. Crane.



Dear Son,

Your father says I should write some. We expected mother to be so anxious to go to Otego that she could hardly wait but when the opportunity came, she could not tell why, but she felt she could not go. But whenever you feel it is best to return home write and your father will come. I sat up till 11 oclock to finish your pantaloons but I toiled with pleasure hoping it will add to your bodily comfort, but, Oh, how impressively joyful would be my feelings, could I have the testimony that you are clothed with that robe which will never decay. Sister (Mary Catharine) continues to improve, talks some and almost walks. She has just been trying to get ahold of my pen. She is cutting about the lounge. I have not much news except that Draper has had Alvira down here for a week, is going to return with her, to take up his abode with father. Albert has been attending the teachers Institute at Oxford (Her brother Albert Martin). The Benedicts are all gone and our house stands empty. I want to go up and clear it as soon as possible. I have felt a good deal of anxiety about your having a school near home but the vacancies are all filled but this one. You had better obtain it if you can. Must close by subscribing myself as your affectionate mother,

L.B.Bancroft.



Wm. Oscar Bancroft taught a school in Bainbridge 1849-50 Dec 3  
 6 days a week 13 weeks 80 days

Students		with Xmas vac.	
Sherman Pearsall	16	Melissa Pearsall	15
Lewis Pearsall	20	Laura Ireland	9
Burton Sarles	12	Leona Baldwin	8
James Sliter	14	Maria Ireland	8
Oscar R. Pearsall	9	Freelove Sliter	9
Abner Sarles	18	Matilda Pearsall	14
Joseph Sarles	18	Polly Pearsall	11
Geo. Ireland	7	Harriet Bill	9
Robert Sliter	8	Leafy Sarles	14
Thomas Sarles	9	Adeline Pearsall	7
Wm Sliter	12	Hulda Ireland	9
Joseph Sliter	5	Lydia Ireland	12
Wm. Miller	15	Charlotte Ireland	13
Almon S. Miller	18	Angeline Ireland	10
John Ireland	6	Alice Ireland	7
Wm. Herrick	14	Hulda Ireland	11
Edward Ireland	16	Egther Ireland	14
	17	Samantha Ireland	6
Pearsalls 3 boys	girls 4		total 35 plus 2
Sarles 3	1		37
Sliter 5	1	Annis Ireland 15	joined class
Ireland 3	10	Marietta Ireland 15	late
Miller 2	0		
Herrick 1	0		
six families.	1 Baldwin		
	1 Bill	total 8 families	

term from Dec 8 to March 2

Average attendance of all boys 60% Over twelve years 46%  
 All girls 62% 59%

Taught by Wm. Oscar Bancroft  
 20 years of age.

New York City.  
March 29, 1850.

Dear Cousin,

On receipt of your letter of the 15th of December I resolved to answer it within three weeks, but being engrossed in college studies have allowed as many months to pass. You must, however, give me credit for devoting the first day of a short vacation to this communication.

I much regretted to learn that you are afflicted with inflammation of the eyes. You have been much tried in the pursuit of your studies. But do not be discouraged.

You speak of the sons of Dr. White, one of them is in your class. The oldest graduated last year and he, Henry, was married in Albany Febr. 7, 1850, to Miss Julia Marie Seymore. They came down here and are now boarding with us. Henry is in partnership with Mr. Wells and is doing a good business in planing and sawing lumber. Uncle John Henry has been in New York this winter and their son William is here permanently.. Mrs. Williams was summoned home to Clavarack by the telegraphic message announcing the sudden and dangerous illness of her adopted daughter. I understand the complaint is scarlet fever. Mrs. Curry and daughters are still boarding in the City, the latter are teaching school.

In sending love our family unite with your affectionate cousin,

Edward P. Crane.

Wm. Oscar Bancroft.  
Bainbridge, N.Y.



Jan. 12. 1850.

Dear Sister (Mary)

I feel very stupid this afternoon and fear I shall not be able to say much. Yesterday I had a large washing which is the cause of my feeling as I do today.

This morning I received an invitation to go five miles into the country to visit together with several of my acquaintances. It is very cold and the roads rough so I do not think it could be prudent for me to go. I seldom visit or go from home at all except to church. On the 4th instance I was called out before daylight where circumstances compelled me to be Dr. and nurse. If you were here how much easier I could talk than write with head ache of mine. The little boys Palmer and Bruce are doing the best they can to keep quiet a while. Palmer is printing the letters that spell his name to send to Aunt Mary Ann. He will be five next April and is beginning to spell and read easy sentences. Bruce was two in October and the boys often mention their cousins in the east and sometimes wish they could go back and live. It would do us all good to see you. I wish some of you would come west to live. I presume I should consent to go there if Mr. Martin thought it best for us (Samuel Sanford Martin). My parents are getting old and while they live I wish to be near them, their children have most all gone on before them to the Spirit Land. Out of Eleven only four remain. I sympathize with you in



with you in your trials and responsibilities. What you have passed through has undoubtedly had a tendency to wean your affections from earth. Were it not for your little ones you might desire to re-part. My prayer is that your life may be spared till they are able to stem the current of life alone. Kiss the dear ones for Aunt Myra. Please excuse me, my head feels so bad I cannot write any more. It is now time for the children to come from school, they will all write something for you,

Your affectionate sister Myra. .

(There are brief notes from George S. Martin and Avis May Martin attached. P.M.B.)

Bainbridge, New York  
June 7, 1850

Dear Cousin,

Pleasure to hear your father's family had not been invaded by the grim destroyer, death. Also, that they had not been visited by any dangerous illness, and that he has them all near to him again. Death has again entered our doors. You probably recollect that my mother's parents make their home with us. My grandfather (Elder John Birdsall) died the 24th day of April, 1850. We carried his body to Otego for burial. He was one of the first settlers in that region of the country. He was born in Dutch<sup>ess</sup> County. My grandmother is quite feeble, but still able to go around and visit her friends. If she continues well enough we think of taking her to Dutch<sup>ess</sup> County (Long Island) this fall, as she is very anxious to see the place where she spent the happy days of her childhood and some of her relatives still remain there.

As for myself, the blessing of health is not intrusted to me at present, and I have not much hope of ever being better. Yet, I feel I ought not to repine as I am still surrounded by many blessings which many others do not enjoy. I intend visiting some of the best physicians and surgeons in the state (he has bilateral inguinal hernias) and if they do not give me hope of being better, I shall probably not make any more attempts for a collegiate education. At present I am not doing much but trying not to lose what I have got. I am now studying anatomy under my father's tuition.

The spring has been very wet and cold so far. Farmers are much behind in their work. I have thought of making a proposal to you if agreeable. It is this: that we keep up a regular quarterly correspondence commencing with the first of June, 1850, writing regularly on the first of every third month thereafter. I dislike being repeatedly disappointed in not receiving a long expected epistle. This, of course, need not be a bar to writing oftener if the occasion requires. If you knew how much pleasure it gives us to hear from our distant friends, I am sure you would not mind spending a few minutes four times a year to write to us.

Give my best wishes to all for their welfare, and to your excellent parents. Remember me to your brothers and sisters, especially to Henry and his companion. May they be blessed with happiness and long life. My best wishes for your welfare, I remain your affectionate cousin,

William O. Bancroft

Edward P. Crane, New York City  
in the large arithmetic workbook, home bound.





Madison University  
July 23, 1850.

Very Dear Sir,

Your letter of the 15th inst. received. You wish to educate your son, retiring as you are from your farms, and advanced some what in years, probably no place in the State of New York would provide a more favorable and agreeable residence than the the village of Hamilton. There is almost everything; beauty, health, schools, churches, to make it pleasant for a family like yours.. You can now buy a residence or rent on better terms than you could in six months before. There are two very convenient dwellings belonging to the Education Society, either or both of which you could purchase or rent on moderate terms. Boarders you might get in either of them. It would be best for you to come and look at these places, perhaps you might calculate to be here at the time of our anniversary, in four weeks. You should be here for the meeting of the Madison Education Society (Baptist) of the State of New York on Tuesday August 20 and then Wednesday the commencement of Madison University and Theological Seminary.

Very Sincerely Yours,

P. B. Spear.

Dr. John D. Bancroft, Esq.

(Several of our ancestors attended this Baptist sponsored University. Notably Rev. Samuel Sanford Martin one of our prolific letter writers. Near this University which admitted only males was the private Hamilton Female Seminary, attended by Catharine the daughter of Dr. John D. Bancroft, Clara Amanda Martin who married Oscar Bancroft as his second wife as well as others in the family. The girls liked to refer to it as Mad. Sem Fan. There were marital advantages in being near the all male University. P.M.B.)



South Bainbridge, N.Y.  
August 8, 1850.

Dear Son,

Yours of the 41st inst. received. You did right in in going on with your grandmother (Mrs. John Birdsall Jr. who was born on Long Island.). It would have been wrong for her to go on alone and would have hurt the feelings of her friends. Stay with her till she has had her visit out.

If there os any water cure establishment in your reach, visit it. as I have had some thought of becoming acquainted with them prospective to establish a Valonia Springs health Spa. For you yourself eventually to become the manager.

There was a tremendous smah up on the R.R. the other day. "Tis providence alone that secures". This together with the inconvenience and expense of comming and the fatigur of the stage route induced me to propose meeting you at Clavarack with my own team, the 1st. of August.

If there is a R. R. communication with that going east, from Hudson you might set downnear Mr. Ellsworth Miller who married Eleanore Demarest or request to be set down at Clavarack as near Ed. Demarest or Jeremiah Williams, as possible. If not come by way of steam boat and I will meet you st Hudson, as you did Aunt Tacy. Write me soon as possible Or if mother wishes to come home direct or wishes to stay longer write when and where I shall meet you, at Catskill, Deposit or elsewhere.

You say "you prayed". May God help you to pray for rgenerating grace and saving mercy through Christ. Of how much more importance of right direction in spiritual than in temporal things.

We are in usual health except ma has a bad cold and sore throat, but still does her usual work. We all feel pleased that you are well and enjoying your visit. Hope it will continue so. Almoira and baby send love to you and grandma. Baby has a tooth.

With love, Your father.

Dr. John D. Bancroft.

Wm. Oscar Bancroft  
Hurd's Corners.  
Duchess Co., N.Y.



Sinmahoning, Penn.

337

Oct. 13, 1850

Wm. Oscar Bancroft.  
South Bainbridge, N.Y.

Dear Friend Oscar,

Your kind and prompt answer to my first letter after being in the hands of the U.S. 11 days reached this place in safety and as I now have the right to frank my letters, having been appointed in charge of the post office, I cheerfully devote a few moments to your service. My health is still good and my situation pleasant. I have too much employment ever to feel homesickness. I am perfectly willing to adopt the plan of writing to you, hoping however that you will not limit your communications to that interval of three months if the opportunity is afforded.

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This is a great lumbering country. All the business here is connected with lumbering. That is the great inducement for a man to come in and settle here. (description of the beauties of the country)-----

I would be glad to induce your father to come and settle here. I think it would be better for your own health and as to business the field is wide open. This country is now looked to for the supply of lumber that all of Pennsylvania demands. There is no physician within 40 miles of us. When we are sick we are put to the greatest inconvenience and expense in sending for a doctor. Your father could do well here. We have tried to get a physician to settle here. But as yet we are unsuccessful. Please give him my respects and tell him that I and all the vicinity would be very happy to call him our neighbor. If he will come to doctor us when we are sick our purses will be liberal. We are trying hard to get a new County struck off from this and some of the adjoining counties and if we succeed this will be the county seat. This will in time be a place of some note. We are anxious to secure good, upright, industrious and scientific men for citizens, now while our town is in its infancy that it may have a right direction given to the business, politics and morals of the place. Here-to-for the advantages for education and civilization have been limited. Schools have been few and far between. But a new interest is being awakened in this matter. A reformation will take place when the reformers shall become equal to the number of the whiskey men, which at this time are pretty numerous. Please give my respects to your father and mother. Edward send his love to you. I remain sincerely your friend.

George R. Vosberg.

Wm. Oscar Bancroft.  
Bainbridge



Wm. Oscar Bancroft

South Bainbridge, N.Y.

Franklin, Delaware County, N.Y.

October 20, 1850

Dear Son, You will be disappointed in not seeing me as you expected. But I had my horse harnessed to start when I first learned that grandmother was not intending to go. As you anticipate coming home so soon I thought it best not to come till you wished to return. I have called on the District in South Bainbridge, they have hired Mr. Walker. The school on the cross road but they had several applications and had concluded to hire one of them. The district in Wilkins neighborhood have a female school. Our district is not supplied yet. If you need money before I come you must borrow from Mr. Sullard. Write when I must come and the amount of money you will need. Your things I have sent by the stage driver from North Bainbridge. Your watch is in the pocket of your pantaloons. The proposition of your going to New Jersey your mother would hardly approve. We would rather you attend at Franklin for the winter.

Yours

Dear son,

Father.

Your father says I should write some. We expected mother to be so anxious to go to Otego that she could hardly wait but when the opportunity came, she could not tell why, but she felt she could not go, but whenever you feel it is best to return home write and your father will come. I sat up till 11 o'clock to finish your pantaloons but I toiled with pleasure hoping it will add to your bodily comfort, but, Oh, how inexpressively joyful would be my feelings, could I have the testimony that you are clothed with that robe which will never decay. Sister (Mary Catharine) continues to improve, talks some and almost walks. She has just been trying to get a hold of my pen. She is cutting about on the lounge. I have not much news except that Draper has had Alvira down here for a week, is going to return with her, to take up his abode with father. Albert has been attending the teachers Institute at Oxford (Her brother Albert Martin). The Benedicts are all gone and our house stands empty. I want to go up and clear it as soon as possible. I have felt a good deal of anxiety about your having a school near home but the vacancies are all filled but this one. You had better obtain it if you can. Must close by subscribing myself as your affectionate mother,

L.B. Bancroft.

South Bainbridge, N.Y.

October 20, 1850

Wm. Oscar Bancroft

Franklin, Delaware County, N.Y.

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Yours

Father.



Oct. 20, 1850.

Dear Son,

When ever you think ir is best to come home father will come for you. --- Sister Mary Catharine continues to improve, talks some and almost walks.

Draper has had Alvira down here for a week, is going to return with her to take up his abode with father.

The Benedicts are all gone and ourhouse stands empty.  
---.

Your affectionate mother,

L.B.Bancroft

Wm. Oscar Bancroft  
Franklin, Delaware Co., M.Y.



The following material was used by Dr. J.D.Bancroft and his son Wm.Oscar in debat ing the slavery issue.

### The Original Antislavery Agitators.

There is not a man living who holds more sincerely than I do to see a plan adopted for the abolition of slavery, April 12, 1756. George Washington.

The scheme, my dear Marquie, which you propose to open as a precedent to encourage the emancipation of the blacks of the country from the state of bondage in which they are now held is a striking evidence of the benevolence of your heart. Letter to La Lafayette, 1783 , from George Washington.

It is the most earnest wish of america to see an entire stop forever to the wicked, cruel and unnatural trade in slaves. Meeting at Fairfax Virginia July 15, 1774, presided over by Washington.

I tremble for my country when I reflect that God is just. Jefferson's notes on slavery in Virginia 1782.

The King of Great Britain has waged cruel war against human nature itself, violating its most sacred rights of life and liberty, in the persons of a distant people who never offended him, by capturing them and carrying them into slavery in a distant hemisphere or to insure miserable death in the transportation hither. Jeff. draft of declaration of independence.

After the year 1800 of the Chritian Era there Shall be neither slavery nor involuntary servatude in any of the said states or territories in the U.S.A. Jefferson's ordinance of 1787, Unanimously approved by Congress and signed by Washington.

We have seen the mear distinction of color made in the most enlightened period of time a ground of the most oppressive dominion ever excersized by man over man. James Madison.

We have found that this evil has preyed upon upon the very vitals of the Union and has been prejudicial to all the States in which it has existed. James Madison.

The tariff was only the pretexted and discussion and a Southern Confederacy the real object, the next pretext will be the negro or Slavery question. Andrew Jackson, 1833.

Sir, I envy niether the heart nor the head of that man from the North, who rises here to defend slavery, on princaple. John Randolph of Roanoke.



Chapter Two  
Maps & Pictures





Wm. Oscar Bancroft

Sites from which early photos were taken. Numbers refer to pages on which photos are reproduced

Belden Brook

Raceway Road

J. B. Frazier

Fred. Davis

J. Morse

Hummis

G. Hicks

Frazier

Mrs. Foster

J. B. Frazier

Dr. E. Guy

Dr. Guy

Dr. Bancroft

office home meadow

S. P. Grant

Eldorado Hotel

Baptist Church

Crawford St.

Main St.

Monroe St.

D. Pearlall

Episcopal Seminary

Barnes

W.L. Mudge

J. Viney

Harpersville

Colesville Twp

By H.R. Robinson.  
1876 Atlas

Sites from which early photos  
were taken. Numbers refer to  
pages on which photos are  
reproduced

Dr. Guy  
office home meadow  
Dr. Bancroft

Harpersville  
Colesville Twp

By H.R. Robinson.  
1876 Atlas

Wm. Oscar Bancroft

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Colesville Twp

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1876 Atlas

Wm. Oscar Bancroft

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Belden Brook

Raceway

J. B. Frazier

W. May

W. Martin

J. B. Frazier

Parsons

Handy

Bishop

Green

A. Tyte

Scott

Parsons

S. P. Grant Eldorado Hotel

Hurd

J. Thompson

J. Brown

Bristol

Watrous

Brown

Baptist Church

Cemeter

Stowe

MONROE ST

Mrs. Marsh

J. Doolittle

B. S. Sh

S. Brown Proprietor

M. Ruggles

Jones

S. Tibbitt

W. L. Mudge

J. Viney

Harpersville Colesville Twp

By H.R. Robinson. 1876 Atlas

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Colesville Twp

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1876 Atlas

Wm. Oscar Bancroft

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Belden Brook

Raceway

Frazier

Tyte

Scott

Parsons

S. P. Grant  
Eldorado Hotel

J. Thompson

J. Brown

Bristol

Watrous

Brown

D. E. VILLE

Ruggles

Mrs. Baldwin

Brown

Stowe

MONROE ST.

Mrs. Marsh

J. Doolittle

B. S. Sh

S. Brown  
Proprietor

M. Ruggles

Jones

S. Tibbov

Harpersville  
Colesville Twp

By H. R. Robinson.  
1876 Atlas

Wm. Oscar Bancroft

Sites from which early photos  
were taken. Numbers refer to  
pages on which photos are  
reproduced

Dr. Guy

Dr. Bancroft office home meadow

### Harpursville

### Colesville Twp

S. Tibbo

**By H.R. Robinson.**  
**1876 Atlas**

Sites from which early photos  
were taken. Numbers refer to  
pages on which photos are  
reproduced

Harpersville  
Colesville Twp

By H.R. Robinson.  
1876 Atlas

Wm. Oscar Bancroft

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Harpersville  
Colesville Twp

By H.R. Robinson.  
1876 Atlas

Wm. Oscar Bancroft

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Belden Brook

Raceway

Frazier

Tyte

Scott

Parsons

Thompson

J. Brown

Bristol

Watrous

D. Brown

Ruggles

Mrs. Baldwin

Brown

Stowe

Monroe

Crawford

Main

West

Harpersville  
Colesville Twp

By H.R. Robinson.  
1876 Atlas

Sites from which early photos  
were taken. Numbers refer to  
pages on which photos are  
reproduced

Harpursville  
Colesville Twp

By H.R. Robinson.  
1876 Atlas







Harpursville, New York, very much as it was in the Bancroft era, except for the hotel, in the distant background. Here Wm. Oscar had a store and was Post Master. The doctor's home and office building are not visible.

When the roads were bad the doctor went on horse back or rode a two wheeled "sulky" like the one in the central foreground.

On the left is a farm or lumber wagon.

On the right is a two seated vehicle drawn by a team and a one seated vehicle drawn by one horse. They were well upholstered and were for family use. We would be inclined to think of them as carriages but they spoke of them as wagons. When Dr. J.D. Bancroft took his new bride to Boonville in the Adirondacks he took her in a "wagon". To be sure it was not a lumber or farm wagon but one of these vehicles appropriate for a physician and his lady.

The doctor often made house "visits" in a single seated "wagon" drawn by one horse. In the winter he used a sleigh.

The elaborate coaches of the great plantations or of the eastern aristocracy were not to be found in this young economy in which money was scarce and barter was still common.







The front of the Eldorado Hotel is in the immediate left foreground. Looking south-west across the intersection, up Main street, one can see the end of the Bancroft home. It is in the distance just to the right of the store building in the center of the picture,





Harpursville home owned successively  
by Dr. Purinton and Dr. J.D. Bancroft,  
viewed from south west.



The Bancroft home in Harpursville faces west-north-west. This picture taken on a dark day is not very attractive. But it shows the large porch-across the front, the three chimneys and the "T" shape of the structure. The large court-yard, barn, wagon-shed, and the two meadows directly across the street provided for the needs of his animals and those of visitors.





## The Bancroft Home Today

NOV • 72 •



When the hotel burned the large Bancroft home was converted into an hotel. Additional rooms were gained by adding a house of modern design in place of the summer kitchen. The annex is clearly visible in these pictures.

• NOV • 72 •





BELDEN STREET, Harpursville, N. Y. "Pub. by Bristol Drug Store"

Looking north west up Beldon street. Note 1910 car.



Harpursville in 1910



RIVER STREET, Harpursville, N. Y. "Pub. by Bristol Drug Store"

Looking north-west toward village center on  
River street (Centerville road) at the old  
Baptist church.





RIVERVIEW CEMETERY, HARPURSVILLE, N. Y.

Riverview Cemetery adjacent to the Baptist church, the Susquehanna river is just beyond. The families of Dr. J.D. Bancroft and Wm. Oscar Bancroft are buried here.

The Home of Wm. Oscar Bancroft in Nineveh, N.Y., it was here that William D. Bancroft was born in 1866. Oscar had a general store here. 11









Home of Samuel Martin Jr., (1791-1855) on Cole's Hill, Broome County. N.Y. Destroyed by fire in 1930. His wife Melinda Crofut (1793-1847



Jane Martin  
Wm. Oscar's first wife



Clara Amanda Martin, cousin of Jane  
Wm. Oscar's second wife





Wm. Oscar Bancroft (1830 - 1887)  
 Merchant  
 Post Master  
 Justice of Peace  
 Civic Leader



One of Wm. Osgar's Stores.







Mary Catharine Bancroft



Park Cotrell divinity student  
Her first love



*W. B. Brush*



MINNEAPOLIS.

Reverend Alvah Sabin Hobart



*Van Loo & Tros*



Toledo, O.

Mary Catharine (Bancroft) Hobart





Geo. H. Wood  
(57 W. 34th St.)

907 SEVENTH AVE.  
(57th St. near MUSIC HALL)  
NEW YORK.

Aunt Katy Hobart



Rev. Alva Sabin Hobart



Alva Sabin Hobart

Aunt Katy  
Mary Catharine (Bancroft) Hobart



### Hamilton Female Seminary

Also known as the Madison Female Seminary because of its proximity to Madison University. The girls often referred to it as Mad. Fem. Sem.

Caty's report card showed grades that exceeded 100. The school master reported that she not only led her class but led the whole school scholastically.

Clora Amanda Martin was a student here. The curriculum included music, art, French and domestic skills. They were spared the more difficult subjects which were better "suited for the stronger masculine minds" in the all male university.





Then Harpursville Bancrofts enjoyed many sports and games-

Coasting on sleds

Sleigh rides

Bob-sledding

Ice skating

Snow shoeing

Hayrack rides

Hunting

Fishing

Maple sugaring

Baseball

They had a host of indoor and outdoor games and contests. In an effort to improve their society there were church, Lodge, debating societies, temperance organizations and women's groups.





This is probably Cord K. Aller who was a very good friend of my father when he was in charge of the Crete Y.M.C.A. and with Aller a Doane student and cycling enthusiast. The modern low bicycle was introduced as the "safety" cycle for good reason. And there-in lies a tale that reveals the aspirations of W. D. Bancroft. PMB.





William D. Bancroft  
boy of harpursville, N.Y.

W. D. Bancroft  
Y.M.C.A. Secretary  
Medical student

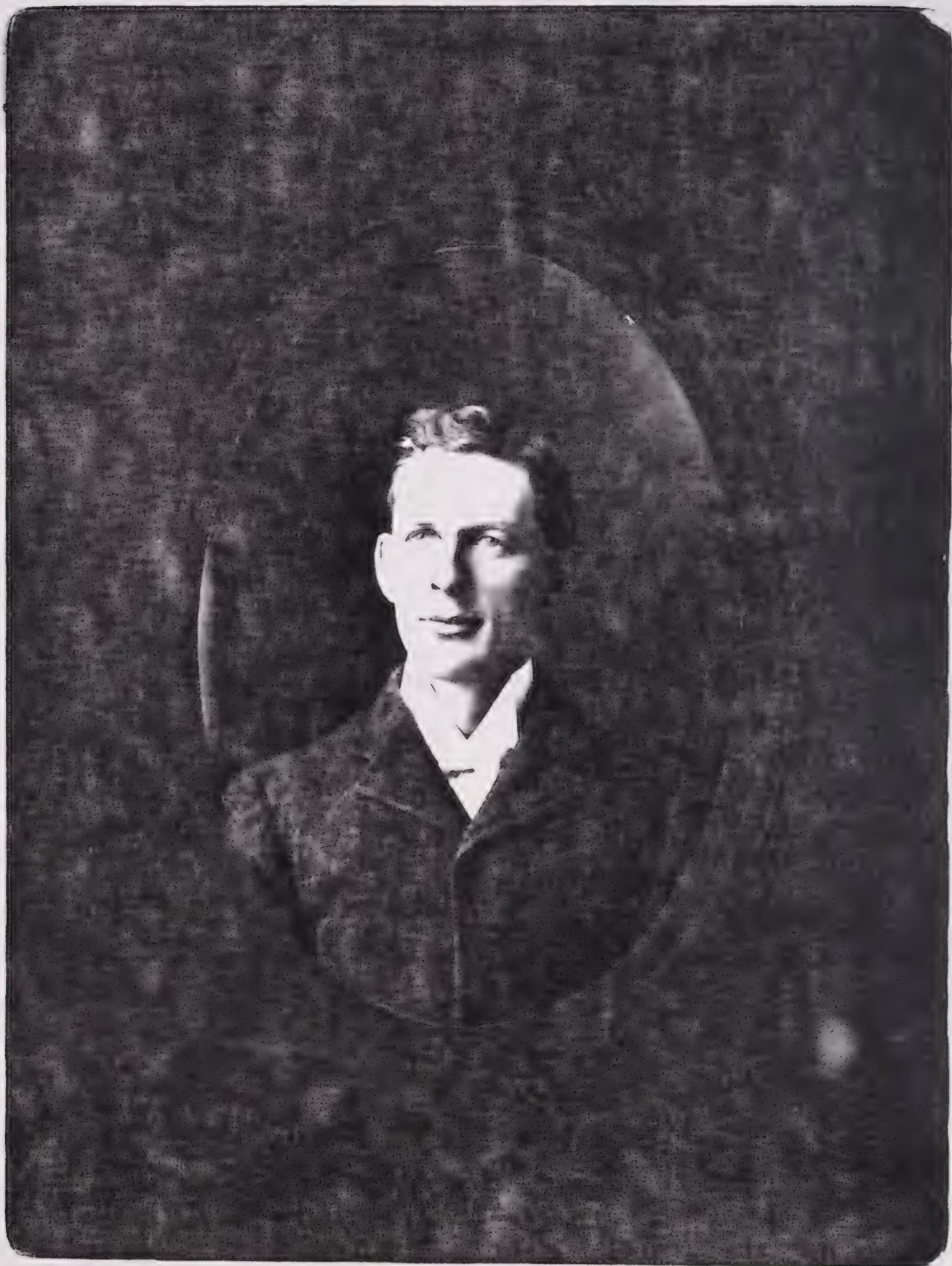
of Crete  
Nebraska

His beard betrays his  
professional ambition





Rev. W. D. Bancroft preacher of  
pioneer Nebraska in  
Tacama, Lorton and  
Palmyra. Nebr.







Clark Hobart Bancroft  
Harpursville boy

*Smith*  *Cor. Main Ave. & 14<sup>th</sup> St.  
Crete, Neb.*

Rev. Clark H.

Bancroft, in Crete &  
lincoln, Nebr.





Laura  
(Bancroft)  
Dunsmore



Marian  
(Bancroft)  
Cutler

Catharine (Bancroft) Bruce not pictured.



Elmore Bancroft

Elmore  
Bancroft





At 26 years the young  
preacher in pioneer  
Nebraska in 1900.

Clark Bancroft came west  
at about 17 years and en-  
an academy in Owatonna, Minn.





Rev. Clark H. Bancroft pioneer Nebraska  
Preacher



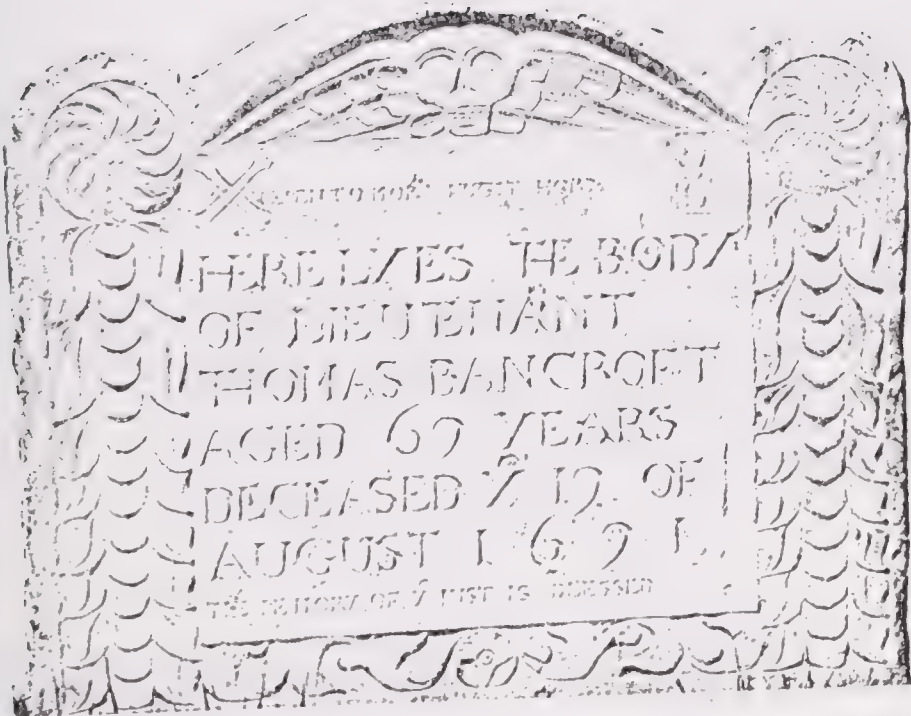
The stone of John D. Bancroft in the River View Cemetery at Harpursville, N.Y. In his obituary and on this stone are the only places that we have found the M.D. designation used. His son, after his father's death, probably sought to honor his father in this way. He was better educated than most doctors in the county but did not qualify for the medical degree. See the discussion of medical education.





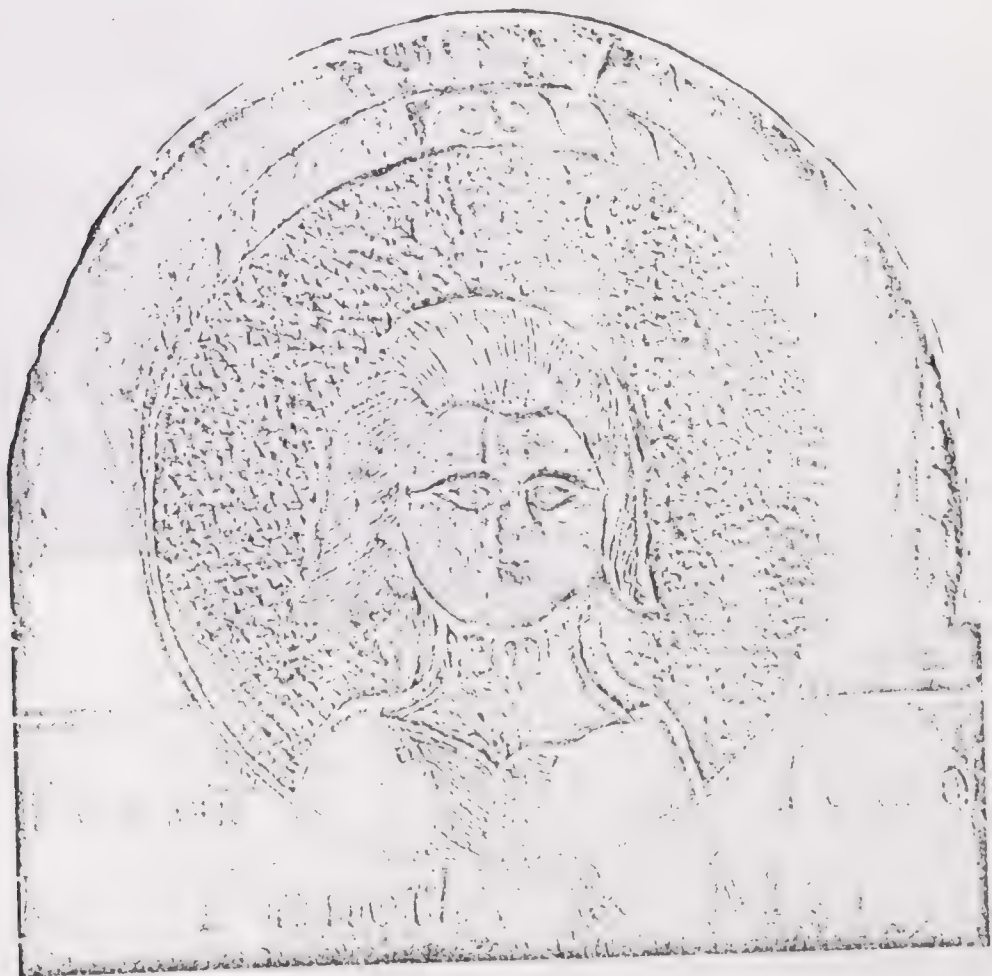
Grave Stone in Oskaloosa, Iowa

The name of Louisa (Mayham) O'Hara was added in 1913.



HERE LYES THE BODY  
OF LIEUTENANT  
THOMAS BANCROFT  
AGED 69 YEARS  
DECEASED YE 12 OF  
AUGUST 1691

THOMAS BANCROFT, WAKEFIELD, 1691



PETER BANCROFT, AUBURN, 1786

We have been unable to identify this child. He was probably descended from John and Jane. P.M.B.





# **Program.**

— GIVEN BY —

**THE PALMYRA CHORAL UNION**  
— IN THE —

**DOUGLAS OPERA HOUSE.**

FRIDAY EVENING, FEB. 16, 1900, AT 8 O'CLOCK.

*Miss Grainger, Accompanist.*

Chorus.	Mountain Shepherd Song.	Abt.
Humorous Quartet.	The O. P. R. A.	Leslie.
	<i>Miss Thaler, Mrs. Bancroft, Messrs. McGrew and Grainger.</i>	
Solo.	The Song That Reached My Heart.	Jordan.
	<i>C. R. Travis.</i>	
Male Quartet.	The Old Home Down on the Farm.	Whittaker.
	<i>Messrs. McGrew, Ockerman, Grainger and Stever.</i>	
Chorus.	The Heavens Are Telling.	Haydn.
Solo.	Lullaby.	Dennee.
	<b>C. R. TRAVIS,</b>	Bliss.
Humorous Quartet.	The Professor at Home.	
	<i>Miss Johnston, Mrs. Bancroft, Messrs. Ockerman and Hayden</i>	
Male Chorus.	On the Sea.	Buch.
Duet.	Robin Is Coming Again.	Jacobs.
	<i>Mrs. Bancroft and Mr. Travis.</i>	
Male Quartet.	Until the Dawn.	Parks.
Chorus.	Praise Ye The Father	Gounod.

Colgate Theological Seminary

© Scheme. ©



<i>Toast-Master,</i>		<i>W. B. STELLE.</i>
Oration,	=	M. E. Jewell.
History,	=	R. M. Traver.
Music--Piano Solo,	=	J. W. Hall.
Prophecy,	=	M. E. Purinton.
Poem,	=	G. L. Kilenburgh.
Music,	=	Quartette.
Souvenirs,	=	W. D. Bancroft.

Committee.

<i>B. F. WELTON,</i>		<i>H. E. NEWELL,</i>
	=	<i>G. W. COBB.</i>

BANQUET

—AND—

CLASS \* DAY \* EXERCISES,

© C. A., '90, ©

PARK HOUSE, HAMILTON,

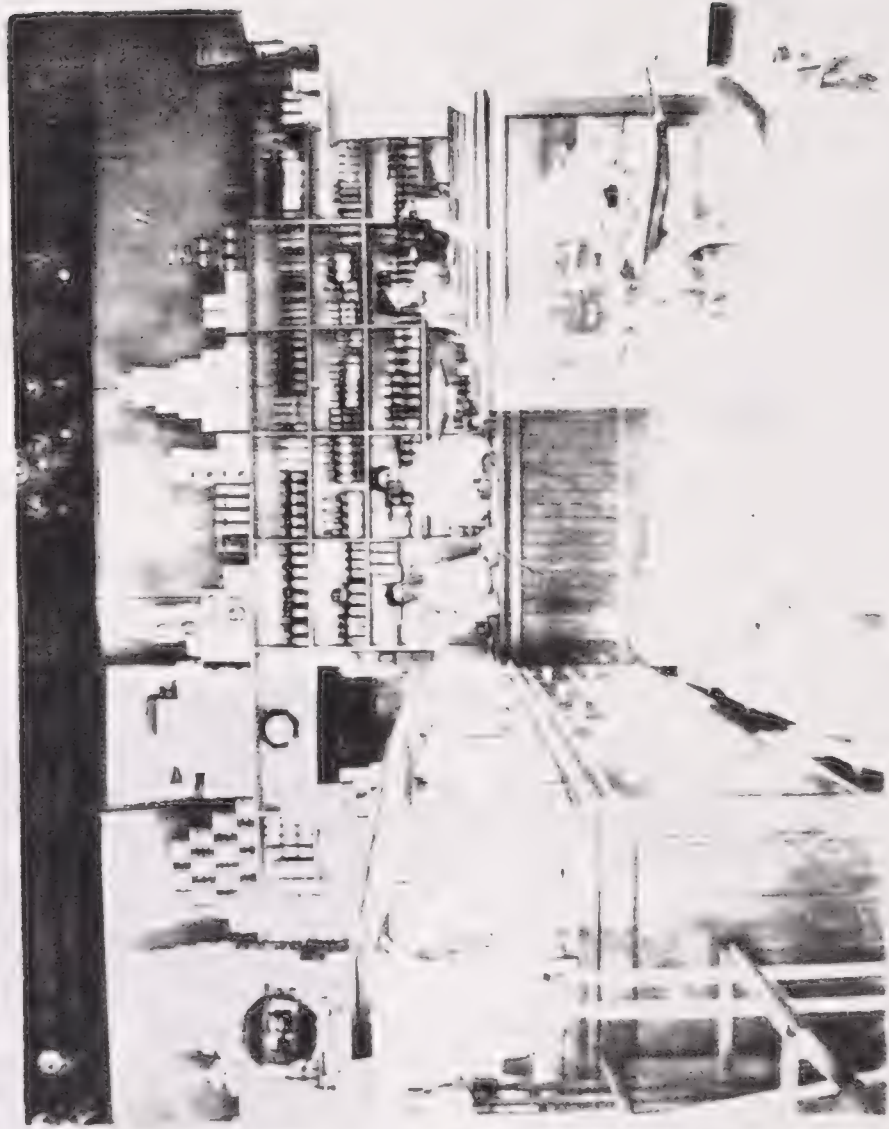
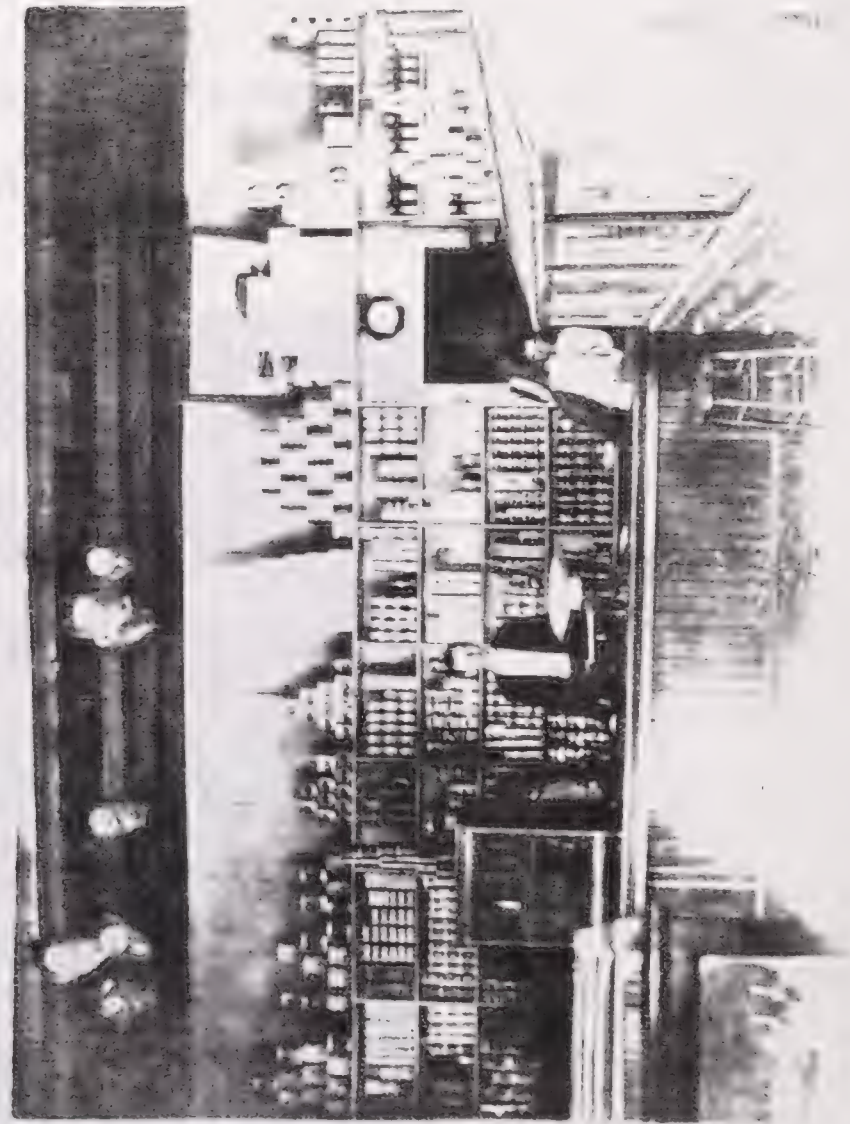
—MAY, 1890.—



Aunt Lott (Ohara)  
Mrs. Samual Lowden  
in her garden in Honolulu



Samual Lodon's store (imports & exports  
W.D. Bancroft at counter, left reae







Lottie (Ohara) Lowdon and Samuel Lowdon  
in their Honolulu Home



TELEPHONE WHITE 3091

*Honolulu, T. H.,*..... 190*M.*

TO THE TRIANGLE STORE, DR.

W. D. BANCROFT, MANAGER

RETAIL DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions, Cigars, Tobacco, General Merchandise

649 S. KING ST., COR. SOUTH ST.

Terms—Bills Payable Monthly

RE-REDACTILE PPS. CO. LTD.

It was in this store on invitation from Auny Lott and at her expense that that the young preacher and his wife put the finger on an embezzler. Their identities were cocealed as they applied for employment as clerk and secretary. Mr. Lowden, Lotts husband, part owner of the store, was astonished when their identity was revealed. And to add to the novelty of this experience mother gave birth to her twins here.





Liela (O'Hara) McNerney  
James McNerney, Atty.  
Louise



*Andrews*

STUDENTS'  
GALLERY

1034 O Street.  
LINCOLN, NEB.



Frank Myers holding  
Henry or Herbert



Pearl (O'Hara) Myers, mother's twin died in 1918 leaving two boys. This brought us back to Lincoln.



Two boys. This brought us back to Lincoln.  
Learl (O'Hara) again, and his wife in 1918 leaving



Lt. Col. Marcus Weldon, Ph D.  
Pauline (Bancroft) Weldon  
Doris  
Jimmy

Generous Donors to this project





44



James Madison

Weldon

1905



*Leschinsky*

GRAND ISLAND  
NEB.

Margaret (Dunlap)

Weldon



*Leschinsky*

GRAND ISLAND  
NEB.





Hobart David Bancroft

1900

1908







Hobart David Bancroft

Hobart  
Irene (Hastings) Bancroft  
Eleanor Cathrine



Dorothy Louisa Bancroft

Violinist

Medical Technician

Womans Army Air Corp

Pilot

Link Trainer Instructor

Most talented of the 10th  
generation







David Hammett  
Dorothy (Bancroft) Hammett

Elizabeth

Paula





Dorothy (Bancroft) Hammett

and

David Hammett

Generous donors to this project











Grace Elizabeth (Jones)  
Bancroft

John Morgan  
William Hobart







My practice began in a partnership with Dr. E.S. Wegner in a downtown office. Women with children began complaining about parking in the city center so we moved to this small office in a residential setting at 33rd and A streets. A very fortunate move.

My practice was limited to infants, children & adolescents. We cultivated an informality, abandoning the white starched jacket for a white shirt and a relaxed manner. The day of the stern authoritarian had passed





Happy years when  
little boys and  
their wagons  
were important

P.M.B. and  
John Morgan

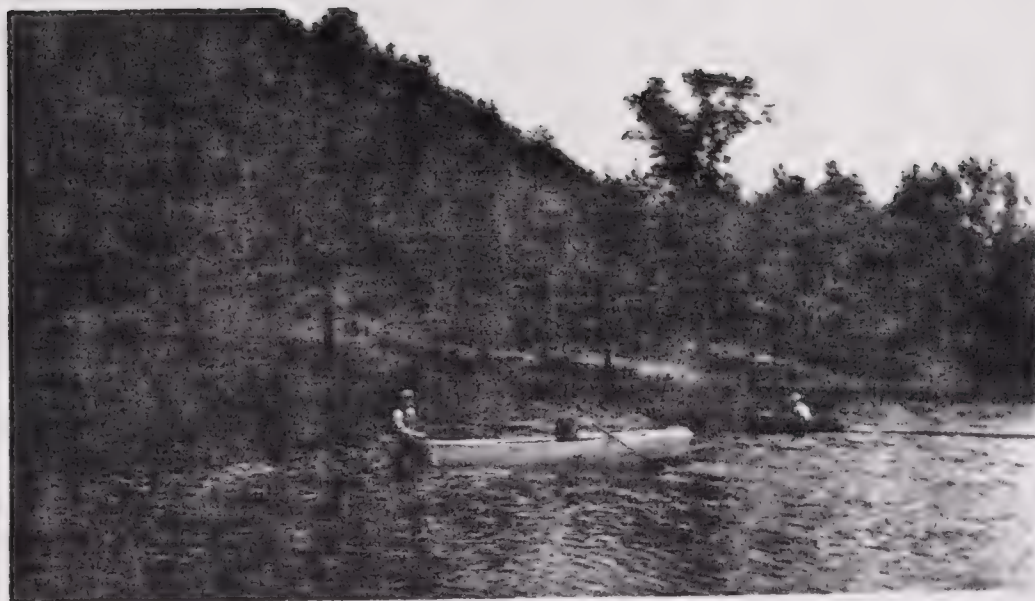




Floradell

Dr. Johnson's cabin where the Bancrofts were frequent guests. The location is near Tunnel, Wisconsin,





Floradell - Near Tunnel City, Wisconsin - Cabin of Dr. Johnson of Tomah. Wisconsin



Pauline - Mother - Dorothy - Father - Hobart



Hobart - Dorothy - father - Mother - Dorothy





Goodyear Lumber Companies guest lodges  
on Lake Blue Bill, upper pen-  
ninsula of Michigan.

Hobart was store keeper and father managed the farm that  
provided fresh vegetables and beef for lumber camps.



Anderson farm laborer and Paul, dressed to the taste  
of a "teen ager".





Horky's Park now Blue River Lodge

1918

From left to right - Henry Myers - Dorothy - Pauline - Mother - Herbert Myers - Paul - W.D.B. Pearl (O'Hara) Myers died in March of 1918. We Bancrofts returned to Nebraska so mother could care for her twin sisters boys.





The whole history of airplanes encompassed by the 20th Century. I worked for a time with a tall thin young man, we called him "slim". That was before the flight that made Lindberg famous.



Prohibition Campaign 1910

58





# FAMILY TEMPERANCE SOCIETY

## CONSTITUTION.

This society shall be composed of *John D. Bancroft* and *Laura D. Bancroft* and such other members of our family as shall hereunto subscribe their names.

In forming the constitution we pledge ourselves to observe the following rules.

1. We will use no ardent spirits ourselves, nor suffer the use of them in our families, nor present them to our friends, or those in our employment, unless in cases of extreme necessity for medical purposes.

2. Those of us who are or shall hereafter become heads of families solemnly agree to teach our households the principles of entire abstinence, and use our best endeavours to obtain their signatures to this constitution.

3. A copy of this constitution shall be pasted in our family Bibles, to which our children (if any) shall be often pointed as the act of their parents, and we solemnly enjoin it on them, as they revere our memories, sacredly to regard them our sentiments.

## SIGNATURES

*John D. Bancroft*

*Laura D. Bancroft*

*Mary O. Bancroft*

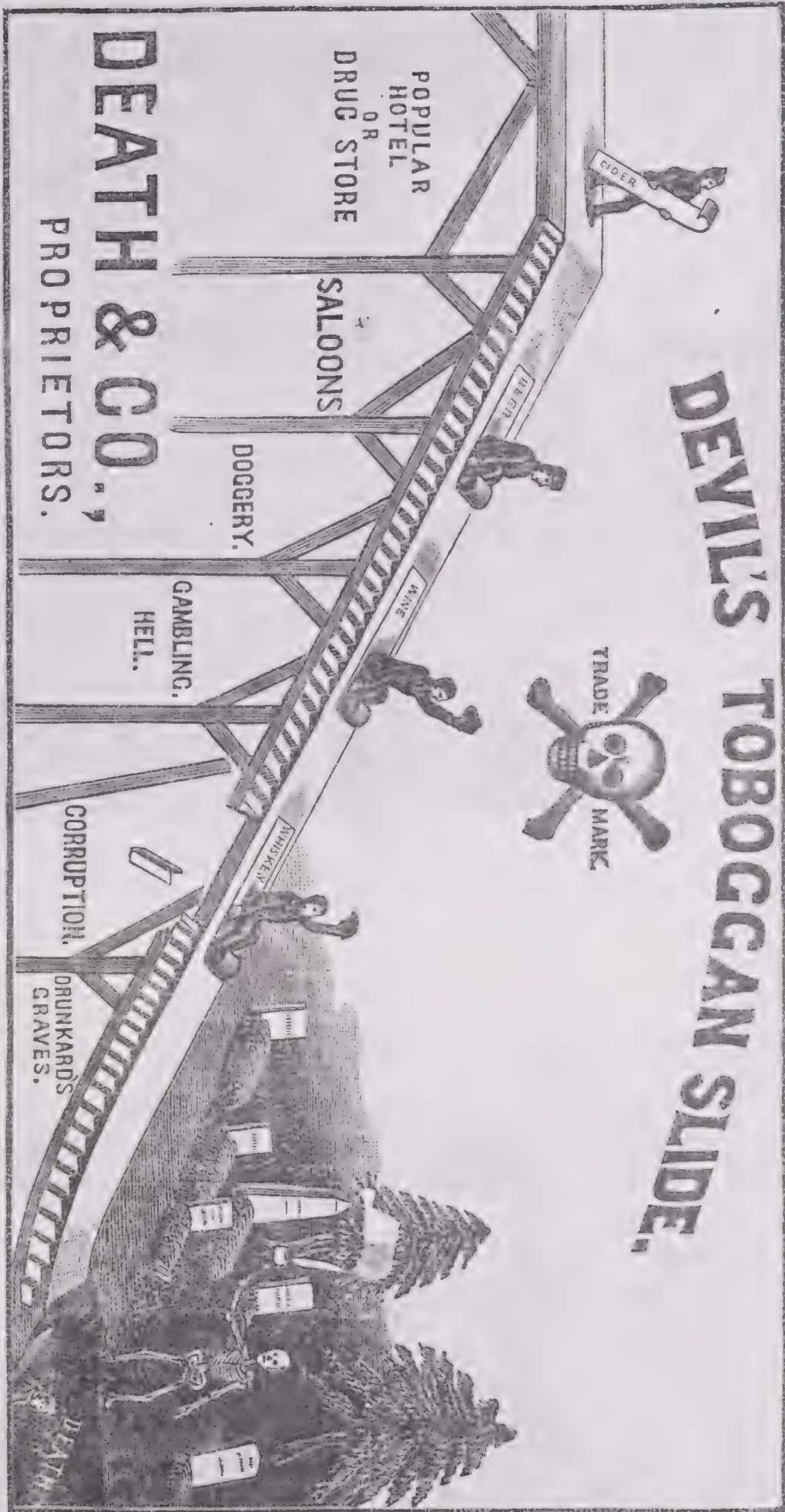
*Mary Emily Bancroft*

To be had at W. C. Miller's, 54 St. Albany, at \$1 the 1000.





No. 112.



**TEMPERANCE:** I awfully hate to have the boys slide there, but I believe in REASONABLE, DIRECTLY—and then there's SURE to keep them from it; and—and I'm afraid I'll be PROBABLY KILLED if I don't let 'em slide.

Published by the National Temperance Society and Publication House, 58 Beade Street, New York.  
Price \$1 per 1,000. Postage 30 cts.





Rev. W. D. Bancroft began his ministry in small rural Baptist Churches in Palmyra, Lorton, Cedar Rapids and Talmadge, Nebraska.





## PROGRAM

Fifty-Seventh Annual Session  
La Crosse Valley Baptist Association  
to be held  
With the Baptist Church at Tomah, Wis.

June 10 - 12, 1913

Here he enjoyed his most satisfactory pastorate. He returned here for a second term.



1374 South Baptist Church, Belvidere, Ill.

This church in Belvidere, Ill., was his first large city church. This was followed by similar churches in Wausau, Wisconsin and Irving Park in Chicago.





The church at Port Huron, Michigan, was a large church and his last regular pastorate. He resigned in 1918 to return to Nebraska and retirement from the pulpit.

## Chapter 3

### Medical Photos



Circular  
and  
Catalogue  
of the  
Faculty and Students  
of the  
College of Physicins and Surgeons  
of the Western District of the State of New York  
In Fairfield (Herkimer County)

FACULTY

College of Physicians and Surgeons  
of the Western District of the State of New York  
January 1828

Joseph White, M.D. President

Westel Willoughby, M.D., Vice President & Professor of  
Obstetrics.

James Hadley, M.D. Professor of Chemistry & Materia Medica.

T. Romaine Beck, M.D. Professor of the Theory & Practice of  
Physic & Medical Jurisprudence.

James McNaughton, M.D. Professor of Anatomy & Physiology.

John D. La Mater, M.D. Professor of Surgery.

# CIRCULAR

AND

CATALOGUE

OF THE

FACULTY AND STUDENTS

OF THE

College of Physicians and Surgeons

Of the Western District of the State of New-York.

IN FAIRFIELD—HERKIMER COUNTY

## FACULTY.

Of the College of Physicians and Surgeons

Of the Western District of the State of New-York.

JANUARY, 1828

JOSEPH WHITE, M. D. *President*

WESLEY WILLOUGHBY, M. D. *Vice-President and Professor of*

JAMES B. EY, M. D. *Professor of Chemistry and Materia*

F. ROMEYN BECK, M. D. *Professor of the Theory and Practice of*

JAMES McNAUGHTON, M. D. *Professor of Anatomy and Physio-*

JOHN REILLY, M. D. *Professor of Surgery.*

LITTLE, T. & S.

PRINTED BY EDWARD M. GRILLIS.

1828









So all to whom these presents shall come  
or may in any wise concern

We the President and Members of the Medical Society of the  
County of Somerset are of the opinion that the said Society

Whereas the said Society hath exhibited unto us

testimony that in both studies PHYSIC and SURGERY for the term and in the

of an undivided body and one hath also upon examination been found given

sufficient proof of his proficiency in the said studies and one of his moral character

Wherefore by virtue of the powers vested in us by law We do grant unto

the said Society the purchase of medicine for the term of five years

that shall together with all the rights and immunities which usually

appertain to PHYSICIANS and SURGEONS. In witness whereof we have

given this Diploma signed with our seal and signed by our President

and Council at Exeter this 4 day of January in the year of our

1128

Wm. Walsingham Esq. President

Wm. Walsingham Esq. Secretary

To all to whom these presence shall come  
or may in anywise concern

The President and Members of the Medical Society of the  
County of Herkimer and State of New York send Greetings

WHEREAS John D. Bancroft hath exhibited unto us satisfactory testimony that he hath studied PHYSIC AND SURGERY for the term and in the Manner directed by Law and hath also upon examination by our Censors given sufficient proofs of his proficiency in the healing art and of his moral character.

WHEREFORE by virtue of the powers vested in us by law, we do grant unto the said John D. Bancroft the privilege of practicing Physic and Surgery in this State together with all the rights and immunities which usually appertain to Physicians and Surgeons, in witness whereof we have presented this diploma sealed with our seal and testified by our President and executed at Fairfield this 14th day of January in the year of our Lord 1828.

M. Johnson M.D., Secretary

Westel Willoughby M.D., Vice President



## Lecture Tickets

J. D. Bancroft bought these tickets in 1827 to admit him to the medical lectures in the College of Physicians and Surgeons of the Western District in Fairfield, N.Y. This was a branch of the older college in New York City and was designed to meet the needs of Upper New York State.

In that day, professors received little or no salaries from the school. They were expected to sell tickets and derive their income directly from their students. You will note that Dr. McNaughton's tickets are quite plain, but the others were elaborately ornamented, no doubt to enhance their sale. This commerce in the sale of tickets was very inconvenient for the professors.

These tickets admitted John to the following lectures:

Anatomy & Phsiology - James McNaughton, M.D.  
Medical Jurisprudence - T. Romeyn Beck, M.D.  
Obstetrics & Mid-Wifery - Westel Willoughby, M.D.  
Chemistry & Materia Medica - James Hadley, M.D.

The law afforded the medical student with three options:

1. He could study under a physician preceptor for two years and then, if successful in the examination by the county medical society, he could be licensed by that society without attending a medical school.
2. After a two-year preceptorship, he could take one term (twelve weeks) in a medical school and then seek licensure as above. These first two options gave him the right to practice medicine. He could identify himself as a doctor but could not use the MD. after his name.
3. If, after his two-year preceptorship, he attended the medical school for two terms, he could qualify for the M.D. degree. This option could have been more attractive had the faculty had enough additional material to make the second term more advanced. But, for want of advanced material, the second term was a repetition of the same lectures on the same subjects by the same teachers. It is true, the second term students had preferential seating for lectures and demonstrations. But this seemed a waste of time and money just to get a medical degree. So John, like many others, did not return for the second term. He never used the M.D. after his name.

As a private student, John studied surgery for six months under an active surgeon. This probably was a very useful experience, although there is no evidence that he undertook surgery, except to drain abscesses, close wounds, and treat fractures.



Gen. **ARMOUR & COMPANY.**

100 N. 3rd St. N. Y.

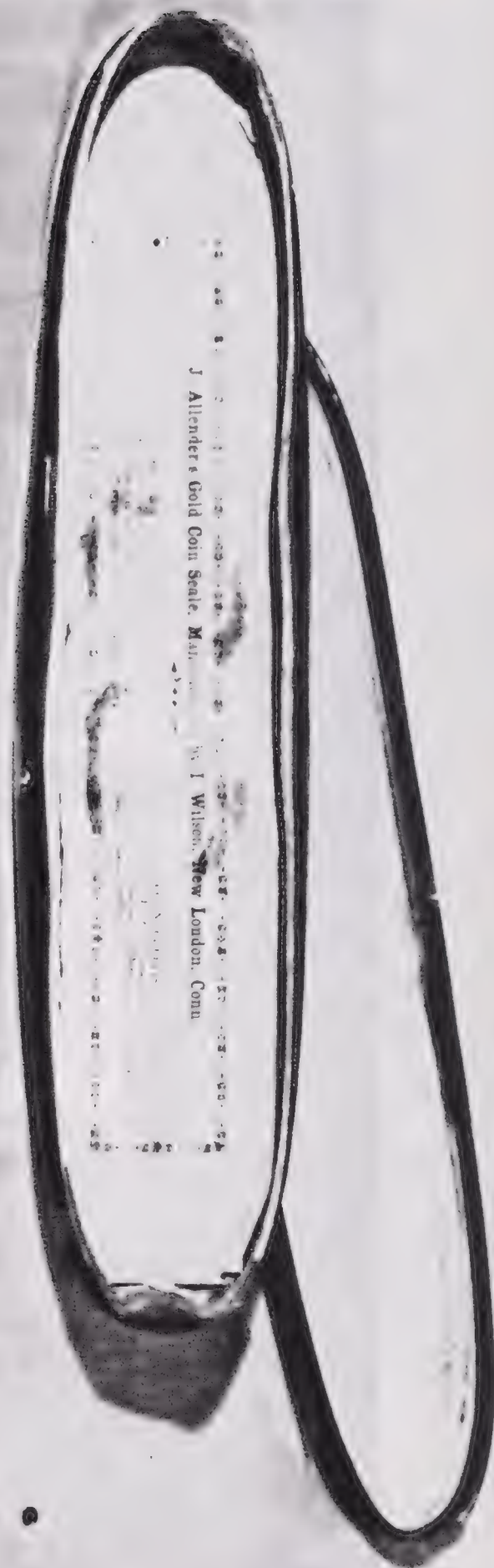
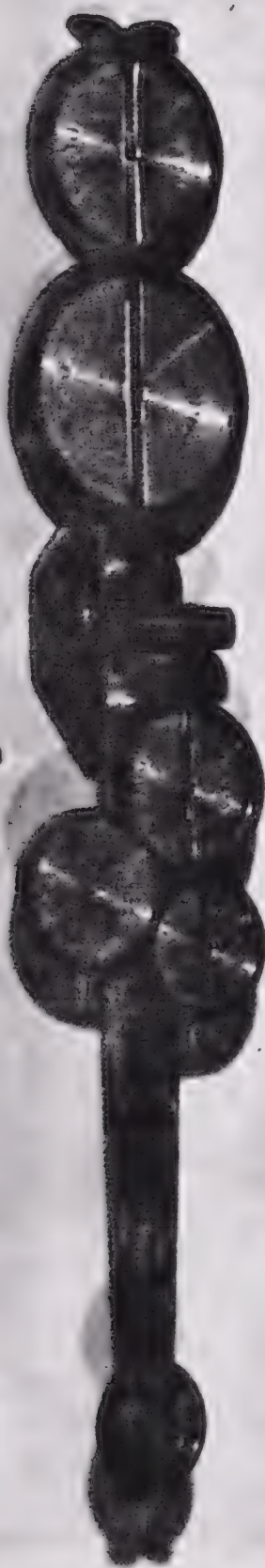
Order for 100 N. 3rd St. N. Y.  
100 N. 3rd St. N. Y.

**ARMOUR & COMPANY.**  
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By **Dr. J. H. Thompson, M.D.**  
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J. Allender's Gold Coin Scale, Made in New London, Conn.

1 & 2 Instruments for applying sealing wax to letters..

3 Instrument with slots through which gold coins could be passed to determine if they have been "shaved".

4 & 5 J.Allender's gold coin scale, manufactured by I. Wilson, New London Conn.

"This scale is adjusted to weigh and guage all American Gold Coins and is a perfect protection against COUNTERFEITS. To balance the Ten and Twenty Dollar Coins place the weight in the dollar circle. The three smaller coins balance without the weights.. Every genuine coin will both balance and pass through the appropriate guage. There being a trifling variation in the diameter of ckins of the same denomination of different dates, becareful to place each in the centre of its circle. The difference in thickness is so small that the guage may be relied upon as an infallible test". The above is copied from the manufacturers instructions in the box.

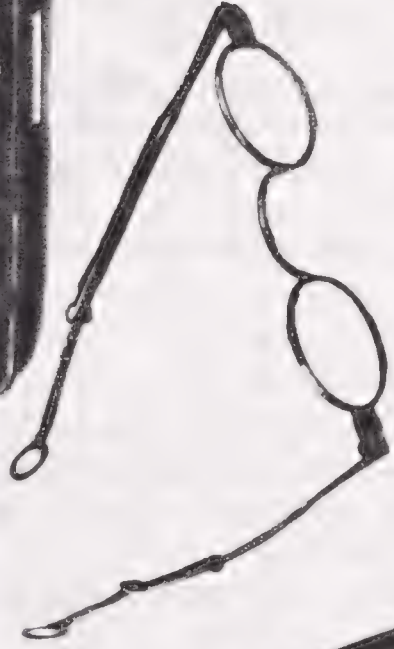




## Spectacles

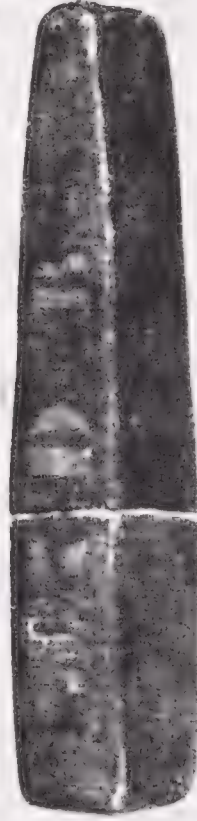
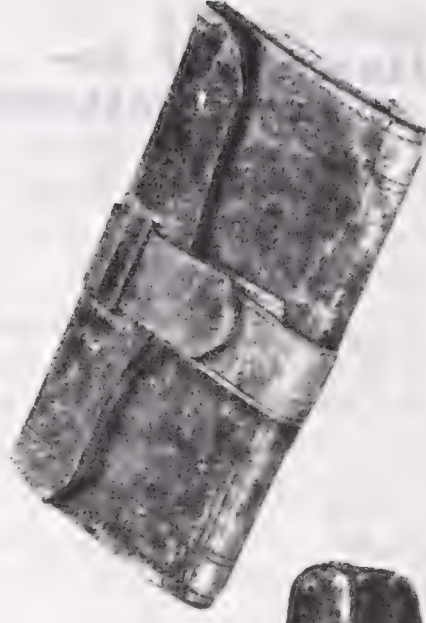
Dr. J.D. Bancroft's

1. Gold plated in case.
2. Steel rims & extension bows



Mrs. Laura B. Bancroft's.

These lenses are simple magnifiers, there is no correction



Razors of this style have changed little in two centuries.

Small bill-fold for "shin-plasters", small bills of 5, 10, & 25 cent denominations.



# The Order of Exciteability and Excitement

Degrees of excitement

List of all diseases of increased excitement

Causes





Doctor John D. Bancroft received his medical education in the period 1824 to 1827. He was thoroughly instructed in historical and traditional humoral theory of disease and the therapeutic practices of bleeding, purging, puking, sweating and salivation. At this time, the faculty of the College of Physicians and Surgeons was advocating moderation in the use of these depleting measures. The use of drugs derived from plants was growing in popularity. Indeed, some doctors were identified as "herbalists" who came to depend more and more on these drugs. At the height of his career, Dr. Bancroft said, "What this community needs is a good herbalist." On every side, laymen and doctors, chemists and pharmacists, and even theologians were seeking better forms of treatment. Out of this came many new theories of health and disease: Phrenology, Osteopathy, hypnotism, faith healing and many others, all of which developed new forms of treatment which were more acceptable than the historical and painful traditional therapies.

As a student in medical college, J. D. Bancroft spent considerable time and effort to construct this diagram of the system of medicine developed by Dr. John Brown (1735-1788) of Scotland. This new doctrine enjoyed great popularity on the Continent, especially in France at the end of the 18th Century. It still had advocates at the time Bancroft was a student.

Brown's hypothesis was that disease resulted from an imbalance in the nervous system. On the left border of this diagram are two scales; one reads from 1 to 80 from top to bottom, the other from 1 to 80 from bottom to top. At the mid-point, 40 on both scales would indicate perfect balance and there would be health. But, if there was too much excitement, the patient would exhibit tension, agitation, this progressing up the scale until the patient might have convulsions. On the other hand, the patient might drift into inactivity, depression, somnolence, and finally into unconsciousness. He arranged all the diseases in columns as they exhibited increasing degrees of "excitement" or increasing degrees of "depression." He then in adjoining columns described a very simple and convenient system of treatment. For the imbalance that produced excessive "excitement" he ordered sedatives and, for the "depressed," stimulants. This system gained rapid popularity with the doctors, for it was a simple, logical and orderly system of treatment. Its popularity with laymen is understandable for it made them feel better, in contrast to the old bleeding and purging that usually made them feel worse. Furthermore, the laymen could understand this system and could buy alcohol and morphine over the counter and treat themselves. Unfortunately, he chose alcohol for a stimulant and morphine for a sedative. As he treated himself for his painful gouty arthritis, he became an alcoholic and morphine addict. It has been said that this theory was responsible for more deaths than the Napoleonic wars. His therapy was responsible in part for the drug abuse which required the building of great "inebriate asylums" in Europe and America.









This may certify that Mr John E Hancock  
 commenced his medical studies under my  
 tuition & prosecuted them with diligence for  
 one year previous to the present date. He has  
 discovered a good genius and a very retentive  
 memory - he has gained a tolerable knowledge of  
 Anatomy, Physiology, Materia Medica, & the  
 first lines of Practice of Physic his moral  
 character is good - Boyce J. Ellis  
 Germantown Nov 4<sup>th</sup> 1824

This may certify that John E Hancock  
 pursued the study of Medicine under my  
 care for six months during which time  
 he has acquired a tolerable knowledge of

This may certify that Mr. John D. Bancroft commenced his medical studies under my tuition and prosecuted them with diligence for one year previous to this date. He has discovered a good genius and a very retentive memory - he has gained a tolerable knowledge of Anatomy, Physiology and Materia Medica and Cullen's First Lines of Practice of Physic. His moral character is good.

Benjamin G. Ellis

Germanflatts, Nov. 4, 1824

This is a statement regarding the first year of his preceptorship. He taught school for a time to secure much needed money and returned for a second year. After his second year with Dr. Ellis, he entered the Western Branch of the College of Physicians and Surgeons at Fairfield where he studied for one term of 12 weeks.

Again in need of money he taught school. He then might have returned to the medical school where another term of 12 weeks would have qualified him for a medical degree but, not wishing to hear the same lectures on the same subjects by the same professors, he elected to go to Danube and study under Dr. McCraith, a surgeon. After six months Dr. McCraith made this statement -

This is to certify that John D. Bancroft has pursued the study of Medicine and Surgery with me for six months during which time his character has been impeccable.

At Danube, Sept. 14, 1827  
Patrick McCraith









## The Medical Cabinet of Dr. J. D. Bancroft

My father, Rev. W. D. Bancroft, remembered this cabinet from his boyhood in Harpursville. He recalled a distinct pink color in the wood. This identifies the wood as cherry, the only wood with this color. In time, this color is lost as the aging wood turns brown.

Cabinets of this design were very common. They served professional and businessmen as a place to do their bookkeeping, manage their correspondence, and keep their valuable objects. The doors and drawers are secured with locks.

Through great good fortune, the doctor's personal and professional things were preserved. On the lower shelf is his medical library and, on the extreme right, his day books and account books stand in their tall compartments. His instruments are displayed on the opened table leaf. Underneath is his small camelback trunk. It is covered with deerhide which, from wear and age, has lost most of its hair. Ornamental upholstery tacks were used to secure this cover and to fashion his initials. In some of the pictures, his saddle bags stand nearby. Since he saw most of his patients in the home, he often went on horseback for there were no hard-top roads, and he often followed animal or Indian trails in all kinds of weather.

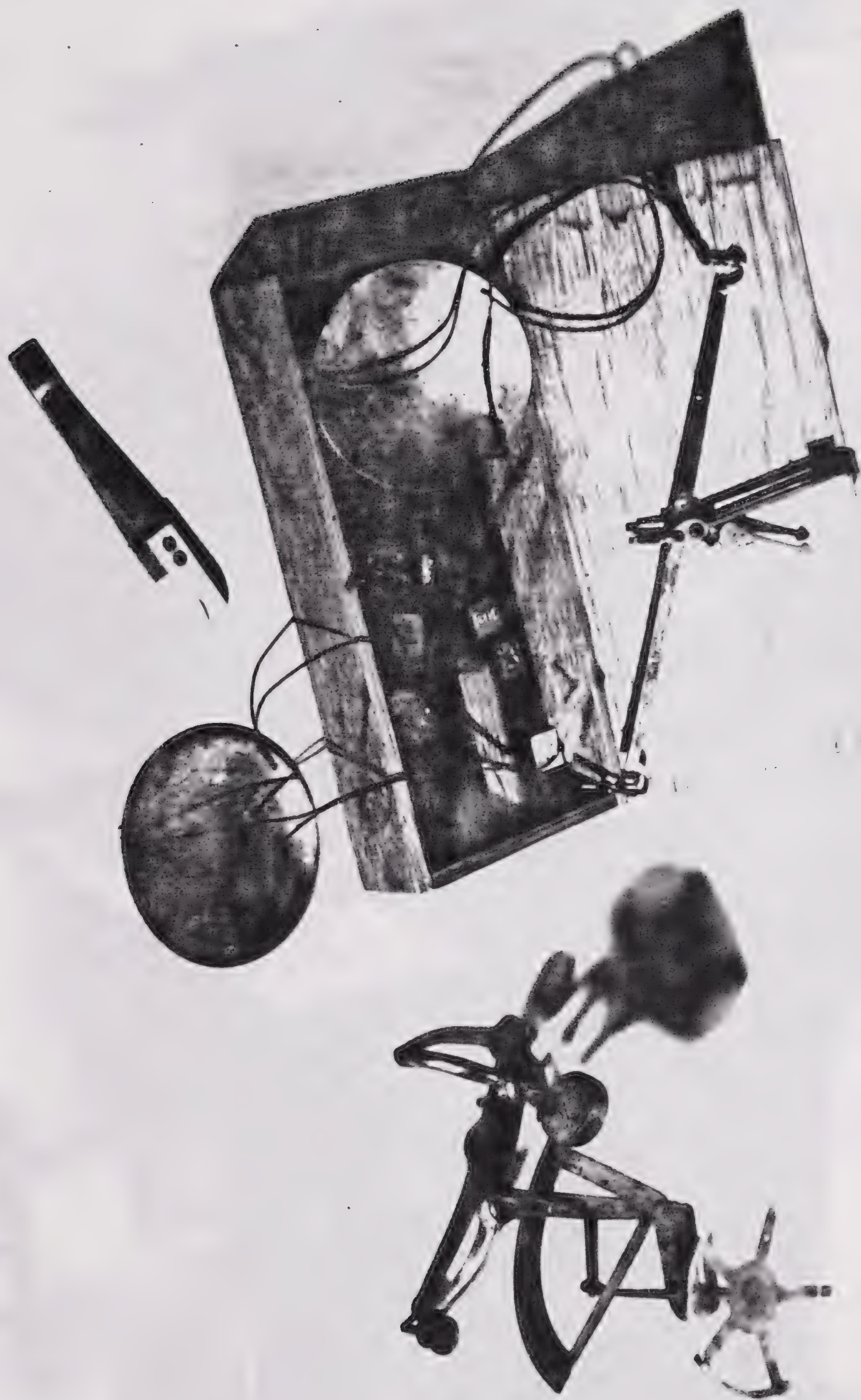
Before his death, Rev. W. D. Bancroft expressed his preference to keep this cabinet and its contents in the homes of Bancroft doctors or others who had an interest in preserving this collection intact. He believed, and we agree, that if it went into a museum it would probably be broken up; the instruments to one place, books to another, and letters to a third. Following his suggestion, we would favor its going to my son, W. H. Bancroft, and then to John's son, John David Bancroft.

P.M.B.













### Mortar and Pestle

Plants with medicinal properties were grown in the garden or found in the field or purchased from a druggist. They could be powdered in the mortar and individual doses folded into "papers." We can today prescribe drugs and specify that individual doses be put up in "papers" and the druggist will comply, but today drugs are available in pills and capsules which are much better, and "papers" have become obsolete. The doctor's "Yankee thrift" led him to use scraps of newspaper.

The small medicine bottles are irregular in size and shape, illustrating the fact that the production of large numbers of glass objects of uniformity had not yet been accomplished.

Note the crack in the mortar and the leather jacket that has been placed around the outside to support the cracked mortar. The leather jacket was fashioned by the shoemaker and then wet to make it shrink, giving very firm support which has prevented a complete break for more than 150 years. Yankee thrift?

P.M.B.







The upper instrument is a turn-key for pulling teeth. There is a hinged jaw.

When this is placed over a tooth and the white handle turned, great pressure can be placed on the tooth.

Below is a tourniquet. When the ivory nob is placed over a blood vessel, the screw device makes it possible to exert great pressure. It has also been used to put pressure on a nerve so that an extremity would become numb. In the absence of anesthetics, this would reduce the pain somewhat in amputations.



1. Fine probe.
2. Pote Mache - The forked tip was used to insert a ligature where a needle could not be used.
3. Scoop for removomg foreign bodies.
4. Tenaculum or "hooks" for securing traction.
5. Tongue depressor or elevator with handle a grooved director.
6. Probe.
7. Triangular lancet. Triangular in cross section with three cutting edges.



1 2 3 4 5 6 7  
1800 1872  
Dr. J.D. Bancroft.







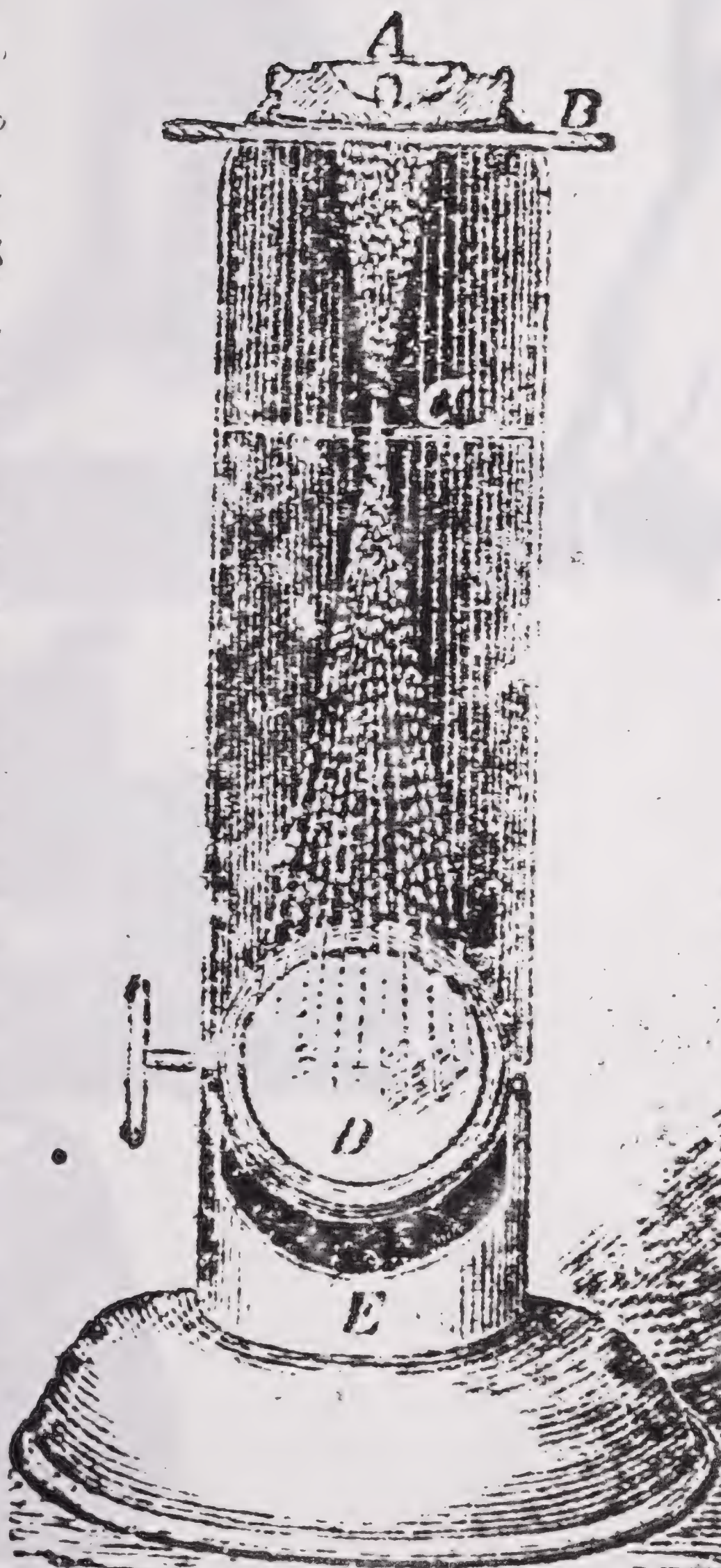
Two Stethoscopes with an assortment of bells  
Reduced 50%. Actual length  $5\frac{1}{2}$  inches.











D  
 lift a  
 of the  
 globe  
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 the v  
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 is m  
 unde  
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 four  
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## Craig's Microscope.

Patented February 18, 1869

Directions - To examine any fluid such as stagnant water, blood, milk or pus, lift a small drop on the eye of a darning needle or small stick and place it on the underside of the lens, right on the centre -- the smaller the drop the better. If you wish to see the globules of blood, pus or milk these fluids must be largely diluted with water. After placing the drop to be examined on the under side of the lens place the latter on the top of the instrument and then stand the latter so that the mirror will directly face the light and turn the mirror until the light is reflected up the body of the instrument on the lens, then the objects contained in the fluid will become visible, if not, turn the instrument a little to the right or left and turn the mirror till right. For dry objects like hair, fleas or spider's feet place them on a small slide of glass under the lens. When examining a small drop of fluid the slide of glass is not required. If you wish to examine the circulation in the web of a frog's foot place the undersurface of the lens directly in contact with the undersurface of the frog's foot and then hold it up to the light. Objects can be had mounted of most of the opticians. If not mounted with too great thickness of glass between the objects and the lens so as to prevent getting the former in the focus, they will answer well, otherwise they are not suited for the high magnification of this instrument. Remember that the nearer the object is to the undersurface of the lens the better the view. Objects prepared for this microscope from among the most beautiful objects can be had of any agent who sells these microscopes.

The above is the manufactureers instructions copied verbatim.

A manufacturers diagram of this instrument was photographed, magnifying the image from  $5\frac{1}{2}$ " to  $6\frac{1}{2}$ "

- A - designates the lens at the top. This is the only lens.
- B - is a glass slide inserted in a slot that brings it in close proximity to the lens. Prepared slides are examined in this way.
- C - Is an aperture, like the stops in a camera, to improve resolution.
- D - Mirror.
- E - Base.

Prepared slides that were purchased with this scope-

- |                       |                          |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. A wasp's foot      | 2. A flies egg depositor |
| 3. Saw flies wing ,   | 4. Stamen of flower      |
| 5. Bed bug            | 6. Fibers of silk        |
| 7. Butterflies feeler | 8. Catterpillar's spines |
| 9. Flower petal       | 10. Cricket's saw.       |



11. Caterpillar's foot  
13. Tiny spider  
15. Bee's tongue  
17. Insect's eye  
19. Caterpillar's fur

12. Earwig's leg  
14. Antler of flower  
16. Roach's feeler  
18. Bee's foot  
20. Wool

Microscopes like this were sold in large numbers and were often kept in the parlors of the intelligensia where they served as popular conversation pieces. They served a useful purpose in popularizing the germ theory which was developing out of the work of van Leeuwenhoek, Pasteur, Kock and Lister.

William Oscar Bancroft, while an academy student, saw a public demonstration of what was described as a solar microscope, an instrument like this one. Dr. J.D. Bancroft bought this microscope about 1870 after his retirement from practice. This was his first experience with such an instrument. This reveals the doctor's interest in this innovation which was to revolutionize medicine.



Dr. Bancroft's Saddlebags







Obstetrical Forceps  
Note wooden grips





0

PHOTO COPIES  
OF THE ORIGINALS

It was our original intent to give the same page number to the typed copy as was given to the original document. Try this guide when looking for the original but if this fails use the dates as a guide for these are in chronological order. Of course not all of the original documents could be copied. But most were and are very readable.





James D. Cat  
Longman & Co. Boston

W. C. Cat

10

James D. Cat

10



New York 7<sup>th</sup> December 1793.

Dear madam we have last night finished our business being now ready to start to sea we have settled all our old or put debts which we owed here towards the ship as also all our Duties excepting our last salt which is but trifling Van Orden & myself have advanced towards ship and cargo now on board £69. 3. 11 which money we are to take in the West Indies out of the cargo and lay out betwix ourselves I have besides twenty barrels of the best kiln-dried Indian meal on which I expect to make considerable advance besides my commissions on the cargo & my full half of three quarters of the cargo with a little cash yet in hand which if we have luck will amount to something worth while we have taken our clearance for the Island of St. Pierre or any of the West India markets although I expect we shall go to Antago or Guadeloupe which is allowed.

We are all in good health on board only I am informed that ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> Surgeon has got the ship got at Fresh Meadows from the to a young woman that has wandered at the landing our people for saying all very well means thinks it very hard my going to sea I have not had time to go and see them <sup>the</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> Doming requested me by letter which I found at his house to not fail of coming to see them when I come down as he said I probably would be the last time however I am not out of <sup>the</sup> hands of Providence he is able to protect as well at sea as on land - I have sent you one dozen black handled knives & forks by Van Orden which I bought at Vandue & I hope god who is able to bring us face to face <sup>again</sup> will not fail my best respects to your father and all our friends farewell & remain your very affectionate

friend John Demarest

To Mr. Catherine Demarest

Demarest has disappointed me about my thick boots tell him I will certainly wait him the making of a pair of shoes when I get back let him bring the boots home where they will be safe



Capt. Demarest took a cargo of live beef to the west Indies.  
A highly profitable but dangerous venture. Pirates, privateers, English war ships were a threat. But his men and he died of infection.

Reduce  
25%  
in size







Sea Log of Captain John Demarest of New York - CP 23-A  
 his last voyage. He and two of his crew died probably of typhoid  
 endemic there today.

		Courses	Winds	Transactions
				Monday 30
6				Left New York &
8				Came to anchor under Staten
10				Island - - - -
12				
2				hoor up the anchor under Staten
4				down for the Light house found
6	3	S. E. West		the Soundings from 3 to 7 fathoms
8				run clear without the help
10	5			of a Pilot
12	5			John Demarest

Course	Dist.	Dist. Lat.	Dist. Long.	Long. in
N. E.	34	30	20	73.38

H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
2	4	--	S. E.	N.W.	Friday 31
4	4	--			
6	4	--		N.N.W.	
8	4	1	South	N.N.W.	Calm & tumbling sea
10	2	1			Down Main sail
12					Down Squair sail
4					
6	2	1	East	S. E.	Set the main sail & made
8	2	1			Proof from the Southward
10	2	1	S. E.		
12	2				

Course	Dist.	Dist. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Dist. Long.	Long. in
N. E.	35	39	39	39	39	17	73.38



H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
---	---	----	---------	-------	--------------

2	2	2	S. E.		
4	2				Saw two sail to the West. in fresh breeze & Deep sea -
6	2				
8	2				
10	2				Clear weather & Light moon
12	2	1			Clear water & Light moon
2	3				
4	3	1		S. W.	
6	3				
8	4		S. E. P. S. W. S. W.		Sot the fore sail - -
10	5				
12	5				Latitude from 35-40 N

Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
S. E.	71	50	50	35-40	109-	2-21	71-24

H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
---	---	----	---------	-------	--------------

2	4		S. E.	N. E.	
4	4		S. E.	N. E.	Saw a sail
6	4				
8	4				
10	3			N. W.	
12	2	1	S. E. P. S.	N. E.	
2	2	1			
4	2	1			Cloudy thick air
6	2	1			
8	2	1			
10	2				
12	2				Calm

Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
S. E.	73	68	38	37-38	147-	3-0	70-37



HK			Courses	Winds	Transactions
			S.E.B.S.	N.E.	Sunday 14 <sup>th</sup> December
6	2	1	S.E.B.S.	N.W.	Jibed Ship
8	3	1	S.E.B.S.	N.	at North w. <del>at North w.</del>
10	6	1	Demant Bait	N.	No sail in <del>at North w.</del>
12	7	1	Demant Bait		Had fine Clear Weather
2	7	1	Demant Bait		an Old foul for Dinner
4	7	1	Demant Bait		all in health enough to eat
6	7	1	Demant Bait		our full Allowances excepting
8	7	1	Demant Bait		Jape he is very hungry
10	7	1	Demant Bait		because he wishes to finish the
12	7	1	Demant Bait		fish pig for fear it would

Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
S.E.B.S.	130	108 -	62	35-50	209	4-24	69-21

H K HK			Courses	Winds	Transactions
			S.E.B.S.	N.E.	Monday 15 <sup>th</sup> December
2	6	1	S.E.B.S.	N.E.	
4	6	1			fish breeze & Clear Weather
6	6				
8	6				inclining to squalls
10	6				
12	6				Star Light & Moon
2	6				
4	6				
6	6				In square sail set fore sail
8	6				let the reef out main sail
10	6				
12	6				

Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
S.E.B.S.	142	110 -	79 -	33-52	255	5-59	61-21

Henry S. Pina



37 1/2  
32  
58

H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions Tuesday 16 <sup>th</sup> Dec.
---	---	----	---------	-------	--

2 6 - S.E. B. 1 N. 6 126

4 5 1 56 - -

6 5 1 56 - -

8 5 1 56 - -

10 5 1 56 - -

12 5 1 56 - -

2 1 - J.E.B. 1 D - -

4 1 - 1 - - -

6 5 1 9 7 3 34

8 5 1 9 7 3 34

10 5 1 9 7 3 34

12 5 1 9 7 3 34

Down Main Sail & Jib hove  
Two for Bermudian

Set the Jib & main sail

Clear them then all in good  
health excepting the Large  
Wald face as he will not  
eat any thing — Admin

Course	Dist.	Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
11 E 1/2 E	90	84 -	50	32 - 26	330 -	6 - 59	66 - 46

H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions Wednesday 17 <sup>th</sup> December 1794
---	---	----	---------	-------	---

2 6 - J.E.B. 1 E.N.E

4 6 - - - - -

6 6 1 - - - - -

8 6 1 - - - - -

10 6 1 - - - - -

12 6 1 - - - - -

2 6 1 - - - - -

4 6 1 - - - - -

6 6 1 - - - - -

8 6 1 - - - - -

10 6 1 - - - - -

12 6 1 - - - - -

Reefed the main sail  
Reefed the main sail  
Down for sail  
Down for sail  
squalls of rain

fresh gales and a  
tumbling sea makes all  
Crack again all for  
Tolerable good but the  
Cookin no Tea nor Coffee for  
brick fast

Course	Dist.	Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
11 E 1/2 E	54	132	79	30 - 14	417 -	8 - 30	65 - 15

Course	Dist.	Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
11 E 1/2 E	54	132	79	30 - 14	417 -	8 - 30	65 - 15



From 17 December to 26 December there was uneventful sailing on a good sea with favorable winds. P.M.B.

E

H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
2	2	-	South	East.	
4	2	-			Clear Weather & Light air
6	2	-			Smooth sea -
8	1	1			
10	1	1			
12	1	1			Clear & Hot Light
2	1	1			
4	1	1	S.S.W.	S.E.B.E	30 1210
6	1	1			Breeze increases 52
8	2	-			2 Little
10	2	-			although hot Light
12	2	-			

Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
S.S.W.	65	65	6	20-25	619	12-18	61-27

H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
2	3	-	S.B.W.	S.E.B.E	
4	3	-	S.S.W.	S.E.	Clear Weather & small breeze -
6	2	1			
8	2	1	S.B.W.		
10	2	1			Upset our boat & took it paid with Spanish Bawn & tar
12	2	1			
2	2	1			
4	2	1			52 871 21 41
6	2	1			72 76
8	2	1			
10	2	1			Set up the square mast
12	2	1			

Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
S.S.W.	63	58	24	19-7	595	11-53	61-52



H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions Sunday 28 <sup>th</sup> December
2	2	1	S. S. W.	S. E.	
4	2	1	-	-	Clear Weather & small Breeze
6	2	1	-	-	
8	2	1	-	-	
10	2	1	-	-	flying Clouds & not much wind
12	2	-	-	-	
2	2	-	-	-	
4	2	1	South	S. S. E.	
6	2	1	-	-	only three bundell hay left
8	2	1	-	-	and sight of land yet fine
10	3	-	-	-	Weather but the wind not being
12	3	-	-	-	favorable, all in good health
					the Lord be praised

Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
1/2 W	60-	59-	6-	18-06	589-	11-46	61-59

H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions Monday 29 <sup>th</sup> December
2	3	-	S. B. W.	S. E.	
4	3	-	-	-	
6	3	-	-	-	
8	3	1	South	-	
10	4	1	-	-	Came on a good Breeze
12	4	1	-	-	
2	4	1	-	-	
4	4	1	-	-	
6	4	1	-	-	
8	4	-	-	-	Spied an Island which we
10	5	-	-	-	take for Isea or -
22	5	-	-	-	

Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
1/2 W	90-	90-	10-	16-28	577-	11-36	62-09



K		HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
Tuesday 30th Decr. 1774					
2	4	-	N.W.	E.I.E	Saw Mangrove & part of Gau =
4	4	-			Delospe - - -
6	4				Saw Dominick - - -
8	4				
10	4				
12	4				
2	4				
4	4	-			Saw the Island Martinneech
6	4	-			run under the West or West
8	4	-			highlands and were all becoma
10	4				
12					

Courfe	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
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K		HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
Wednesday 31 Decr. 1774					
2					got off to St Piers
4					two boats came on board the first
6					being General Arnold. Son
8					Wishing us to give his father the
10					first refusal of our cattle which
12					we agreed to went on shore & the
2					old General agreed to go with one
4					board and we agreed a before then
6					but to deliver them at Dominick
8					the latter with an agreement
10					that they would at our return give
12					us a full Load of lumber for Grand
					at our return from there to
					give us a full Load of sugar & coffee
					Delospe for New York, & Delospe Dominick

Courfe	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
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*New Year Day 1795*

H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions		
2					Tuesday 1 January		
4					got into Trofae Dominica 1 <sup>st</sup> &		
6					Chas & Don come to anchor and		
8					Went on shore found one of the		
10					Gentlemen we were Directed to -		
12					but he told us there could be nothing		
2					done this Day only we must apply to		
4					the Governor and take up his Letter		
6					which we did - found his Excellency at		
8					Dinner with a Large table full of food		
10					he received us politely as when we took		
12					a glass of wine with him we made no		
2					great apology the wine was handed by		
4					the servants and we drank the Gentlemen's		
6					health afterwards the Governor in his		
8					the presence of the Senate & the other		
10					which he left the office & Don & Chas		
12					he asked us a few questions & sent us off		
Courc	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in

H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions		
2					Friday 2 January - We got no permission to land. only thing until one O'clock P.m. & then the inhabitants and Slaves were on board of us as thick as bees to purchase our poultry which went off as fast as could be counted. It appeared to me as if they were almost starved out for the want of fresh provisions agreed with the Gentlemen to land the half of the cattle to morrow morning early		
4							
6							
8							
10							
12							
2							
4							
6							
8							
10							
22							
Courc	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in



1795

H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
2					Under took to enter the Coast which
4					took us half the Day had to run from
6					one house to another from that to
8					to the fort to get permission to
10					sail being invited by Mr.
12					Edward a principal Gentleman
2					of the Island to dine we went
4					according to the appointment at
6					three O'Clock had some agreeable
8					Conversations & some disagreeable
10					he told us he had only three
12					Children one by a French Captain
					bottom another by a Spanish &
					a third by a Indatto a fine thing
					says he'll tell of in America

got permission to sail for  
the Varrits

Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
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H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions		
2	.				Moue Up Our line at this morning at day light went on shore with boat on some small business when an officer of the artillery came on board with me to buy the Horses which he did get perfect & Landed them aboard the board Likewise part of our Ammon then stood on for the Saints got a fine breeze		
4							
6							
8							
10							
12							
2							
4							
6							
8							
10							
12							
Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in



H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions <i>Monday 5th January 1795</i>		
2					<p> <i>Chun into the Saints &amp; got to  three &amp; about half past eleven  Went on shore with boat and agree  with the Company to land them  Immediately took dinner &amp; then  landed the cattle with some grain  Hay &amp; potatoes after which we  hoisted up our anchor &amp; stood off  were hailed by a ship of war &amp;  ordered to show our permission to  go without the harbor told him we  had no other permission than general  agreement to land the cattle &amp; come  away sent up to a security post to get  permission which was refused on outlying  till ten next morning to take an officer  with the same letters to the Admiral's flag</i> </p>		
4							
6							
8							
10							
12							
2							
4							
6							
8							
10							
12							
Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in

H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
2					<p> <i>the next morning I took the same time to bring the captain which was done very gently and after the return of them on board we hoisted anchor and made sail ran down to the twenty fathoms and stood off an on under the stern when the officer hailed us out of the stern of the ship &amp; told us they would be ready for us in half an hour we made a return bow &amp; thanked them accordingly in about that time the gentleman came on board &amp; we made sail with pins marked had a fine breeze in running across to Prince's harbor bay Dominica got along under the land but high tide came on and it became calm but a very small breeze all night</i> </p>
4					
6					
8					
10					
12					
2					
4					
6					
8					
10					
22					
					<p> <i>100.00</i>  <i>00.00</i>  <i>08.4</i>  <i>05.2</i>  <i>13.</i>  <i>27.</i>  <i>50.00</i> </p>
					<p> <i>00.7</i> </p>
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					<p> <i>00.7</i> </p>



H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions		
2					Calon almost all Day being under the Land on the west side the trade wind could get though us got down nearly the town off the sea & back but their being a Current setting to the Northward and Calm we could not go till about Ten o'clock at Night when we got a stiff breeze but not very fair however we laid our course out from under the Land & went on very well all Night		
4							
6							
8							
10							
12							
2							
4							
6							
8							
10							
12							
Cours	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in

H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions						
2					This morning we were nearly opposite the North end of the Cape Martinica with tolerable good breeze about 12 failed and we got pretty much a calm & variable till untill after middle afternoon then took a breeze off the Land & run down opposite 4 pins						
4											
6											
8											
10											
12											
2											
4											
6											
8											
10											
12											
Cours					Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in



H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
2					<p>Got The Pk moved about 10 this morning then on shore to the Custom house &amp; got permission to land of our small things</p>
4					
6					
8					
10					<p>an opportunity offered to - Capt Thompson to send Letters to New York</p>
12					
2					
4					
6					<p>got them ready this evening And put them on board Veat = Morning</p>
8					
10					
12					

Courte	D. n.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
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H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
2					<p>This Day made a full Entry to the Custom house &amp; sold all our small affairs broke up all our Linnen &amp; scoured the Vessel Told the whole of our Portatoes &amp; made some preparation to begin to Load the beginning of Next week for Granada</p>
4					
6					
8					
10					
12					
2					
4					
6					
8					
10					
22					

Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
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H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
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2					Some squalls of rain -
4					
6					fine Clear morning all in good
8					Health Spent this Day in walking
10					& seeing Cures of the see how the Roman
12					Catholics going in to their meetings
2					Dipping their fingers in the marble basin
4					& Cropping their sleeves when we got in the
6					Steps we saw several Images cut in
8					Marble among the rest our Saviour
10					on the Cross & in the afternoon we
12					were going past the Coffee houses where
					the grandest people were at billiards
					great part of the mechanics at work
					as at any other Day

Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
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H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
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2					This morning got our water Cask
4					out of the hole I did & got out our hoops
6					& began to take in Haves
8					
10					Monday 13th January 1795
12					Continued taking in Haves the Old
2					General Smith on our taking some
4					Cattle as far as Mr. Lucy Nichols
6					will now agree to it he says he has
8					had Haves enough
10					Wednesday 14th got a flat for the brought
12					on board & saw 2 1/4 Dollars for the work
					got in the whole Haves & he said in 1800
					Nichols has agreed with the General
					to take twenty Cattle provided he give
					him four Spanners

Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
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H K HK Courses Winds Transactions *Monday 21 January 1797*

2					At dawn all breeze this morning got
4					under the Land just before Day
6					Light got into the Canash at this
8					Afternoon being too late to go
10					to the Custom House Looked round
12					round at the price of Staves were
2					offered five shillings a thousand
4					Thursday morning 22 <sup>d</sup> just preparing
6					our manifests full order to go to
8					Custom House made our entry with
10					considerable running about & began
12					to unload Staves Light 21 <sup>st</sup> 4 <sup>th</sup> Sugar
2					Friday morning 23 <sup>d</sup> intended to get them
4					of them shifted but could not get through
6					Saturday 24 <sup>th</sup> got out Sugar & Staves all shifted
8					but the Cash in hand was small & little
10					to get some new Cash & shift in
12					

Course | Dist. | Diff. Lat. | Depart. | Lat. by D.R. | Mer. Dist. | Diff. Long. | Long. in

H K HK Courses Winds Transactions *Monday 25 January 1797*

2					James Very Sick cannot eat any thing
4					of consequence the doctor has been to visit
6					him twice three or four yankee captains
8					have this Day been on board
10					Monday 26 <sup>th</sup> hired four Negroes maidant
12					of our hands being sick & not able to
2					work got on there nine thousand three
4					Tuesday morning 27 <sup>th</sup> 1795 a fine morning
6					the Arch. fellows have again thought
8					got all our Staves & heading on shore
10					this Day and shall with the help of
12					providence begin to load Sugar to
2					morning
4					Wednesday 28 <sup>th</sup> got all our Sugar on
6					& went forth with the Canash for
8					some James & Henry low & Staves
10					considerable too
12					

Course | Dist. | Diff. Lat. | Depart. | Lat. by D.R. | Mer. Dist. | Diff. Long. | Long. in

*James & Henry low & Staves*



*Journal of the Ship "The Fish Hawk" 1795*

H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
2					<p>Thursday morning 29<sup>th</sup> January 1795</p> <p>This morning about one o'clock we had the <del>death</del> <sup>matriculation</sup> of the death of Jeremia Sturges. I cannot report more of his life as he was quite dead.</p> <p>Friday morning a few minutes past Nine John Sturges died. I am at a great stand &amp; hardly know what to do. This afternoon buried a number of American captains with the Chaplain followed to both graves. Capt. Nichols &amp; myself were there. We being ready to sail all but clearing out the stores. I went on shore about ten. Cleared out with a great deal of fatigue and came in the next morning to set sail for Martinique.</p>
4					
6					
8					
10					
12					
2					
4					
6					
8					
10					
12					

Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
					31		
					17		

H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
2					<p>Saturday 31<sup>st</sup> January</p> <p>Went on shore at St. Georges Grenada for the last time in order to get some more stores &amp; returned on board. Paid the funeral expenses of Jeremia Sturges &amp; John Sturges. We undertook to get under way which we had the work with our few hands but we finally got under way there in about 11 o'clock. Last night we fell down to leeward.</p>
4					
6					
8					
10					
12					
2					
4					
6					
8					
10					
22					

Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in



H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
2					Monday 1 <sup>st</sup> February 1795
4					Choggick hall 13 fine morning the rain somewhat
6					scant the remaining of our family
8					In tolerable health thanks to
10					Almighty god
12					Tuesday morning 2 <sup>d</sup> February
2					the rain very scant we have
4					run past Martinico & In sight
6					of Dominico have about the wind
8					thought ahead we fear we shall
10					not be able to make the island
12					of Martinico stood back & forth
					all Day and do not seem to gain
					as we suspect the Current works
					against us
				</	

H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions			
2					<p>Tuesday morning 3<sup>d</sup> February</p> <p>This morning appear to be something nearer the Island the wind somewhat more to the northward &amp; back forth all day &amp; light stood with to Southward which we expected would be an advantage</p>			
4								
6								
8								
10								
12					<p>Wednesday morning 4<sup>th</sup> February</p> <p>We were to the Southward West of the Island have about just left day &amp; stood to the Northward for East as the wind would admit about noon the wind came round more to Southward &amp; we got opposite St. Peter a tolerable breeze but at dusk it became calm which it was all night</p>			
2								
4								
6								
8								
10								
12								
Course		Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in



H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
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2					<p>A fine morning but Calm in being          About four miles below the Town of          St. Pierre wishing to get in as soon as          possible Let our boat down and she          Leaked so fast as two men could          bail were obliged to hasten her          in again &amp; go to cover at her          When we got off just the town          I hired a boat &amp; went on shore          when it was a little after twelve          found General Arnold at his          house went down &amp; got the vessel          in about two o'clock A.M. soon          preparing to take the sugar          on freight</p>
4					
6					
8					
10					
12					
2					
4					
6					
8					
10					
12					

Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
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H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
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2					<p>A fine morning preparing to          give the bottom a little more          made Day Entry &amp; went to work on          the Vessel's bottom almost finished</p> <p>Saturday morning 7th February          got our permit for duty the sugar          &amp; then the vessel got the vessel          ready to take in only the sugar</p> <p>Sunday morning 8th February          family well &amp; a fine morning          We expect to move to begin          to take the sugar on freight</p>
4					
6					
8					
10					
12					
2					
4					
6					
8					
10					
22					

Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in
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H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions		
2					I went on shore this morning for Order to get the Sugar along side but found poor encourage- ment for this days work were pretty much idle this Day waiting for Sugars which we were to take freight <del>agree</del> Agreed With two men as sailors to go with us to New York at <u>thirteen Dollars</u> per Month  Today <sup>10</sup> Very little done towards getting in freight		
4							
6							
8							
10							
12							
2							
4							
6							
8							
10							
12							
Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in

H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions		
2					Wednesday 11 <sup>th</sup> February		
4					Got in 17 <sup>th</sup> Sugar & two barrels		
6					one 8 <sup>th</sup> & 1 Bag Coffee for Mr.		
8					Blakely three Tierces Claret		
10					Sugar for myself some hides		
12					for General Arnold		
2					Thursday 12 <sup>th</sup> February 1795 -		
4					Very little prospect of much more		
6					freight		
8					Friday 13 <sup>th</sup>		
10					This closes the journal of John Banastre. He was soon after taken		
12					sick and died at sea - He was my Mother's first husband		
					& had bear his name - John L. Banastre		
Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in





Reduced 1/3

*Permanent*  
*No. 1011*  
*the hundred twenty -*

**In** pursuance of an Act of the Congress of the United States of America, entitled, "An Act concerning the registering and recording of Ships or Vessels."

*Stephen Ward Junr of the City*  
*County State of New York Merchant*  
 having taken or subscribed the oath required by the said act  
 and having sworn that he together with  
*William Ward of the City County State*  
*of New York Merchant and one the*

only owners of the ship or vessel called the *Commerce*  
 of *New York* whereof *Benjamin Smith*  
 is at present master, (and is a citizen of the United States, as he  
 hath sworn)

and that the said ship or vessel was built at Long Island  
 in the State of New York in the Year Seventeen  
 hundred ninety then as appears by Certificate  
 of Registry 1813 issued at the Port of Fairfield  
 State of Connecticut on the twenty first day  
 of September 1813 and now given up to be can-  
 -cellation excepted } And John W. Holly acting Surveyor of  
 of transfer of property } the District of Fairfield and Certificate of Registry  
 above mentioned having certified that the said ship or vessel  
 has a deck and a mainmast and that

her length is *Sixty Feet*

her breadth *Twenty Feet*

her depth *Seven Feet*

and that she measures

*Seventy and 7/8*  
*195*

tons;

that she is a *Sloop* and has

*gallies* (and *two*

head; And the said

*Stephen Ward Junr*

having agreed to the

description and admeasurement above specified, and sufficient security

having been given according to the said act, the said *Ship*

has been duly registered at the port of *New York*

Given under ~~my~~ <sup>our</sup> Hands and Seals at the Port of *New York*  
 this *twentieth* ~~twentieth~~ <sup>sixth</sup> Day of *May* in the

Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and *ninety five*











Harvey Bancroft (A) 1795

1795

Eternally ever blessed God! I desire to present myself before thee with the deepest humiliation and abasement of soul; sensible how unworthy such a sinfull worm is to appear before the holy Majesty of heaven, the King of Kings & Lord of Lords (and especially on such an Occasion as this, even to enter into a covenant Transaction with Thee. But the scheme and plan is thine own. Thine infinite condescension hath offered it by thy Son, (and thy Grace hath inclined my heart to accept of it.

I come acknowledging myself to have been a great offender humbly Praying that God would be mercyfull to me a sinner! I come invited by the Name of thy son, and wholly trusting to his perfect righteousness, intreating that for his sake thou wilt be mercyfull to my unrighteousness (and wilt no more remember my sin. receive thy revolted creature & beseech thee who is now convinced of thy right to him (and desires nothing so much as that he may be thine!

I do this Day with utmost solemnity surrender myself to thee I renounce all former Lords that have had dominion over me; (and I consecrate to thee all that I am and all that I have the faculties of my mind the members of my body, my whole possessions my time (and my influence over others; to be all used intirely for thy glory, (and resolutely employed in obedience to thy commandments as long as thou continuest me in life, with an ardent desire (and humble resolution to continue thine through all the endless ages of eternity: ever holding myself in an attentive posture to observe the first intimation of thy will, (and ready to spring forward with zeal, (and joy to the immediate execution of it. To thy direction also I resign myself (and all I am (and have to be disposed of by thee in such a manner as thou in thy infinite wisdom judgest most subservient to the purpose of thy glory





Harvey Bancroft (B) 1795

To thee I leave the management of all events and say without reserve not my will but thine be done! rejoicing with a loyal heart in thine unlimited government as what ought to be the delight of the whole creation. Use me Oh! Lord I beseech thee as an Instrument of thy glory! Remember me ~~among~~ among thy peculiar people! let me be washed in the blood of thy dear son! let me be clothed with his righteousness! let me be sanctified by his spirit! transform me more and more into his image! impart to me through him all needful influences of thy purifying, cheering and comforting spirit! and let my life be spent under those influences and in the light of thy glorious countenances as my Father and my God.

And when solemn hour of death comes may I remind thee thy covenant well ~~and~~ in all things and sure as all my salvation and all my desire though every other hope and enjoyment is perishing! and do thou remember it too! and then look down with pity Oh! my heavenly Father on thy languishing dying child! embrace me in the arms of thy mercy Put strength and confidence into my departing spirit! and receive it to the abode of them that sleep in Jesus peacefully and joyfully to wait the accomplishment of thy great promise to all thy people even that of a glorious resurrection and of eternal happiness in thine heavenly presence!

And if any surviving friend should when I am in the dust meet with this memorial of my solemn transaction with thee may he make the engagement his own and do thou graciously admit him to partake with all the blessings of thy covenant through Jesus



Harvey Bancroft (C) 1795

the great mediator of it, to whom with the Father  
and thy holy spirit be everlasting praises ascribed  
in the millions who are thus drawn together and  
by all those other exalted spirits in whose work  
and blessedness thou shalt call them to share Amen.  
Glorious Jehovah, my God in these heavens  
before the unc all thy saints and angels of peace  
with deep abasement and admiration of soul  
desire to set my hands firmly kneeling thy throne  
to enable me to do it, and perform the obligations  
of this covenant to thy glory and exaltation through  
Jesus Christ Amen.

Harvey Bancroft  
Made August 30th 1795

Copied by John Dodge

Harvey (b) who died 1797 as Uncle of Dr. John  
D. Bancroft. P. M. B.



I have not identified this John Bancroft but this document establishes the fact that there were Bancrofts here before Dr. David Bancroft arrived. P.M.B. PC -46b

226 Against all claims or demands  
of my self my heirs Executors or Administrators  
or any person claiming by from or under  
me as witness my hand and seal this  
18<sup>th</sup> Day of February 1797

Signed sealed and John Bancroft and  
Delivered in presence of

Eleaz<sup>r</sup> Harwood  
Amos Kellogg

Rutland County N. H. May 16<sup>th</sup> 1797  
Personally appeared John Bancroft signed  
and sealed of the above instrument and  
acknowledged the same to be his free act &  
deed before me Amos Kellogg Just Peace

April the 3<sup>d</sup> 1798 Received and  
recorded the above D.E.D. John Lawrence Clerk

Innow all Men by these presents















A true Copy of the original Patent  
Attest John Sweet  
PC - 50  
Patented  
yr. 1810, April

Copy of  
Patent to J. Sweet  
of  
Bee-Hives  
1810

1361





# The United States of America

To all to whom these Letters Patent shall come  
 Whereas John Sweet a citizen of the United States hath alleged  
 that he has invented a new and useful Improvement in  
 Bell Hairs which Improvement he states has not been  
 known or used before his application has made Oath that  
 he does verily believe that he is the true Inventor or discoverer  
 of the said Improvement has paid into the Treasury of the United  
 States the Sum of thirty Dollars delivered as Receipt for the same  
 and presented a Petition to the Secretary of State signifying a  
 desire of obtaining an exclusive property in the said Improvement  
 and praying that a Patent may be granted for that purpose

These are therefore to grant according to Law to the said  
 John Sweet his heirs, Administrators or Assigns for the  
 term of fourteen years from the eleventh day of April 1810  
 the full and exclusive Right & liberty of making constructing  
 using & vending to others to be used the said Improvement  
 a description of which is given in the words of the said  
 John Sweet himself in the Schedule hereunto annexed  
 and is made a part of these presents. In testimony  
 whereof I have caused these Letters to be made Patent  
 and the seal of the United States to be hereunto  
 affixed —

Given under my hand at the City  
 of Washington this eleventh day of April in the  
 6<sup>th</sup> 18<sup>th</sup> year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred & ten  
 And of the Independence of the United States of  
 America the thirty fourth

City of Washington By the President James Madison

I do hereby certify that the foregoing  
 Letters Patent were delivered to me on the eleventh day of April 1810 to be

examined that I have examined the same and find them  
 conformable to Law and I do hereby return the same to the  
 Secretary of State in this fifteenth day from the date aforesaid  
 to wit the eleventh day of April in the year aforesaid

C. A. Rodney Attorney General of the United States



The schedule referred to in the last patent and making  
part of the same containing a description in the words  
of the said John Sweet of his B.E. Hive

The Hive consists of several Boxes fastened by a Grip  
the Boxes being generally about 16 inches high 14 inches  
wide and 6 inches thick having one Grip or more about  
3 inches square cut thro' the center and a small mouth  
upon each side. At the bottom the Grip is composed of a Board  
fitted to the front of the Hive a narrow piece of Board each  
side of the Hive the joint ends of which are nailed to the  
Board in front of the Hive they have a mortise cut thro'  
them at the back of each Box thro' which a small piece of  
timber passes and across the back of the Hive between which  
and a Board fitted to the back of the Hive Wedges are driven  
which hold the Boxes closely together. the number of Boxes  
may be increased or diminished by removing the sticks cross-  
ing the back from one mortise to another. The Boxes  
composing the Hive should always be of the same size  
in the same House that when a Box of Honey is taken away,  
an empty one may be inserted and that Boxes may be  
taken from large and full Hives to feed numerous small  
ones. When a Box of Honey is taken away it should  
be carried some distance from the Hive ~~by hand~~  
placed in inverted order the Bees will then desert  
it and return to the Hive

John Sweet

Witness I Ira Sweet  
J Jarvis Thompson



To Susan Birdsell - Portland

Orange County Union of Unadilla February 19 1818?

Dear child I would Inform you that for the most part since you have been absent we have enjoyed our health as well as usual the measles hath lately come into the family they have all got better Except Laura she is now breaking out your friends and Acquaintance are generally well we have Received two letters from you and was happy to find that you was well and well Satisfied with the Usage you have Received But the greatest Satisfaction was to hear that your mind appears to be in things of a Spiritual nature may that being who is the true light do shine into your young heart that you may be able to Comprehend the great and glorious work of Redemption our absence hath not in the least wearied our ~~Love~~ affection for you if as you hint in your first letter you have Chosen the path of virtue I trust your Conduct will sinurely prove it to be the case the hand of providence hath Separated us for how long is Unknown to us May we Conduct wisely that if our next Meeting must be when the Nations of the Earth are gathered to hear their final doom may we meet with joy! Accept these few lines together with our Best wishes we Remain your Indulgent parents John Birdsell  
Remember us to our Enquiring friends Mary Birdsell

J S S S

Dear Sister I must close this letter with a few lines to you I am very anxious to hear from you this is the third letter we have wrote since we have had any from you do not be neglectful about writing for be assured the greatest consolation that I feel in my lone some hours is in perusing your



kind letters I would Inform you that I have had a very agreeable visit in the town of Westford this winter our friends were all in good health there except uncle Nathans youngest child that had the inflammation on the lungs I dont think there is any probability that ~~is~~ living now I went home with uncle and aunt and returned with Mr. Hiram I gave 11 days.

Mr. Smith and Margaret is preparing for a visit to Greenbush they calculate to set <sup>out</sup> on their journey by the 21 of Dec. this letter they will carry to Greenbush I want to know whether you have ever received any that we have put in the post office.

I have not time to write any more at present

I am with respr  
your affectionate  
Sister

Tacy Birdsall

PS

Mother thinks it is not best for you to trouble yourself about a great coat she will make you one if she lives untill next fall



## Good Advice (A)

## Advice

203

Observe and mark as well as you may, what is the temper and  
 disposition of those persons, whose speeches you hear, whether they  
 be grave, serious, wise, discreet, sober, persons. If they be such, their  
 speeches commonly are like themselves, and well deserve your attention  
 and observation. But, if they be light, impertinent, vain, passionate,  
 persons, their speech is for the most part accordingly; and the best  
 advantage that you will gain by their speech, is but there to learn  
 their dispositions, to discern their failings, and to make your self more  
 cautious both in your conversation with them, and in your own speech  
 and deportment ~~with them~~, for in the unreasonableness of their speech you  
 may better discern and avoid the like in yourself. If any person,  
 that you do not very well know to be a person of truth, sobriety  
 and weight, relate strange stories, be not so ready to credit  
 them, nor report them after him. Be not too soon  
 to be one of your familiar acquaintance. Be not too soon  
 to contradict him, or if the necessity of the occasion require  
 you to declare your opinion of what is so reported, let it be  
 modestly and gently, not too blunt or coarsely. By this  
 mean, on the one side you will avoid being abused by your  
 credulity; on the other side, you will avoid  
 quarrels and distaste. If any man speak anything to the  
 disadvantage or reproach of ~~any~~ one that is absent, be not too  
 ready to believe it; only observe and remember it; for it may  
 be it is not true, or it is not all true, or some other cir-  
 cumstances were mingled with it, which might alter the nature  
 reported a justification, or at least an allay, an extenuation, or  
 a reasonable excuse. If any person report unto you some injury  
 done to you by another, either in words or deeds, do not be over-hasty  
 in believing it, nor suddenly angry with the person so accused; for  
 it is possible it may be false or mistaken; and now if simply  
 saying will it be, when you credulity and passion shall speak  
 every you upon a supposes injury, to do wrong to him that has  
 done you none. When a person is accused or reported to have  
 done you wrong, before you give yourself leave to be angry, think with  
 yourself, why should I be angry before I am certain it is true.



## Good advice (D)

to silence an opponent, not with reason, but with force.  
 10 Be careful not to interrupt another in his talk; hear him out  
 you will understand him the better, and be able to give him the  
 better answer. It may be if you will give him leave, he will say some-  
 thing more than you have heard, or will understand, or that which you  
 did not expect. Always before you speak, especially where the business  
 is at moment, consider before hand, weigh the sense of your mind,  
 which you intend to ~~put~~ utter; think upon the expression you  
 intend to use; that they may be significant, pertinent, and in-  
 -ensive; and whereas it is the ordinary course of inconsiderate  
 person to speak their words, and then to think, or not to think, till  
 they ~~have~~ <sup>have</sup> spoken; think first and speak after; if it be any matter  
 of seriousness or moment. 20 Be sure you give not an ill report  
 to any that you are not sure ~~deserve~~ <sup>deserve</sup> it. And in most cases  
 though a man deserve ill, yet you should be sparing to report him.  
 In some cases indeed you are bound, in honesty and justice, to give the  
 account concerning the demerit or default of a person that he deserves.  
 21 Avoid scoffing, and bitter and biting jeering, and jesting, especially  
 at the condition, credit, deformity, or natural defects of any person; for  
 these leave a deep impression, and are most asperant injuries for when  
 you so used, you would take it a miss; and many times it cost a  
 man dear; when he little thinks of it. 22 Be very careful that you  
 give no reproachful, bitter, menacing, or spiteful words to any person;  
 nay not to servants or other persons of inferior condition. There is no person  
 so mean but that you may stand in need of him in one kind or some  
 time or <sup>on the</sup> other. Good words make friends, bad words make enemies; it  
 is the best prudence in the world to make all the friends you honestly can.  
 23 If there be occasion for you to speak in any company, always be corrected  
 if you speak at all, to speak last, especially if strangers are in company  
 for by this mean you will have the advantage of knowing the sense,  
 judgement, temper, and relations of others, which may be a great light  
 to you in ordering your speech; and you will better know the incli-  
 -ation of the company, and speak with more advantage and acceptation.  
 And with more security against giving offence. Be careful that you  
 commend not yourself; it is the most useful thing that can be. You should  
 avoid flattery from others, but especially decline flattering yourself. Abhor all  
 foul, unclean and obscene speeches; Never use any profane speeches, nor make jest of  
 scripture expressions. When you use the names of God or Christ, or any passage or  
 any word of the holy scripture, use them with reverence and seriousness, and not lightly  
 or carelessly for it is taking the name of God in vain.



or if Good Advice (B) can still how much I should be angry if I  
 know the whole matter? I thought it may be he had done this and  
 yet possibly it is misrepresents, or it was done by mistake, or  
 may be he is sorry for it. — I will not be angry till I  
 know the whole case and if there be cause, yet I will not be angry till I  
 know the whole cause; for till then, if I must be angry at all, I will  
 know not how much to be angry; it may be it is not worth my anger  
 or if it be, it may be it deserves but little. — This will be a  
 mind and carriage upon such occasions in a due temper and one  
 will disappoint malicious and officious tale-bearers —  
 If a man who is integrity you do not very well know make  
 you great and extraordinary professions and promises give him  
 as kind thanks as possible, but give not much credit to it.  
 I do about you with yourself what may be the reason  
 of his wonderful kindness; it is twenty to one but you will  
 find something that he aims at, besides kindness to you.  
 If a man flatters you to your face, or to one that he trusts  
 will tell you of it, it is a thousand to one, either he is  
 not sincere or he has some way, or means to do so.  
 Remember the fable of the fox and the crow, the fox commends  
 the song of the crow, when she had some thing in her mouth  
 that the fox wanted. If a person be choleric, passionate, and  
 give you ill language, remember, first, rather to pity him than  
 to be moved into anger and passion with him, for most certain-  
 ly that man is disturbed, and disordered — Observe him  
 calmly, and you shall see in him so much perturbation and  
 disturbance that you will easily perceive that he is not a better  
 to be imitated by you, and therefore return not challenge for  
 anger; for you do but put yourself into a kind of phrensy, as  
 you see him so. Be sure you do not return railing or re-  
 proaching or reviling, for, reviling; for it doth but kindly move  
 him, and you will find silence, or at least very gentle words,  
 the most exquisite revenge for reproaches that can be, for  
 it will cure the disturber in the other, and make  
 him, you and be sorry for his passion, or it will torment him  
 with more perturbation and disturbance. Some men are  
 excellent in the knowledge of sustaining wrong, and



Good Advice. (C) The mathematics, some in one kind some  
 in another: in all your conversation, learn as you can where  
 in the skill and excellence of any person lies, and put him  
 down talk of that subject and observe it, and keep it in memory  
 and writings: by this mean you will glean up the worth and ex-  
 cellence of every person you meet with, and at last an easy  
 way to get that which may be for you ~~your use~~ on  
 all occasions. — Converse not with a liar, or a swearer, or  
 a man of obscene or wanton language; for either he will cor-  
 rupt you, or at least it will hazard your reputation to be  
 one of the like making. And if it doth neither, yet it  
 will fill your memory with such discourses, that will be  
 troublesome to you in <sup>after</sup> other times, and the returns of the remem-  
 brances of the passages which you long since heard of, the  
 nature will haunt you when your thoughts should  
 be better employed. — Let your speech be true; never say  
 any thing for the truth which you know or believe <sup>to be</sup> false.  
 It is a great sin against God, who gave you a <sup>tongue</sup> ~~mouth~~, to speak  
 you offence against himself; for where there is no truth,  
 there can be no safe society, society between man and man.  
 As you must be careful not to lie, so you must avoid com-  
 ing near to it; you must not equivocate, you must not  
 speak that absolutely, which you have by hearsay, or relation;  
 you must not speak <sup>that</sup> as upon knowledge which you have  
 but by conjecture or opinion only. Let your words be few, espe-  
 cially when your betters or strangers, or men of experience or  
 understanding, are present; for you do yourself at one two great  
 mischiefs. First, you betray and discover your own weakness  
 and folly. Secondly, you rob yourself of that opportunity which  
 you might otherwise have to gain knowledge, wisdom, and experi-  
 ence, by hearing those whom you silence by your impertinent  
 talking. Be not over earnest, loud or violent in talking; for it is  
 unavailing; and no earnest and loud talking make you over short to  
 your self and lose your business. When you should be considering  
 and pondering your thoughts, and how to express them significantly  
 and to the purpose, you are striving to keep your <sup>tongue</sup> ~~mouth~~ going.



This may certify that Madriager was solemnized  
between Daniel Gibbs and Lucy Mayo  
both of Moretown this 20th Jan<sup>y</sup> 1811 -  
by me D Bancroft Jun<sup>r</sup>  
When Child Justice Clerk

pg - 60

This may certify that Rufus Clapp and Martha  
Spalding were joined in marriage this 20th Feb<sup>y</sup>  
1811 both of Moretown -  
D Bancroft Jr. Justice Clerk  
When Child Justice Clerk

Book 1 Page 2, Moretown Records  
Births, deaths & Marriages

State of Vermont } Be it remembered that at  
Chittenden County } Moretown in the County aforesaid  
on the 19th Day of Jan<sup>y</sup> in the year of our  
Lord 1811 David Bancroft Esq<sup>r</sup> and Lydia  
Platoon both of Moretown in the County  
and State aforesaid were duly joined in  
marriage by me -  
Amma Munson Jr. Justice Clerk  
When Child Justice Clerk

State of Vermont } Be it remembered that at  
Jefferson County } Moretown Leonard Stone of  
Cambridge and Sally Fuller were duly joined  
in marriage on the 8th Day of March 1812 by me  
Abner Child Justice Clerk  
Abner Child Justice Clerk

State of Vermont } Be it remembered that at  
Jefferson County } Moretown Hezekiah Perkins and  
Michael Parkhurst were duly joined in marriage  
on the 20th July 1813 by me Abner Child Justice Clerk  
Abner Child Justice Clerk

State of Vermont } Be it remembered that at Moretown  
Jefferson County } June the 15th 1813 Levi Fay and  
Sarah Hildes were duly joined in marriage  
by me Abner Child Justice Clerk





As an Honoured Grandmother I address the most honourable of Parents; especially when I recollect the tender regard you had for my welfare in this life, and that which is to come, the many hours you spent, and the unwearied pains you took to lay the foundation of my education; but, O! how heedless was I to your admonition, and would none of your ~~expectation~~ inattentive to your instructions!

My Grandfather I likewise disobeyed, for which I am sincerely sorry. I wished to see him whilst alive, to express my sorrow, and receive his blessing, but he is gone to the world of spirits, and ~~all must~~ <sup>we must</sup> prepare sooner or later to follow him. We heard of his death on July 27<sup>th</sup> by way of Mr. Robinson. Grief and sorrow filled us all, not so much on the account of his death, for we considered that he had gone to the world of bliss, and was happier than we could make him here below were real happiness in our power; But because we knew it would be a heavy blow to you, and because we had it not in our power to administer to his necessities, and render his passage to the tomb as easy and gentle as possible.

We receive your letter the second of August, and rejoice that you were yet alive and able to write, and blessed God who had, but in the will and power of your Grandson, to administer to your necessities, and console in your grief, though it had pleased him in his wisdom to put it out of power.

My Father's misfortune has made it impossible for us to visit or assist you at present. We all wish to see you, the impossibility of your coming to us we know and therefore shall hasten to you — Our health by the blessing of God is, and at present has been ~~was~~ very good since you have heard from us —

When I left Vermont I did not expect that that was the last time we should see each other this side the grave. But alas! four of my nearest relations are no more. My mother is very kind to me, she values your present very high, and sends her thanks for it. Give my respects to ~~some~~ <sup>my</sup> ~~father~~ <sup>mother</sup> and all my acquaintance.

Wishing you all the happiness possible, I subscribe myself your humble and affectionate Grandson  
 Wm. David. Your crest J. B. Baneroff

Dear Cousin, Sangerfield, N.Y.

In  
 + returned to tender son and Baneroff's letter of 10/19/19  
 Sangerfield, Sept 2<sup>nd</sup> 1819

Dear Brother,

With pleasure I embrace this opportunity to write to you hoping for the future to be in a situation which will enable me to write oftener than formerly. I have enjoyed tolerable good state of health since my last — When I shall be in circumstances that will admit of my visiting you is uncertain but I hope it won't be long. I wish to see you and the rest of my acquaintance in your vicinity.

Very truly  
 Yours  
 J. B. Baneroff



1. It was early on Sunday morning and I was going to mass.  
I had no time to bid adieu that I was going.  
Bad company enticed me to take a flowing bowl.  
And the advance money they gave me was a guinea and a crown.

2. It was early the next Monday morning just at the break of day.  
Our captain ordered his sergeant to march us all away  
They march'd us off in rank and file to leave our native shore,  
Adieu adieu to my true love I never shall see her more,

3. My love is lately enlisted and has taken a cockade,  
My love is a proper tall young man like wise a roving blade.  
My love is a proper tall young man he is a fighting for his King.  
And now he is gone to forsake me all for the ends of

4. Now Polly she is lamenting for the loss of her true love.  
She sigh'd and said she never thought that you & I should part  
I never gave my hand said she to any man but you  
And now you are a going to leave me in sorrow grief & wo!

When you go I shall leave me in sorrow grief & wo!  
I shall be left all alone with no one to love  
I shall be left all alone with no one to love  
I shall be left all alone with no one to love

Oh Polly don't go with you as far as I can I shall stay

Oh Polly don't go with you as far as I can I shall stay

Oh Polly don't go with you as far as I can I shall stay  
When the drum beats in the morning my dear I must away

He took his pocket handkerchief and wiped his parting eyes

Cherish up, cherish up, my pretty young girl while we cross the main

Cherish up, cherish up, my pretty young girl like will those men and

When you and I get married love when I return again

Wish you to remember me to all inquiring  
friends especially give my love to your wife  
and children, with this I have enclosed a letter  
for Sister Betty — Hoping you and yours are  
in good health and prosperity

I remain Sir

Yours affectionate Brother

and humble servant

Henry B. Demarest

John D. Bancroft



And must I wear a ruffled shirt -  
And give my hair an extreme twist -  
All for the pleasure you have in your eyes  
Oh no I'd rather die a dove  
And let be made Christ's humble slave  
Silas Annan

1818 2

Wm. F. Fennell  
Salem  
County of Suffolk  
Mass.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on a separate sheet of paper]





Art is gained by great labour and industry.

A covetous man is always, as he fancies, in want.  
Add to your faith virtue, and to virtue knowledge.

Beauty is commendable in some, but it ruins others.

By a commendable deportment we ~~come~~<sup>gain</sup> to reputation.

By a delight and some care, we come to write fair.

Contentment is preferable to riches and honour.

Youth is the time for improvement; but how many are inclined to waste it with idleness and improvement or advantage to themselves or benefit to others — Age is honourable to him who has acquired knowledge and virtue — But it is detestable when it brings ignorance & disgrace a long with it —

Love those that love not you — Bless those that curse you — do good to them that hate you and pray for them that scornfully abuse you and persecute you — for this is the Character of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ who died for his enemies and prayed for his murderers. The man of this temper must be happy in all circumstances. He is almost a saint — He is a saint on earth and has arrived to the highest state of perfection, that man, in this mortal state is capable of and most certainly will receive glory and admitted into the assembly of just men made perfect! Hea quickly will he be taken a way but his heart should be corrupted —


Z L H X M A 2 8 7 E 2 d (4 0 2  
W 6 7 8 5 0 0 2 4 3 6 0 0 2 8 1 1



Dear Brother,

It is with the greatest pleasure that I sit down to write to you, and inform you of my health, and present prospects. My health thank God, has been very good since you have heard from me. The prospects are very good at present. I am teaching a school and am to have eleven dollars a month for six months. I began school the twenty eighth of <sup>last</sup> April. My Father is teaching a school about three miles from me. I therefore have an opportunity of going home Saturdays and returning to school Monday mornings. The week past being very rainy and the roads muddy I did not go home, and as it was not far from the school-house where I was boarding I concluded not to go home to day that I might have an opportunity of writing to you. You must not compute my not writing to you often is owing to a want of affliction, for be assured that were it in my power I should with the greatest pleasure open a correspondence between us, but circumstances are such and we must submit. As for making you a visit I am a slave that will likewise be out of my power, but I shall come as soon as I can. I have too much to say to you to be able to do it all with the pen.

And the rest of my relations and friends. ~~I have written~~ <sup>to all the</sup> ~~but~~ I could hear from you and then it would afford me great satisfaction. ~~My Mother~~ <sup>My Mother</sup> sends her compliments returning her sincere thanks for the handsome present she sent her.

Give my compliments to all inquiring friends. Perhaps you would like to know what my employment has been since you have heard from me. Last summer I worked on a farm  and last winter my Father taught a school four months and I went to school to him and studied grammar till I engaged this school. But you will ask what I did not go and learn the tanners trade? why I will tell you. My Father said if I had a good education I could get into some employment which would prove as profitable as that could, and I should be much better <sup>qualified</sup> to do business with a good education than <sup>without</sup> it. I wish it was so that you could inform me how yours and Sister Kellys affairs are situated. I long to hear from you all and know your present circumstances especially Sister Kelly. I have much more to write but this must suffice for the present. — Wishing you all a pleasant journey through life I sign myself your most humble and affectionate

Henry C. D. Emerest

Brother  
John C. BroncroftJune 15<sup>th</sup> 1817  
York Well W

0321334821



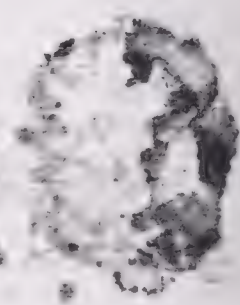
Pawling July 26 1817

PC - 67

Dearlly beloved Parents Brothers and Sisters Aunts. I at this time attempt to give a description of the painful anxiety and suspense I am in. I must fall far short of my intention. I will only say I am filled with many conflicting fears and heart felt sorrows on the account of your silence. I have not had the least intelligence from you since I left off immediately after I received your kind letter. I wrote one in answer to that & my dear friends can it be possible that I am so soon forgotten by you that I am no longer the object of your concern or affection. I feel myself to be a poor unworthy child and sister yet not withstanding all my imperfections I feel a strong desire to improve the time and talents God gives me here on earth to His honor and glory. I am yet the spanned instrument of Gods amazing mercy enjoying a tolerable good state of health when many of my fellow mortals have of late fallen victims to the grim monster Death in the most remarkable manner our age. The dark valley and shadow of Death but we have great reason to believe he has made a happy exchange he appeared wholly resigned to the will of God and with longing expectation for the time when his change should be made. I had a severe fit of sickness for some considerable time we almost despaired of her ever recovering again but God at his own infinite goodness and mercy has seen fit to spare her a little longer & now she make a wise contribution to the precious moments and repent of her sins before the door of mercy is forever closed. O my dear friends did you know how much I want to hear from you since I am deprived of the privilege of seeing you it appears to me you would overcome every obstacle that bars the way. I sometimes fear that I have wrote something that is displeasing to you if this be the case deal with me as with a child but God knows my heart. I feel myself clear of any intentional wound. I have neglected writing sometimes hoping soon to hear from you but my earnest desire still fails for reasons unknown to me through the goodness of my Creator many inestimable privileges are still granted me for which I think I feel truly thankful when the true spirit of humility and Godly sincerity reigns in my soul then I feel



1220



Mr. John Bucknall  
Humboldt  
Chicago County  
Chicago  
H. H. H.  
Clark  
Cavling & Co  
July 29  
1872



to acknowledge that Gods wings are perfectly right and  
just although his footsteps are planted in the great deep  
the plan of mans salvation through a glorious Redeemer  
the beauties and excellences of the terrible religion of Jesus  
appears as precious to me as ever it did I feel greatly warmed  
the many times to see the cause of my blessed Jesus so  
much neglected his fastings and his holy groans are made  
the drunkards song. Oh how does iniquity abound and the  
love of many is waxing cold many that have given the  
fairest prospects of piety and true religion it seems as though  
they have given themselves up to work all manner of un-  
godliness and despise every thing that is good Oh how  
it becomes us to be ever looking to Jesus for support in  
these days of trial and adversity nothing but his almighty  
power and grace is able to carry us through and I am so safe  
my fair Canaan peaceful shore I hope my dear friends  
that you are enjoying the peaceful smiles of a reconciled  
Judge live up to the privileges God has given you by  
living in obedience to the commands of our blessed Lord and  
master denying ourselves of all ungodliness bearing our  
cross from day to day this will give us more heartfelt  
satisfaction than all the applause of the vain world  
this I think I know by experience I have many sorrow-  
ful hours to think I should ever be left to join with  
these wicked world as much as I do but I have one thing to  
comfort me yet Christian company and conversation  
is what I still delight in Although a great part of my  
time I am deprived of their precious company I have some  
very comfortable hours of meditation was my hour  
its a substance you would often see something happening  
around you but as it is so ordered that we must still  
be separated for a short season let us strive to be reconciled  
considering it will be but a short time the Lord willing be-  
fore we shall meet again I cannot help but look forward  
with a kind of pleasing delight to the day when I shall  
once more behold those that are near and dear to me I then  
now that I shall be at my Fathers the last of Septem-  
ber or first of October Cousin Stark and his family has been  
down to make us a visit I made some considerable pre-  
paration to return with them but seeing the business  
of my friends consented to stay with them a little  
longer



Nearly beloved sister last Saturday day I enjoyed a day  
as I have long been wishing for. I attended a Church meeting  
at Elder Johnsons meeting house it was a refreshing season  
I trust to many poor souls. it was a very comfortable time  
to ~~see~~ me I felt glad to find them as well as I did I could  
not confine my thoughts they were often with my brothers  
and sisters in your part of the world considering that you  
were all met there in the bawls of love and compassion the  
day following we had a very excellent sermon from the  
45 Psalm 3 and 10 verses we are favored with one excellent  
preacher on this circuit I feel in hopes he may be a means  
of doing much good I suppose going to hear him tomorrow  
dear sister I am often stopped when I get to anticipating  
on the joys of returning home it will seem to carry  
with great force and power on my mind perhaps ere  
that day shall arrive ~~my~~ <sup>my</sup> body may be laid in  
the cold grave. I grieve the spirit blown to God that have  
not surely there is a day past a preaching when we must  
appear before the judgment seat of Christ were to give an  
account for the deeds done here in the body. O dear sister how  
will the judge descending in the clouds of heaven with  
all his holy angels or will it be with grief and horror that we  
shall ~~at~~ view him coming to take vengeance on all them  
that have him not O may this be our greatest concern to pre-  
pare for that solemn day that awaits us all. I could willingly  
spend the rest of this night in writing to you but duty  
calls another way. I would just inform you that Aunt  
Pearce has lately received a letter from Aunt Harriet  
she writes that her family are enjoying tolerable good health  
she dont write any thing in particular about Rebecca she  
appears very anxious you should write to her. I must now  
close these imperfect lines with wishing you all the  
comforts and happiness that this world can afford and  
eternal felicity in the world to come. Adieu for the  
present receive this as a token of friendship from one  
who loves you all

Tacy Birisa. I & P please to give my love to all  
that may have the curiosity to enquire after me. I feel  
a few lines from any one feel willing to write would be  
received with gratitude by their friend and well wisher



Gallipolis, April 19<sup>th</sup> 1818

Dear friend

I improve this opportunity of  
 Wrighting to inform you that Stephen  
 Landed here in Gallipolis with mother &  
 and the children the 6 day of April Simon  
 Liffon & Mr. Griffiths landed here with them  
 Further has rented a farm on very  
 good terms & has got provisions enough  
 To make them comfortable until he can raise  
 more they are all well at present & very well  
 contented Mother does not like the country  
 as well as she expected to but I think  
 she will like it better when she becomes  
 more acquainted with it Aunt Susan has  
 run out of health since she has been here  
 but she is now in better health than she  
 has been in in some time Benjamin James  
 Liffon lives in Athens about forty or  
 miles from this place John & Amos Liffon  
 has moved to the state of Indiana three  
 hundred miles ~~the~~ further down the river  
 Stephen & Lucinda Liffon now live  
 with the people I have lived with for  
 A year past Stephens has hired for  
 six months to work at farming business  
 at fifteen dollars per month

Wages is very good at all sorts of business  
 Flour is at three dollars per hundred

Broken ten dollars Corn from fifty to  
 sixty two & a half cents per Bushel

Dry shop goods are quite as cheap as  
 they are in Maryland they tell me



those that came from there —  
I have nothing more ~~to write~~ to write  
at present ~~except~~ to let you know  
that I was married the 12<sup>th</sup> of February to  
a girl by the name Sally W. Outnam  
We began house keeping April 1<sup>st</sup>.  
Farther & mother & the rest of the fam<sup>ly</sup>  
send their love to you all give my  
best respects to uncle John & Aunt Mary  
and all the rest of the family —  
Do not be so neglectful as I have been  
But write to me as soon as you  
receive this — I must conclude my  
writing you every needed blessing  
for time and eternity — I remain  
your affectionate Cousin

Nathan Birdsall

Henry Ligon



Randolph July 21<sup>th</sup> 1818.

Dear Brother & Sister,

It is a long time since we have heard from you. We rec<sup>d</sup> a letter from you dated March the 28, which informed us of your health & marriage, which was very unexpected. I hope that you are in the hands of that God who governs & directs all things. On account of the distance between us we cannot express our love to each other face to face, yet we are blessed with the means of conversing together by writing. And we must improve our time whilst it lasts, for our time is short, & so prepare for death, our last & solemn change. We are all hastening to a boundless eternity, where hope can never come. We are all working out our time, and now is the accepted time & now is the day of salvation. Before I proceed any farther I will inform you of my health which at present is very good, likewise the rest of the family enjoy tolerable good health. Ben cannot describe how I want to see you all. O! how I wish that God in his allwise providence might ~~send~~ permit you all to come and see us.



We have heard from all of our friends, they are well. You must not fail of writing every opportunity that you have. I received a letter from Dimorest, which informs us that Lydia had got another son. Father & Mother wish to be remembered to the Doctor & family and you & your family. — I wish to be remembered to the Doctor & family. Tell Henry that I want to see him very much — But I must draw to a close by wishing you health & prosperity. —  
E. & A. Robinson — Cyrus W. Robinson —

"H! then, while health & blooming youth <sup>ours</sup>  
O'er our frail hearts may Wisdom dart <sup>may</sup>  
Her sacred precepts see Religion pour,  
To gild the prospect of the closing day."

Randolph July 21<sup>th</sup> 1818. —

Respected & not forgotten Friend! —

I have long been wishing that you would send me letters & many times excused myself from writing to you knowing that you was my superior both in age & abilities, yet at your request I shall endeavor to write a few lines to let you know that I have not forgotten you.



When I look back on past times, when I reflect on the many pleasing moments that I spent in your company fondly anticipating a day, when we should assist & delight each other in our more mature years, tho I was but a child my mind is filled with agreeable emotions.

Now, yet, when I contemplate how that you & Enos used to associate, and that now he is gone to the silent grave, & that Harvey & myself were constant mates and playfellows, and that Harvey is dead & gone, I cannot <sup>suppress</sup> my grief. How changed the scene! How great the contrast between the past & present time.

But I must not forget to inform you of our health, which is good. You wrote in your letter that you were likely of coming to Randolph, I flatter myself with the hope of seeing you once more. But we think that your Father & Mother have quite forgotten us, for it is almost a year since they wrote to us. You desired us in your letter to inform you concerning boarding. I think that ten shillings <sup>per week</sup> the common price, & I think that you may find a plenty of work. Father & Mother wish to be remembered to you. For want of time I must draw to a close by wishing you all the comforts this life affords.

John D. Bancroft. ————— Cyrus W. Robinson. ————



1844  
July 22

1844

Benjamin H. Robinson

Princeton, County of Oswego

New York

1287



4. 1878  
 Thanking August 10.  
 Dear Parents,  
 I resume my pen in order to inform you of the governor's  
 go to answer you in permitting me still to hope for his  
 and every one with the blessing of health I have been  
 gathering myself that I should soon be favored with the  
 seeing you in the enjoyment of the same blessing. on this occasion  
 I have neglected writing to you and as it appears that you are  
 not so concerned enough for me during my absence, I am  
 sure after my welfare by writing my feelings have been  
 that I have appeared very near. My Father and Mother  
 in what manner to proceed are you not under obligation  
 I have my disobedience merited your displeasure to  
 of my errors and endeavor to reclaim a wandering child  
 parents I feel as tho I could come on my knees at your  
 and implore your forgiveness in whatever I have  
 you but the thought of being cast off by you is almost  
 portable and as a dying creature ~~it is~~ I feel it my  
 duty to inform you that your threatment to me has  
 very trying if the affection of a parent are so easily  
 given a child to whom shall such a poor hapless wanderer  
 for protection if those who have been made the  
 victims of bringing such a worthless wretch into  
 existence and then cast me upon this wide world  
 without the hand of friendship to my relief I  
 God to whom shall I go but unto the Lord that  
 eternal life to the poor pour out my complaints  
 reserve for thy love is ~~an~~ changeable. My dear  
 parents be me it would be the greatest consolation  
 in this world to hear that you are happy in  
 the redemption of the redeemed men for his  
 being kindness is better. I will not dwell  
 too much on my gloomy prospects  
 present as I am permitted to raise that  
 brighter scenes may yet arise  
 God moves in a mysterious way  
 his wonders to perform he plants  
 his footsteps in the sea and rides  
 upon the storm these light  
 afflictions which are but  
 transitory shall work out for us  
 a far more exceeding and  
 eternal weight of glory



1254

Received of Mr. August 14  
The John Randall 100

Hampshire County of  
Mass. 1814

1814

I think that I have glorious news to communicate to you Jesus  
 appears to be passing through the land and many sinners  
 our souls I humbly trust have fled to his blood-stained banner  
 and have laid the weapons of their rebellion at his sacrifice  
 I have been favored with the privilege of seeing 26 volunteers  
 follow the footsteps of their master into his watery tomb  
 Samuel Birdsell that lives with Mr. Brown was one of  
 the happy number Mr. B's eldest daughter and Sam are  
 likewise the happy partakers of the same blessing the in-  
 habitants of Carmel have been visited in most extraordinary  
 manner have not visited that place but have been informed  
 that many souls have fled to the city of refuge and have found  
 them of whom Moses and the Prophets did write Jesus of Nazareth  
 the son of Joseph O brake forth in bringing forth of  
 the wood for Jesus in bringing lost sinners to God I have  
 been down to Patterson and spent four days of late and therein  
 that my soul was made to mourn and weep at his appearance  
 I find daily cause to mourn my ingratitude and hardness  
 of heart to the best of beings my wandering from the por-  
 tains of all good but blessed God that his compassion fails me  
 through him we shall be victorious for he it is that shall  
 tread down our enemies O my dear parents let us not be  
 discouraged for he is faithful that hath promised so do not  
 let us basely desert our general in the day of battle but let us  
 endure hardships as good soldiers of the cross & that he will  
 grant grace to deny ourselves daily that we may go without  
 the camp bearing his reproach for he hath chosen us to  
 faithfulness let us not therefore be weary in well doing  
 for in due time we shall reap if we faint not O my friend  
 I think that religion is as good as ever the way of life and sal-  
 vation through a glorious redeemer beautiful and perfect  
 consistent I find a saviour every way suited to all my  
 wants I want to see you my dear parents more than  
 tongue can express and the rest of my friends are not  
 forgotten by me I wish to be remembered to my  
 Brothers and Sisters <sup>my</sup> souls desire and prayer to God is for



their prosperity and happiness in Jesus I feel that  
I must commend you to God permit unworthy me  
to share in the prayers of all my dear brethren in the  
Lord if my dear Father feels as tho he could receive his wa-  
ndering child if I do not have an opportunity of returning  
with Mr Pearce soon I want you should come after me as  
soon as you can let me hear from you at least I must  
close these imperfect lines by wishing you all the happi-  
ness a saviours smiles afford though this vale of tears  
till we shall reach the peaceful shore where sin and pain  
are known no more accept these from your affection-  
ate child until death -- SUSAN BIRCHALL

Larson wishes me to write a few lines to William he  
is glad that he is not forgotten by his friends he tells  
me that he feels more comforted than he did with  
Levi he wants to see his friends very much but  
he appears to be considerate he thinks that it  
best for him to be separated from them at pre-  
sents remembers his love to his Mother and wishes her not  
uneasy about him.

P.S. Aunt Rebecca has just received a letter from Aunt  
Elavibord she informs her that she enjoys tolerable  
good health but her mind is a prey to spiritual  
sorrow Mariann has left her she has moved away  
but they have not parted without hope she thinks  
that she has fled from the city of destruction and  
is now on her way to mount Zion rejoicing in  
God the rock of her salvation this happy change  
took place last winter a short time before she  
left her she thinks that Mariann's husband has  
involved them so much that they shall be under  
the necessity of selling and following them. I am  
now at uncle Henry's



The whose names are hereunto subscribed do agree to hire  
Susan Birdsall to teach a common english school <sup>75A</sup>  
for the term of three months in reading writing &  
to commence at a convenient season for which  
we promise to pay unto the said Susan Birdsall the  
sum of one Dollar and fifty cents her week to be paid  
at the expiration of said School and also to furnish  
said school every necessary article for the said school  
We the subscribe for the number of children being  
set to each of our respective names hereunto witness  
our hands this 31 of March. A. D. 1818.

Amel Dodge jr.	2 1/2
Joseph Dodge	2 1/2
Samuel Allen	2
Alexander Allen	2
Robert Brundick	2



Copperstown

Commenced early

Stephen Brown



ay 19-1819

Dear Brother,  
on the Lord's day I may be permitted to address  
you in so endearing a manner, not since it appears  
to be the will of heaven that we should be brought into  
such near and dear relationship, as this I thank that it  
ought to excite in our hearts the most lively gratitude  
to him who has not refused his own Son the darling of  
the angels of the Father's glory as our Redeemer  
in the heavens, a sin offering to bring us in the pen-  
and his great work is appears most beautiful by him  
again becoming the great propitiatory sacrifice. O what  
infinite sorrows and pain is here endured to our  
view the offered does to purchase life and salvation for us  
who had without the least shadow of cause risen in open  
rebellion against him by joining sides with the power of  
darkness! But by his meritorious death he hath magnified an  
more honorable the holy law which mortals broke! O then dear  
sister since our relationship has been purchased at such vast  
expense as this now does it becomes us not to live to ourselves  
but to him who has died for us and rise again, and is seated on  
the right hand of the Father, whom we must see coming  
in the clouds of heaven with power and great glory to take  
vengeance on them that know not God and they that  
grasped

I do not know that I have any good news to communicate  
to you from this place it appears to be a winter season with  
us here I little did I think it last year at this time that I  
should even yet as I now do in a winter season in  
which I find with so proper warm my path and shelter a day  
in all my joys. But I find in my presence of heart, finding my  
dispair while I am near heart the soothing accents which  
have fallen from his sacred lips I am to take my place  
at his feet and with the burning streams nothing have I  
long more to wish for as the a person of which I am  
on Calvary is not sufficient for my sins, but I must  
never be satisfied with the least perfectness of good  
things which I must see you I could tell you a great many  
more as my relationship is quite happy at present I have  
an idea of taking a school the coming summer if I  
am here one to be married I think that I should like  
to come over tomorrow as well as any other that I know  
of the people is either distant I don't think one capable  
one worthy of so in kind a trust as the education of their  
rising generations I don't like to know sons what their  
minds would be improving in the land withing I think  
that I shall be able to see to some degree a great while and  
in comparison to see the brethren are more I have to



I am glad that Mr. Hoffman is so much concerned  
soon I want to be very much pleased if you will be so  
kind as to let me know when he is to come if you  
can not come and make me a visit be pleased to write  
me with a few lines I think that is enough it is the same to me  
and I am glad that you may come in and see the ex-  
posed to me. I hope each of them I find it a pleasure to write  
to you and to let you know so I receive a favor of the kind  
you wish to make had you will pardon my wanting to  
in these circumstances as I am nothing more than  
to understand at your address I would like to see you

John B. Smith

Quarantine  
at Cincinnati

1200.



In the starry heavens, so as who dwell on <sup>1820</sup> its surface, the earth is by far the most extensive orb our eyes can <sup>any where</sup> behold. It is also clothed with verdure; distinguished by trees; and adorned with a variety of beautiful decorations. Whereas, to a spectator placed on one of the planets, it wears a uniform aspect; looks all humanous, and no larger than a spot. To beings who dwell at still greater distances, it entirely disappears.

That which we call, alternately, the morning and evening star, as in one part of her orbit, she rides foremost in the procession of night; in the other, usher in, and anticipates the dawn, is a planetary world; which, with the five others, that so wonderfully vary their mystic dance, are in themselves dark bodies and shine only by reflection; have fields, and seas, and skies of their own; are furnished with all accommodations for animal subsistence, and are supposed to be the abode of intellectual life. All which, together with our earthly habitation, are dependent on that grand dispenser of divine munificence, the sun, <sup>receive their light from the distribution of his rays;</sup> derive their comfort from his divine agency. — The sun is the great axle of heaven about which the globe we inhabit, and other more shadowy orbs, wheel their static courses. The sun, though seemingly smaller than the disk it illuminates, is abundantly larger than this whole earth; on which so many lofty mountains rise, and such vast oceans roll. A line, extending through the centre of that resplendent orb, would measure more than eight hundred thousand miles. A girdle, formed to surround it, would require a length of millions. Were its solid contents to be estimated, the account would overpower our understanding, and be almost beyond the power of language to express. — Are we start led at these reports of astronomy? Are we ready to cry out in a transport of surprise, 'How mighty is the Being, who kindled such a prodigious fire, and who keeps a live, from age, to age, such an enormous mass of flame!' Let us attend our philosophic guides, and we shall be brought acquainted with speculations more enlarged, and more amazing. This sun, with all attendant planets, is but a very little part of the



grand machine of the universe Every star, though in appearance no larger than the diamonds that glitter on a lady's ring, is really a mighty globe, like the sun in size, and in glory; not less spacious, no less luminous than the radiant source of our day.

That every star is not only a world, but the center of a magnificent system; has a retinue of worlds irradiated by its beams, and revolving round its attractive influence. All which are lost to our sight in unmeasurable wilds of ether.

That the stars appear like so many diminutive and scarcely distinguishable points, is owing to their immensity and inconceivable distance. Such a distance that a cannon ball could it continue its undeviating flight, with unabating rapidity, would not reach the nearest of these twinkling luminaries, for more than six hundred thousand years.

Can any thing be more wonderful than these observations? Yes, there are truths far more stupendous; there are scenes far more sublime.

Is there is no end to the Almighty Maker's greatness, so no imagination can set limits to his creating hand. Could you soar beyond the moon, and pass through all the planetary chaos, could you wing your way the highest atmosphere, and take your stand on one of those lofty branches of heaven, you would there see other skies expanded; another sun, distributing his inexhaustible beams by day; other stars which gild the horrors of the alternate of the silent and night, and other, perhaps, nobler systems, established in unknown regions through the boundless dominions of space. Nor do the dominions of the universal Sovereign terminate there. Given at the end of this vast world, you would find yourself advanced no further than the suburbs of creation; arrived only at the frontier of the great Jehovah's kingdom.

I deliver to a young gentleman, containing Directions  
how to conduct himself. Advice to a Young man 1819 (A)

My dear friend, your apprenticeship is near out, and you  
are soon to set up for your self; that approaching moment  
is a critical one for you, and an anxious one for me.

A tradesman, who would succeed in his way, must begin  
by establishing a character of integrity and good manners; without  
the former, no body will go to his shop at last, with threat the former  
no body will go there twice. This rule does not exclude the  
use of trade. He may sell his goods at the best price he can  
with an certain friends. He may avail himself of the humor of  
others, and the fantastical tastes of his customers but what he  
warrants to be good must be really so, what he seriously asserts  
must be true, or his first fraudulent practices will soon end in  
a bankruptcy. It is the same in the science and business of  
the world. A man who does not solidly establish  
and really observe a character of truth, ability, good manners, and  
good morals, at his first setting out in the world, may in pos-  
sibly for a matter of a very short time, but will very soon run  
to be extinguished with contempt. People easily pardon, in young men  
the common irregularities of the senses, but they do not forgive the  
least vice of the heart. The heart never grows better by age - it  
worse, always harder. A young liar will be an old one;  
a young knave will only be a greater as he grows older.

But should a bad young heart accompanied with a  
good head (which by the way is seldom the case) really reform  
in a more advanced age, from a consciousness of its guilt as  
without of its guilt; such a conversion would only be thought  
prudential, and political but never ~~conscience~~ sincere. I hope in  
God, and I verily believe, that you want no moral virtue.  
Your character in the world must be built on that solid  
foundation, or it will soon fall and lie in your own head.  
You cannot <sup>therefore</sup> be too careful, too nice, too scrupulous in estab-  
-lishing this character. Let it be no compromise, no compromise, no compromise.  
Let it be no compromise, no compromise, no compromise, no compromise.



Sangerfeld, Sept. 2<sup>d</sup> 1819

Long absent play fellow

It was with pleasure I read your letter of the 21<sup>st</sup> of July 1818 when I ~~ran~~ <sup>ran</sup> over the tender expressions of friendship which flowed from it, and the account of your health. It brought to my recollection events which passed in our youth <sup>both</sup> pleasing & painful. I likewise was pleased to ~~see~~ <sup>observe</sup> that you had made

so much proficiency in learning and hope that you will persevere, for learning it is a laudable pursuit and ~~highly~~ <sup>highly</sup> ~~richly~~ <sup>richly</sup> compensates us for ~~all~~ <sup>all our</sup> toils

My Father's untoward circumstances have ~~presented~~ <sup>deprived</sup> me of <sup>many</sup> advantages, but I have endeavoured to improve my mind to the best of my abilities

Excuse what you find incorrect in my letter and forgive my not ~~answering~~ <sup>answering</sup> yours sooner. I have been disappointed in my expectations of coming to Randolph which has deprived me of the pleasure of seeing any of you or going to school which I earnestly but must submit to Providence. It would give me great pleasure to correspond with you for I expect to be in a situation for the future that will admit my writing oftener than formerly and have letters directed <sup>directly</sup> to me for I shall be living some distance from my Father. As for Ira he seems to have forgotten or neglected me not answering my letter or ~~even~~ <sup>even</sup> sending a single compliment

Give my love to your reverend Father and Mother & my compliments to Hannah. When you write to me (I desire to be soon be so accommodating (if in your power) to give me some information respecting my Grandmother. We have not had any letter from her since we parted. My health has been very good in general health and prosperity in this transitory world and happiness in that which is to come

From your affectionate friend  
and cordial wellwisher

Wm. Cyrus W. Robinson

John D. Bancroft



which you have a mind to shine. Modesty is the only sure basis  
 when you argue for <sup>Advice to a young man</sup> ~~modesty~~ <sup>(C)</sup> ~~modesty~~ <sup>modesty</sup> of courage will make  
 even a brave man pass only for a bully; as the affectation of wit will  
 make a man of parts pass for a coxcomb. By this modesty I do  
 not mean timidity or awkward bashfulness. On the contrary, be im-  
 mately firm and steady, knowing your own value, what ever it may  
 be, and act upon that principle; but take great care to let nobody  
 discover that you do know your own value. Whatever real merit  
 you have, other people will discover; and people always magnify their  
 own discoveries, as they lessen those of others.

For God's sake resolve all the things seriously in your  
 mind, thoughts before you launch out alone in the world.  
 Recollect the observations which you have your self made  
 upon mankind, compare and connect them with my instruc-  
 tions, and then act systematically and consequentially from them.  
 Lay your little plan now, which you will hereafter extend  
 and improve by your own observations, and by the advice of those  
 who can never mean to mislead you. I am your faithful and

affectionate Friend P. B.

Honored Mother, Sangerfield Sept 1<sup>st</sup> 1819  
 if thou art in the land of the living

The sincere wish of thy Grandson is for thy health and  
 happiness. The impossibility of ~~my~~ <sup>my</sup> assisting you makes  
 me more solicitous to hear from you ~~and know~~

Have not received ~~a letter from~~ an answer to that  
 letter I sent you by the way of Cousin Nathaniel  
 neither received any from him ~~therefore cannot~~  
 Your age and infirmities justify excuse you from  
 writing should you have received mine, why he  
 has not written to me I cannot ~~totally~~ conceive  
 I hope he has not neglected you for it would give  
 me great pleasure to be in a situation to smooth  
 thy passage to the world of bliss and to administer  
 comfort & ease to thee, the guardian of my youth —

Different reasons have prevented me from ~~soon~~ writing  
 before — I have had very good health since I wrote  
 I shall ever remain your obedient son till death J. B. Bancroft  
 Alas Billy Bancroft



seeming to be above what most persons and many fools call  
Advice to a young man (B)  
prejudices, ever tempt you to a violent course, extenuate or laugh  
at the least breach of morality; but shun upon all occasions, and take  
all occasions to show a detestation and abhorrence of it. These things you  
ought to be strict and timorously, when young, if becoming you to be  
strict and sure. But there too spare the persons while  
you look the crimes. At this relation you easily judge to the  
vice of the heart, such as lying, fraud, envy, malice, detraction. Be-  
cause I do not extend it to the little frailties of youth, flowing from  
rich spirits, and warm blood. It would all become you at your  
age, to declare a quarrel with them, and indelicately censure a gallan-  
try, an accidental excess of the table, a frolic, an inadvertency, no  
keep as free from them yourself as you can; but say nothing against  
them in others. They certainly mend by time, often by reason; and a  
man's worldly character is not affected by them, provided it be pure  
in all other respects. So come now to a point of much less but of  
very great consequence at your first setting out. Be upon your  
guard against vanity, the common failing of unexperienced youth;  
but particularly against that kind of vanity, that does a man a credit.  
It is not to be imagined by how many ways vanity defeats its  
own purposes. One decides presumptuously upon every subject, displays  
his ignorance to many, and shows a disgusting presumption upon the  
rest. Another desires to appear successful among the world: he  
hints at the encouragement he has received from those of the most  
distinguished rank and beauty, and intimates a particular connexion  
with some one; if it is true, it is dangerous; if false, it is infamous. But  
in either case, he destroys the reputation he wants to get. Some flatter  
their vanity by little extraneous objects, which have not the least relation  
to them selves, such a being disinterested from, related to or acquainted with  
people of distinguished merit and eminent characters. They talk perpetu-  
ally of their grandfather such an one, their uncle, such an one, and  
their intimate friend such a one, whom possible they are  
hardly acquainted with. But admitting it all to be so, they would  
have it. What then? Have they the more merit for these accidents? Certainly  
not. On the contrary, their talking them adventitiously proves that want  
of intrinsic merit: a rich man never borrows. Take this rule for granted  
as a never failing one, that you must never seem to affect the character in



Dear ~~Betty~~ <sup>Betty</sup>

I rejoice to see the progress you make ~~in~~  
in learning may you increase in knowledge  
virtue and usefulness, and as you grow in  
days and years may grow in grace  
you are ever ~~your~~ <sup>your</sup> firm friend  
and live in the fear of God, and remember  
your Creator in the days of your youth  
your Cousin Nath<sup>l</sup> Bancroft was here the  
day we inquired your ~~and~~ wellfare and  
he would write to you he is studying  
Theoph<sup>y</sup> with Decker-Lamb of Montpellier  
I want to see you do come if y<sup>e</sup> perm<sup>it</sup>  
I want to write much more but  
some's full I must conclude my  
Letter from your tender hearted  
Loving, Concerning Mother

Betty Bancroft

John F. Bancroft

Betty Bancroft - Betty Chase  
Bancroft, second wife of David Bancroft II



The 1890 date cannot be reconciled with the fact that Dr. J.D.B. died in 1872

Re-examination reveals that his is not 1890 but 1820, J.D.B. was 19yrs old. P.M.B.

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Mr John T Bancroft  
Saugerties Onida County  
New York State

Plainfield March 28<sup>th</sup> 1890

1360

David Agnew

Mainfield March 20 1820

PC - 85B

Very Dear Children I have much  
doubt write to you, that may know that I  
yet living, and hope he God for it, one for  
the many, ~~to~~ Christ's both of them are  
common he believes on me. my health is not  
but I am able attend public worship most of  
time, as we live in the living which I find a  
Great Privilege. I receive a letter from you  
dated Jan. 16 1819 which gave me great  
joy and consolation. Oh let us praise God for  
his mercy endureth for ever. I wrote a letter  
to you and one to Samuel dated Jan. 11  
1819 which was my birth day I was then 70  
years of age, & directed it to John I have  
little faith Herkimer County N.Y. I have  
another from you dated Sep 2 1817 & one from  
Haverhill. I thank you both for your advice, in  
me respect to me, to write to me as often as you  
as to my support I am partly in pocket  
I purchase with things I can find I will  
the rest on charity, may you reward all my  
benefactors, and forgive my enemies (as I  
have many) but dear children be not anxious  
for me for the Lord <sup>is my</sup> Shepherd. I shall meet our  
good dealings with, are all just and right, give  
into his hand I commit my self & you, and all my  
mighty concern. I want to see you & your family  
but the will of the Lord be done. may you live  
to your glory and enjoy your present blessings  
which the sincere wish of your wife & I  
affectionate Mother  
David Agnew



I beg your Pardon for me

friend - when i consider the agree-  
 ment your mother that i would do  
 and instruct you as though you were my  
 own child i feel guilty that i not  
 improved the opportunity i had tuesday  
 nite ~~perhaps a little advice~~  
 might have prevented you from going a little aside  
 from your duty it is not yet eight months since  
 you stood by the dying bed of your Dear mother and  
 not one since you attended the funeral of your  
 grandmother i dont much wonder that one ob-  
 served to me that should they see you dancing they could not  
 help crying though i must acknowledge I owe you  
 mothers death i always thought you to be a good  
 obedient child but in particular i think you  
 have even a great comfort to your father in  
 his lonely hours. but i think your attending the  
 ball must be a grief to him i want here to  
 prove that it is wrong to dance but if you  
 are not convinced i would recommend you to read  
 the Bible and when you are alone pray that  
 God who knows all our thoughts and actions and to whom  
 we have got to give an account to direct you in  
 all other concerns. but i know you will  
 say it is vile for children to obey their parents  
 and i beg you to consider that your parents have  
 promised to endeavour to restrain you from  
 such things this from your sincere friend  
 , Melinda Martin to Betsey Marks



Dear sister if the Lord has called you  
the language of your soul is Lord  
to is this was the language of the apostle  
was first converted and now since we have much  
opportunity of conversing together I hope you will read  
these lines with pleasure and direct to you from an dear  
brother and one that feels a deep interest in your eternal  
welfare and the sinner of those who lie in wait to deceive  
by teaching for doctrine the commandments of men and who  
make you the law by their tradition and labour to influence  
the young convert to believe that the example and commands of  
the Lord Jesus Christ are to be set on a level with things  
here call immaterial and that sincerity is tantamount  
to the word of God so that if a man sincerely believes  
a thing to be right to him it is right let it be ever  
so contrary to the scriptures of truth this lets open the  
floodgates of error and justifies every false principle  
since the fact that believes there is no God and he that  
denies the Divinity of the Saviour and a third who believes all  
this will be saved let their moral principle be what they may  
are all right yet with those accommodating and temporizing  
teachers and people in offering public prayers to liberty  
you may that Zion watchmen may all see eye to eye  
in all things pertaining to his holy kingdom and that  
all the prophesying people of God may walk in harmony  
together which we believe never can be until all  
cordily submit to the Lord Jesus Christ who in king-  
dom and do wholly renounce such false principles  
as are taught in our land the advocates of which say  
if you have religion in your hearts it will not be  
asked another day what denomination you was of that is  
whether you obey the commands of Christ or follow  
human inventions I would say with the prophet  
Elijah if the Lord be God follow him faithfully obey  
his laws and submit to his institutions but some  
will say that some of the commands and institutions of  
Christ as it respects the subjects and manner of  
performance are involve in so much uncertainty it  
is difficult if not impossible to know what we ought  
to do such a would work to search the scriptures with  
prayerful attention and learn from them what  
the Lord requires them to do and now I commend you  
God and to the word of his grace which is able to make  
the vile unto salvation pray for the peace of your  
soul and for their own soul and for thy Brother S. M.



"Hear not: it is I."

"Eyo eyi ny goberidi."

1<sup>st</sup> When on the stormy sea of life  
We struggle with the tempests strife  
When waves run high & billows roar  
That break on earth's tempestuous shore  
When trouble like a gloomy cloud  
Hangs over our dark by tempests howl,  
O then how sweet to see the form  
Of Jesus mid the angry storm  
And hear his voice & cheering cry  
Fear not tired wanderer, "It is I."

2<sup>nd</sup> When error leads us from the road  
That leads to happiness & God  
When momentary passion starts  
And gains the empire of our hearts  
How deep the sorrow and the pain  
Ere hope of heaven comes again;  
Ah! fearful is their fate who stray  
From wisdom's straight & narrow way  
Yet doubly blest if mid their grief  
Redeeming love shall bring relief  
And Christ's forgiving accents cry  
"Fear not" ye penitents & I."

3<sup>rd</sup> O may we hear that heavenly guide  
When prone to lean to folly side  
And in temptation's darkest hour  
Hear not, I'll guard from Satan's power;  
And when death stealing through our veins  
Shall lock our senses in his chains,  
When called to pass the dreadful vale  
O may heavenly breezes fill our sail  
And Christ our guardian & guide  
Support us on that gloomy tide  
And cheer us with the welcome cry  
"Fear not" thou conqueror "It is I."



## Country Scenes

I've been among the rocks & hills  
And listened to the mountain rills  
And as from rock to rock they bound  
Old forest with the notes resound.  
I've been the crowded town within  
And heard the multifarious din  
Of cabs & cars & ringing wheels  
That sound through all her thoroughfares  
And lost amid the daily strife  
In those strong tides of human life.  
I have turned with loathing & surprise  
To country scenes my longing eyes.  
Who would not leave the noise & strife  
Of cities, for the solitude  
Throned mid the joys of rural life  
Sit health with all her powers endued  
A queen whose sceptre is her fan  
Her fur is Zephyr's gentle breeze  
Her queenly throne the cliff of stone  
Her canopy the forest trees.  
I recollect the season well  
A brighter morn I never knew  
I wandered to a woody dell  
While yet the earth was wet with dew  
A more romantic spot was never  
Trodden by foot of forest deer  
And never did a wilder dell  
Echo to the shrill Indian yell.  
The scenery round is rude & wild  
Rock upon rock in grandeur piled  
While little limpid streamlets drip  
Down nature's rudest workmanship  
A modest flower its petals spread  
And gazed upon the scenery bread  
As prettily as if 'twere seen  
In the fair garden of a queen.  
I paused this modest flower to view,  
Ah! this will teach a lesson too.







and hail —

Swiftly thunders roll on high  
The sounding hail descends.

The birds of heaven as loud as they  
In the forest, sing.

The hovering clouds pour forth the rain;

The lightning plays

The waters cover o'er the plain,

And clouds, obscure the day.

No nature's treasure to behold

This grand amazing sight,

To see the works of God's awful

His majesty and might

Silence! my soul, with awe admire

His majesty divine,

Who speeds the heavens with liquid fire

And makes his glory shine.

In contemplation view the hours

When Christ our Lords shall come

Encircled with His mighty powers

To reap the nations' doom

More awful thunders there shall roll

More vivid lightning shine

The earth shall shake from pole to pole

And he'll its charge resign

The moss grown combs in thunders cleave

The rocks shall melt with fire

Angels, and men, their doom receive

The worlds in groaning uprise.

Other arms may press the

Other hands may crush the

But when hands are dearest

And the loves are nearest

Then never be

Then never be

Then never be

Then never be

Then never be

Then never be

Then never be

Then never be

Then never be

Then never be



simple vowel signs		Improper diphthongs respects the straight		
e. as in feel		line-signs; but always		
a. " " fate		upon the inner side of the		
ah. " " far		curves; thus <i>sh</i> and <i>th</i> are		
consonant signs	f	fit	ye	This hook (that is the <i>sh</i> -hook)
	c	fed	ya	is placed at the lower end of the
	a	fat	yah	Consonant signs upon the side
	au	fall	yan	which the <i>l</i> -hook occupies at
	uh	fur	yah	the beginning, & in the even one
	oo	fool	yo	it is made larger.
	o	vote	yoo	
	o	pop	ye	
	u	pass	ya	
	oo	fool	yah	
diphthong signs		List of word signs.		
sh	fine	Accordingly.		
ch	boy	account.		
ow	how	knowledge or ac-knowledge.		
ch	chor	advantage.		
Improper diphthongs & triphthongs		after.		
we	as in we	all, awe.		
wa	wake	alone		
wa	wake	already		
sh	work	an		
wo	rook	and		
wo	wood	are		
hook signs as <i>we</i> & <i>wa</i>		as		
are inverted in these signs		Be, bee		
The <i>l</i> & <i>sh</i> is sometimes joined		been, bin		
with the <i>l</i> & <i>R</i> -hook signs		but, bu, fu		
as <i>pl</i> & <i>sd</i> .		can		
The <i>l</i> hook signs are		cannot		
placed at the lower end of		come		
the consonant sign upon		done, dun		
the side which the <i>R</i> -hook		Every		
occupies at the beginning, as		established.		
		first		
		for		
		from		
		here		
		general-ly		
		gentleman-men		
		give		
		God		
		good		
		great, grate		
		have		
		how		
		immediately		
		important-ee		
		improve-ment		
		in, inn		
		is		
		it		
		Kingdom		
		Language		
		lord		
		may		
		me		
		more		



Ye who in gay robes love to shine  
Ye who live only to be viewed  
Who pay your vows at fashions shrine  
Think of the flower in solitude,  
With sweet content its beamless face  
Smiles on the wild & lonely place  
And flings its fragrance to the breeze  
For mountain birds & forest bees,  
So let us rather seek the dell  
Where true tho' homely virtues dwell  
Than spend mid riot, mirth & noise  
Earth's low & fast-reviving joys.

### Forgiveness.

How sweet are the accents of mercy  
To those who surrender their hearts  
To Christ who hath died to redeem us  
Who freely his pardon imparts.

From him may we learn the sweet grace  
To forgive when a brother offends,  
For us, he hath freely forgiven  
Or else we are <sup>none</sup> of his friends.

When words of unkindness inflame us  
And heart is arrayed against heart  
A spell of the evil one binds us  
Till Jesus his love doth impart.

But when a bright beam of the mercy  
That saved us when rebels & lost  
Reflects its mild rays on our passion  
How soon will they sink to repose.

O thou who didst suffer to save us  
And bid us repenting to live  
When thoughts of unkindness assail us  
Then teach us like thee to forgive.  
J. R. Smith

Friends to morality and religion.

To you would I address my self, therefore be patient and attentive. Shall any one in this enlightened age, especially in this country before so well informed and respectable an assembly, - persons who have had the benefits of a good education, some who profess to have met with a sanctified redeemer and know their sins for give - I say, shall any one dare rise up & tell us that we are all bigots, deceived punks, and superstitious fools, that all the great and good like diving of this country, deceived, or delirious, that all christian Europe, even those ~~usual~~ heroic souls that dare meet death with a smile, embracing the state crying out 'welcome cross of christ; welcome everlasting life; are not so good as thou, and yet in it or worse, damned for loving Christ better than life! in a word, that all our sirs have been fools, or worse than fools, for almost two thousand years, and we not dare rise up to tell us that Jesus Christ was not God; they tell us this, ah more, they tell us that Christ himself was a liar, for he says that "I and my father are one" and they confess him to be the son of God. if so, he can be no liar, if no liar then God, for he thought it no robbery to be called equal to God, now it is impossible to be equal to God and not be God - now a plurality of Gods is equally as impossible, therefore one in God. Of the truth of this truth, believe every rational mind in this assembly, which is not heated by infatuation is thoroughly convinced - Therefore again I say shall any one rise up in this assembly and tell us this great redemption! (to use their own expression) is not by God and at the same time none dare open his mouth to confute it, none dare defend the religion he professes to believe that religion which thousands have borne down their inestimable heads to support, that religion in support of which thousands have been burnt at the stake, whilst some have been crucified with their heads downwards and others thrown into boiling chaldrons of oil, rather than renounce it but I will not say of this glorious cause, at the same time I am sorry that it has found so little advocat at this time, but do not think that this, which has been so advanced, which I think is an abominable heresy, is of new date and a shure foundation, impossible to be confuted. No, it was, as I said, some hundreds of years ago by our friends on Virias, in the time of the popes of Rome, when heresies were prevalent and was the cause. It has since been advocated by one Socinus, but soon confuted and its advocates silenced, it would be impossible for me to follow all its accu-



histories, let be assured that its upholders ~~are~~ for the most part  
are and have always been men of sensurable characters, men who  
have been excommunicated from other societies for immoral  
conduct -- we will look at its principal leaders in this ~~state~~  
country, Smith and Bailey. Smith, we are informed, is an ambitious  
man -- desirous of becoming popular and leader of a party. He  
professed to preach the Methodistical doctrine, till he had increased  
his followers which is their general practice at present, Bailey was  
expelled an other society before he joined them -- Such the doctrine  
and such its upholders. I shall conclude therefore by expressing  
my conviction that your good sense will not allow you to be car-  
ried away by smooth told stories or affecting tales told by whining  
women. but will search the scriptures and see whether this things  
be so.

An Article of agreement is and between The L. Bancroft:  
 the first part and The, the Subscribers of the town of Danville,  
 County of Herkimer, of the second part, WMSM that the  
 parts of the first part, Let it, agree to teach a good and regular, com-  
 mon English School, in district No. 1, for the term of one year,  
 to commence on the sixteenth day of Jan. 1822. And the parts of  
 the second part, Let it, agree to pay, so far as the first part one ~~hundred~~  
 Dollar, per scholar, per quarter for each scholar signed for or sent:  
 and provided the school should not average twelve scholars so far as  
 the ~~first~~ <sup>first</sup> part is to have nine shillings per scholar - with board,  
 washing &c. And further to furnish a comfortable School house  
 and its necessary appendages. - Dated Danville Jan. 17. 1822.

WMSM  
 Charles Tammay 2  
 Nicholas Dekerman 1  
 Mr D Waggoner 2 1/2  
 William H. Leggett 2  
 Frederic Muter 1



2. substantive

# Aerosolic

I've been thinking about you

He'll like ex-angel dust  
 At the hour of dooms  
 Raise the thought to the sky  
 And saying in hope of tomorrow  
 The days of my youth  
 Every one bright in gladness  
 To the brightness of youth  
 A living forth though in sadness  
 Concerning that time with the glimmering  
 Give the rough sea of life  
 Through its damps and its vapours  
 So that shall at death's entrance  
 To the regions of bliss shall convey

I am sorry to hear how often the  
 door is open to the  
 when I was alone in your room,  
 I remember the time when I caught  
 a smell of perfume from your  
 dress is now in the window  
 (or the yellow of life that can move  
 there is nothing on earth to be found  
 with a smell from the sea that is  
 that it can show the low how  
 from my thoughts in the sea of  
 the faith in the sea of  
 of hope in the sea that flows  
 who say which by word in an hour  
 of heaven that you may approve  
 can reach the water that flows  
 from the earth, for the sea has  
 I have thought that you have  
 a portion of heaven above  
 the earth, in a dream of such worth,  
 as to walk down the stream of love  
 in the water of your heart the stream  
 freely with intention in your heart  
 it is as your dear heart  
 of the opinion of the H. — my estimate  
 of the value of the thing is not as I have  
 a higher object in my mind, with  
 he will excuse me making use of  
 as much as I can I will

1903









Place.

1821

Let the harp and song awake,  
 Let the notes of honest joy -  
 Cheerily echo o'er the hills,  
 From the Hudson to St Croix.  
 For remembrance of the time when our sires,  
 In the God of nature's name,  
 To New England's forests came,  
 And of freedom and of fame  
 Let the fires.

Let the deathless monthly rose  
 And the laurel ever grow  
 On the sepulchres of those,  
 Who two centuries ago,  
 Braved the perils of the storm and wave.  
 Till they stood upon the strand  
 Of a wild and desart land;  
 They a small and feeble band,  
 They were brave.

On a country waste and wild  
 The defenceless strangers gave  
 And the faithless savage smil'd  
 As his tomahawk he rais'd,  
 And upon the gallant few rush'd again,  
 Till the blood of battle ran  
 Till of Philip's mighty clan  
 There remained not a man  
 To be slain.

Then in wisdom, wealth and might  
 As the infant nation grew,  
 It attain'd an envied height  
 In the parent country's view  
 And she made a cruel thrust at its power;  
~~That was pointed at its heart~~  
 But the child threw back the dart,  
 That was pointed at its heart,  
 And the mother feels the smart  
 To this hour.

As we prize the blessing's bought  
 At the price of patriot blood;  
 As our fathers toiled and fought,  
 And against oppression stood;  
 As we fondly love the land where they lie,  
 Let us lift our hands and swear,  
 Should a tyrant ever dare,  
 To imprint his footsteps there,  
 We shall die.



New England Year

(Fourth

January 1871

Q. 1871

W. H. Burdett

W. H. Burdett

1292

Mr Bancroft it is now Friday and I have closed  
my school for this week, and having an opportunity  
to write to you, it is with pleasure that I improve it.  
Although I <sup>have</sup> not any particular news to write.  
I am in good health and have a very good school  
of about forty scholars and as far as I have become  
acquainted with the people like them, exceedingly  
well. I ~~am~~ went to Pines Hollow in its quarterly  
meeting a week ago last sabbath where I heard  
two or three good sermons and saw some fine looking  
girls. I have <sup>been</sup> home once and expect to go home again  
in about three weeks, my brother was here last Saturday  
and Sunday and we visit each other as often once in three  
weeks. I believe he has got a tolerable good school.

We have had a fine shower this afternoon which revives  
the face of nature the fields look flourishing. The fruit trees  
have blossomed and all nature seems to be crowned  
with a variety of blessings for which we ought  
to look to the great Author of all good with gratitude  
and thankfulness. It is a general time of health in this  
neighbourhood. I saw Roder Hileox this noon time  
and told her that I was a going to write to you. She  
sends her compliments to you. I should be extremely  
glad to have you come and make me a visit as soon  
as you can make it convenient and do not fail of  
writing me a letter by and send it by Elder Hileox  
as I expect he will carry this to you.

This day is past and gone,  
Never more to return.

And my letter I must close,

If you please the mistakes excuse,

Yours with the greatest respect,

Panake May 31<sup>st</sup> 1822,

Bancroft

Bancroft

Bancroft

Adams

Adams



Dear and Dear Sir

I have no other essential reason why I have not written to you before, than this - the distraction of my mind - It is true I have begun several letters to you that I pray forgive my weakness - I have not sent them. I know the cause of Christ to be nearest your heart, and what affects that, in the view of us mortals affects you, and therefore I address you at this time with some degree of confidence - in hopes that Christ in whom dwelleth all fullness will see fit to make use to be to me in a measure what Paul was to Timothy.

I presume you will recollect the conversation which passed between us when I was at your house - I shall attempt to give you something in the exercise of my mind upon that subject - Wishing you to give me your mind freely and keep nothing from - and in your wisdom advise me as you shall think most to the glory of God and the honour and advance ment of his cause - and may the Grace of our Lord Jesus Christ keep us from doing any thing contrary to his mind and will - for I protest unto you that I will rather lose my right hand than bring a reproach on his cause - or my ~~life~~ <sup>life</sup> ~~to attempt~~ <sup>to attempt</sup> to preach when God had not called me -

I shall transcribe the exercises of my mind in general from my ~~memorandum~~ <sup>journal</sup> ~~written~~ <sup>at the time</sup> ~~except~~ <sup>when</sup> they were of such a nature that I chose not to put them to writing ~~lest some one should see them~~ - on the night when I thought I experienced the love of God or as it is usually termed a change of heart. I promised my self (or the Lord) thus, "That if the Lord would pardon my sins and give me a token whereby I might know that I was ~~freed from death~~ <sup>freed from death</sup> into life, I would serve him and be willing to spend and be spent - for his name sake - at length this came into my mind, "ask and it shall be given unto you" - then I began to ask fervently in prayer - soon this passage struck me - "I am given on thy whole heart" - and I thought Lord take me I am wholly thine and immediately I began to feel such throbbing and joy at heart as I can not describe and I thought the Lord had been so good to me that I was willing to give up all to him and do his will in all respects and tell of his goodness to all men and if it was his will that I should preach or any thing I would do it." - The phrase, or any thing - I expressed in that manner on my parents account - but I felt such an impression for the poor reason that I thought I must go and teach the Lord Jesus - lest they perish for lack of knowledge - & those poor benighted souls were I qualified for that purpose and when that it was the will of my Master I would take my life in my hand and go



Manchester Nov 19<sup>th</sup> 1823

Well. I have a long story to tell you. I went to the canal that afternoon you left Litchfield and put our things aboard the boat and I went on to Retford that night so that I might be there early in the morning to get my dyestuffs & tools and by riding on deck in the evening took cold and became sick the intermitting fever took hold and continued about a week and then the ague and fever clenched me and shook me almost to death it came on about one o'clock and held me till dark it continued ~~the~~ days and I was determined to have it broke if possible and accordingly I got the man I lived with to fetch two barrels full of water and just as the fit came on had it dished on to me a pitcher full of time and then wrapped up in flannel and went to bed and drank a brandy shing with half a nutmeg in it and hot renard tea together with three Jugs of boiling hot water one to my feet & one each side of me which made me sweat powerfully, I had only four fits more very light & then began to get better & in two weeks began to work and by working a little hard brought it on again for a week and then left me for a while and by worrying too much it came on the third time & shook me every other day for ten days when it left me entirely.

I was not able to do much for eight weeks which made it very bad for me but however I got my <sup>four men</sup> workmen to work on my mill and got my works in operation. about the middle of October and cloth came in pretty fast had twelve pieces in one day have got now the 20<sup>th</sup> of November 115 pieces have got my works pretty convenient and am dressing of cloth in pretty good styles I have my health now as well as I ever did and enjoy myself better. Emira is very healthy and as contented as can be expected. Give my best respects to Dr Ellis and his wife.

Yours truly  
D Cadwell  
Bancroft



Mr. John C. Bancroft

For rent, to be paid  
at the Village of  
Little Falls

1832

Newark N.J.  
Nov 24th

Friend

C

Hatter back again. Mr. Bancroft please to  
 excuse my long neglect I have been very busy  
 both night & day. Since I have been here I began  
 to write some time ago but I did not finish  
 so I have neglected it so long I am ashamed of it.  
 I received your letter of the 18<sup>th</sup> I read it with pleas-  
 ure, but I am sorry that I was such a villain  
 as you represent me to be, but it cannot be helped  
 now, it was a mistake in me. I did not find it out  
 until after I left Mr. Duffin & I shall say to him  
 pretty much I wish you would call on Mr. Duffin  
 for that which he owes me and pay Mr. May  
 all that he demands & tell him that I will see  
 him & tell him how it happened if you cannot go  
 it call on Mr. Robinson (please to excuse it so much  
 as you can) now I am going to tell you all about  
 it I started on Saturday & came was four days coming  
 I had a very pleasant journey I found Aaron sick  
 with the ague & fever I went to work next day  
 scoring timber but O! how lame my back was.  
 O! how sore my hands were but now work & I agree  
 very well. Aaron did not get his works ready until  
 about a month after I got here. his being sick put  
 him back very much but since we began we  
 have had as much <sup>cloth</sup> as we could expect. Aaron &  
 Emira are well at present & appear to be perfectly  
 contented & happy we live in a very pleasant place  
 have a fine prospect of the Canal & Basin.  
 For my part I think it is a very fine Country here  
 & very fertile, but one thing is true, <sup>the sun will rise in the</sup> south  
 how I wish you could have had some of the peaches  
 that have fattened the hogs here I have fattened consid-  
 erable upon them myself I never was more healthy  
 in my life my victuals drink & sleep are all ~~staple~~  
~~ate~~ <sup>on this District</sup> I have engaged a school here for one  
 quarter to commence on the 2<sup>nd</sup> Monday of Dec. at 12 doll.  
 a month & then I expect to come down to collect my  
 bill & if you do not keep the school I should be glad to take it  
 for five or six months. if you think I could have it will  
 write me a letter as soon as you can conveniently. I want  
 to know how you get along & the rest of our friends also  
 please to give my love to all enquiring friends



There has been a young man along preaching in this place about two miles from here who began preaching when about 15 years of age he is now eighteen he is called a great preacher and it appears that he has been the instrument of God in this place of bringing a number to the knowledge of the truth as it is in Jesus there seems to be considerable stir among the people. I hope it may be the means of doing much good here. The young man has now gone on to Buffalo so he goes from place to place doing good. May God give him grace & confidence to speak to the people hearts to hear & understand the word & may it do them good as it doth the upright in heart may the blessing of God attend us all.

It is now twelve o'clock & my fire is gone out  
& I must close

From your affectionate friend.

M<sup>r</sup> John D. Bancroft well wishes H. Badwell  
Manchester Nov 20<sup>th</sup> 1823

Manchester N.H. 24th 1824

Dear Sir,

According to your request I sit down  
at this time to converse with you, & I  
moment to I hardly know what to write but I am  
is very glad to see you out here & I am  
about these considerations & find that there is a number  
of school teachers wanted in this place I  
have had a number of calls but I think I am  
at least there is a probability of having a  
new school built & I am sure we have others on  
the pieces more than we had last year at the  
of the year there is a probability of your getting  
at least twelve dollars per week more a month  
for six or seven & more such as you like to do  
if you can get a good salary to be paid I would  
whether you will & if you do, please to come  
est. I am sure you will have the same but  
I have not seen a letter was that Aaron  
was coming to see you & I am sure  
was going down but he was taken sick with  
sleep & did not come.

And another thing I think you would do  
well to come out & see the pick men  
about a fine & rich old maids  
near varying in their hearts from take me  
out of pity. I have not had a visit at Mr. Borne  
for some time I wish you were here to  
talk matters over & I must give you respect  
to all enquiring friends & particularly to  
& if you must excuse mistakes & if  
you do not come out well soon it is  
almost dark & I am in a great hurry  
so good by  
I am ever  
H. Ladd



1285

$2\frac{4}{36\frac{3}{4}}$   
 $\frac{2\frac{80\frac{1}{4}}{4}}{1.24}$

Answered  
John (or) Danvers  
of Littleton, N.H.  
Danvers

Huntsville Sept 19<sup>th</sup> 1823

PC 112

My dear Laura I have not been able to send  
you the articles we were talking of the other  
evening, in consequence of company which  
we have had, neither now have I furnished  
a pattern for the cloth I send, but presum-  
ing your judgment to be better than mine  
in this respect I shall leave it for you to  
secure one. I should like light work and  
not little of it, excuse me in haste -

Yours sincerely

Delorah Lawrence

Miss Laura Lawrence



134

Oliver Wendell

Lentzville —

New Orleans July 7<sup>th</sup> 1824

PC - 113

Dear Parents

It is now sometime since I wrote you. but have been so busily engaged that I have had no time to spare. but I shall endeavour to be more attentive in future. I have some small hopes of hearing from you in the course of the summer. but as the busy season now comes on with you I cannot complain if you are not very punctual - but if the weather is as hot there as here I think you would find enough to do to keep cool without writing letters or anything else - but for all the extreme heat the City still continues healthy as usual for the time season. tho I am fearful should this extreme heat continue much longer we shall have hard times by bye - but I have got business so arranged that I can have any time in case sickness should commence. so you need not feel alarmed in case the City should be unhealthy - You have never wrote me as yet whether you get the Paper from here or not. if you receive it you will be able to tell how things are going on here & what is stated in that paper in regard to the



Health of the City may be depended upon. As he  
never wishes to keep it secret from any One if  
there is any sickness in Town -

I talk some of coming home  
early next Spring to stay three Or Four weeks  
but whether I can Or not. I can't tell as yet  
but I think I shall be able to do so - That  
is if Mr. Stark does well on his Cotton in Pro-  
vidence of New York - I think his prospects  
are very good for making considerable -

I hope Lydia has not given  
up. Writing to me On Account of my Crazy  
Letter if that is what tips her I will promise  
to write her a long serious One - full of grave  
remarks &c Or any way she may want it  
Clara Stark. I have never heard from her  
since her letter last Winter. tho, in answer  
to it I requested her to write me again as soon  
as she recovered Mind - Benoni & Cath. &  
Rebecca - I have given up all idea of  
hearing from - as they are afraid of writ-  
ting too well & in case they should write me  
a letter now & then - But I do not



really apprehend much danger of their writing  
too well - I think you had ought to  
make them do it -

PC-113b

Give my best respects  
to all friends - I tell Nathaniel & Corinna  
that I may perhaps come there next  
Winter & eat some "greens" (as Daniel  
did) with him ~~next winter~~

Yours  
Henry Pearce







To Mr.  
John Bindsall  
Hartsville

1224



Louisville July 22<sup>d</sup> 1854 1854

Dear parents I now devote a few leisure moments  
to the guardians of my infancy. I would first  
inform them that I am well and contented  
as far as contentment can be expected here below.  
I am situated with a truly amiable family where  
every thing goes on in harmony. As for my business  
it light I have little to except feeding his pigs and  
catching his horse what little acquaintance I have with  
the people they very well except one great fault which  
generally prevails that is profaneness. I have had  
to drive team a little perhaps half a day and I expect  
I shall a little more. give the within to Henry  
pray answer it soon I must conclude by subscribing  
myself your loving son until death shuts the scene  
John Birdsall  
Mary Birdsall

John Birdsall



Salisbury April 25<sup>th</sup> 1825 PC-117

Very Dear Aunt

It is with pleasure I have had the perusal of your letter sent to Mother and Henry dated Nov. 25<sup>th</sup> last. God in his mercy, previous to the arrival of your letter here, saw fit, to remove my dear mother, your loving sister, to that blessed place where the truly penitent shall find rest. Saith Holy writ, (Blessed are the dead that die in the Lord, yea, saith the spirit, for they rest from their labours, and their works do follow them?) It is a hope that we can have for our departed friends who leave good evidence of their faithfulness, as I think she did, that our loss is their gain. And I think that I can say of her as the apostle did of that those light afflictions (that she endured) evidently worked out for her a far more exceeding and eternal weight of glory.

Although after she obtained her reward

Wendell



many dark and dismal days appeared, yet it  
could be observed that she loved that Jesus  
which she <sup>had</sup> professed to. She appeared to  
have a great sense of her wicked heart, and  
would often observe that it appeared that such  
a wicked creature as she was, could <sup>never</sup> enjoy happi-  
ness. But the last four days which she spent  
at my house of her life she appeared to be resigned  
to <sup>the</sup> will of her maker. She observed previous to  
her sickness that she should be glad to hear from  
you before she died, which she appeared to  
be sensible of, soon after she obtained her vision,

I have heard that Henry has written to  
to you and probable has told you more than I  
could write. But having a few leisure hours  
I employ them in writing to a dear Aunt, who,  
<sup>although</sup> far distant, and long separated, yet not forgotten  
by her affectionate niece  
Mrs. Mary Birdsall  
Chloe M. Case



Vote, I know not but what Lawrence is married and  
have devoted to you as you were formerly, Love to all friends,

Dear Cousins, I am thro' infinite misery.  
imjoying tolerable <sup>health</sup> and all friends are well. PC  
118  
A gentleman has just arrived who lives about  
twenty miles from here close by Uncle Simeon,  
who informed us they are well. You have heard  
probably that I have altered my situation for  
life I was married the tenth day of Aug. 1823  
to Mr. Luther Case formerly a resident of New  
England, I wish you to write to me direct your  
letters to him in Salisbury, Meigs County O.  
to be left at Chester Post office, as soon as  
you receive this. You also likely have heard  
that Phoebe is entered the Connubial state.  
She is married to Mr. Moses Russell formerly  
from Virginia. They have two children one  
a girl, Harriet, the eldest, the youngest  
a boy, no certain name yet. I have no partic-  
ular news to write at present. I am living on  
the bank of the pleasant Ohio whose gentle  
waters are wafting downward daily boats,  
and rafts, and steamer boats three or four  
often in a day there is rising of twenty plying  
from Pittsburg to the falls up and down.

from Oelboush to the falls up and  
I have written my paper over and must close except  
this scrawl from your real friend  
Susan, Lucy, and Lawrence Truly, Chloe M. Case



12551

Mr. John Burdett

Franklin

Orange County

Charles Wickel & Co. N.Y.  
April 30, 1822



Dear Aunt it is with much pleasure

that I now sit down to improve a few moments as they pass away. To inform you that we are all well at present & have that these few lines may find you enjoying the same blessing though we are separated from each other yet we can converse together through the medium of a letter. Horace has took a tour to the west as far as Michigan this spring and summer. He is on his way back he is in Stratford Vermont. He went about 100 miles from home he came to Chetawan to see Nathan found him well. Found him at a place of execution where a man had killed his wife he said he was insane and did not know what he did he was hanging at two o'clock broke the rope came to the ground as soon as he recovered he was saying the season there he said it was a solemn sight he called at this to see uncle Eliak found them all well. Anson talks of coming down this fall. Aunt Deborah thinks I shall visit at some time more if she has her health. Uncle Eliak is quite lame the boys are men grown Lydia's health is good Susan and Deborah write a great many enquiries sent their love to enquiring for I talk of lending the Bible to these this winter have sought diligently for to find a place to no success and should be very glad if you could get a place for me in a respectable shop & should be very much pleased to hear you write a line if you can get a place for me write as soon as possible if you get me one write send the letter for the mail give my love to enquiring to uncle John & God bless all.

Mary Birdsall



you must rectify all mistakes for I am in a great  
hurry & calculate to send this by Mrs. Northrop  
come and visit us every opportunity tell  
Hunt & Eliza we were all much pleased  
with her visit don't suppose this news  
and burn it Eliza H. Potter H. Birdsall

1259

Mrs Mary Birdsall

Huntsville  
Ky

sep 4



I sing, Key on G

The sun shines from the east, And spreads his glories to the west; All nations  
 with his beams are blest, Wherever the radiant light appears.  
 Science spreads her lucid ray, The wide fair Columbia,  
 Over lands that long in darkness lay, And sets her sun among the stars.  
 Her prison on her attendant waits, To crown the young and rising states, The torch is to the battle chain.  
 To bless the nobles of her gates, With laurels of immortal day.  
 And should long live America  
 All haughty tyrants we disdain

I have written a musical score in  
 the 18th of August 1820  
 by which my little  
 children almost exhaust  
 the while at singing the  
 Christian's songs  
 The nature takes the dress alarm  
 The birds attend us fly,  
 While the sturdy geese  
 The sheep stand firm on high.  
 How dark and awful is the house  
 How furious and how fierce  
 Do howling tempests beat the tower  
 The trees are swept the earth.  
 But think my soul with, and at home  
 By that great day to come (last)  
 When Christ shall thunder forth the  
 And call all nations home.  
 Angels then shall gather in  
 The holy throng of adoration  
 But demony forces, with awful grin  
 Shall find out every retreat.  
 Then my soul with pious fear  
 To please to meet that day  
 No leaning on a saviour's arm  
 Whose words will teach the way



and hail —

Hail! the thunders roll on high  
The standing hail, descending  
The birds of heaven as loud as fly  
In the forest, sounding  
The hovering clouds pour forth the rain;

The waters, running, play —

The waters cover o'er the plain,

And clouds, obscure the day.

How nature's treasures to behold

This grand amazing sight,

To see the works of God's unfeigned

His majesty and might

Silence! my soul, with awe admire

His majesty divine,

Who speeds the heavens with liquid fire

And makes his glory shine.

In contemplation view the hours

When Christ our Lords shall come

Encircled with His mighty power

To reap the nations doom

More awful thunders there shall roll

More vivid lightning shine

The earth shall shake from pole to pole

And hells its charge resign.

The moss grown combs in thunders cleave

The rocks shall melt with fire

Angels, and men, their doom receive

The worlds in groans expire.

Other arms may press the

Other hands may crush the

But when friends are distant

And the loves are nearest

Then friends are nearest

Then friends are nearest

Then friends are nearest

Then friends are nearest

Then friends are nearest

Then friends are nearest

Then friends are nearest



March the 1st 1826  
Dear Brother and Sister after presenting  
you with our best compliments I would  
inform you that we are all through the  
goodness of providence well and hope these  
Lines will find you enjoying the same  
Blessings I want to see you more than  
tongue can express but I don't know  
that we ~~ever~~ shall see each other in  
this world but I hope that we may ~~see~~  
meet on canaan's happy shore where  
parting will be no more I thought last  
fall that we should meet wonce more  
But our expectations has got cut of in  
some measure but if we have our  
health we mean to keep trying to come  
Back but our health has ben very  
Poor this winter they has ben a good  
many deaths but we have ben spared as if  
if it want for the sickness I expect  
that we should be better to stay where  
we are than we should be there for  
we have got a good peas of land and it  
is paid for but if we can sell we  
mean to come back Sometimes I feel  
very anxious to come back but the distance  
is far



I want you should write if you think  
they would be any chance for us if we  
should live to come back i often converse  
with you in my sleep but when i awake  
my comfort is all gone i wish that we might  
be so happy as to meet wonce more i have  
know nuse to write only that our connection  
at present is well ~~at present~~ i have not  
heard any thing from Margaret only what  
i have heard from there if you hear from  
her - i want you should write to me and  
let mee know where she is i want you should  
remember my love to Sephan and tell him  
i want he should write to me i want  
you to remember my love to John Birdsa  
and to Mary in perticular and to all the  
family and to all in given friends  
Sonmore i remain your loving Sister  
untill death

Simone Sisson

Susan Sisson

Daved W. Houghton

Clary Houghton



I must tel you what misfortune hapened  
 to Benjamin he had his house burnt soon  
 after John Gardner <sup>was</sup> it hear and  
 pritty much all ~~had~~ the oldest boy  
 got burnt verry bad and before he got  
 well Benjamin cut his foot and it  
 has lade him up all winter if you  
 see Nathan i want you should tel  
 him to write to mee for i think he  
 has for got mee and tell Eligan Willson  
 the same i know the distance is far  
 but i should be glad to hear from  
 them and you must write in par  
 ticulan about ~~the~~ Betsey Horning i  
 want to hear from her Emiline ~~is~~  
 is a going to school She is about as large  
 as i am Elisha says he can cut rail cuts  
 as fast as his father can Split them  
 Sarah and Nathan P and William J  
 they all re marri her theyr love to you  
 Elders

Town of Springfield County So  
 Galia State of Ohio i want you to write  
 as soon as you get this



1233

to

David W. Houghton

Sidney C. C.





18  
The  
10  
1  
in  
Birdsall

Will

Mr John O Birdsall  
Hamilton Madison Co. N.Y.  
New York

Settling  
Oct 4

1251

Birdsall

Sally Mearl

Henry P

Birdsall

King

with

the

are

2



O Dear Brother in the Lord

I rec<sup>d</sup> your letter of the 24 Sept and rejoice to hear that you and the friends in Huntsville and Sidney, are all well you wish that you are in Hamilton I hope you may be prospered in your undertaking and yet be a blessing to the Zion of God. There is great want of laborers in the vineyard the harvest truly is great and the laborers are few in this part of the country where I am there is but very few preachers of the Gospel and the people have been so long without the administration of the word and ordinances that they seem to be very impatient with regard to it in some places and in others they seem very hungry. I have thought of the wise mans observation in the parable to the hungry soul every better thing is sold. I visited a destitute Church last Sabbath as it was the night I went to Palermo about 24 miles from where I live and tried to preach three times their sumner to be much attention to the word some much affected likewise when I reside there is very good attention to our meetings people seem to listen with attention to the word preached and we are in hopes that sinners will soon throng the temple gates.



You requested me to inquire for a school  
in this country I have made inquiry but have  
not as yet been able to find any vacancy  
if I can I shall write to you immediately —  
my self and family are all well —  
I would have filled out a sheet could I have  
commanded time and taken a little more pains  
in writing it but I have to go ten miles this  
after noon to attend a meeting and to morrow  
to Canaan which is twenty six miles from here  
Remember my love to Brethren Ellen and

Deborah if they are at Hamletton yet —

Yours in the Bond of Christian Affection

Horace Jones

John O. Bardsall

3

2



Huntsville Dec. 13<sup>th</sup> 1827.

To Mrs. Betsey Beach

With a belief that it is ever gratifying to an affectionate and pious person to hear from relatives in a distant land I now address my self to you hoping with this apology you will pardon the intrusion of a stranger.

Melancholy indeed is the information I have to communicate but as our Heavenly Father has given us assurances of an existence beyond the grave where the disciples of Jesus will all be united never to part to part it is becoming not to sorrow as those who have no hope. On Friday the 30<sup>th</sup> of Nov your sister Hannah



Raymond departed this life  
after being confined about  
three weeks. During the first  
part of her illness she was  
deprived of her reason but a  
day or two before she died her reason  
seemed to return and though  
unable to say but little she  
gave some evidence that she  
was ready and willing to leave  
this world for a better and we  
fondly hope that what is loss  
to her friends is gain to her  
This seems to be an admonition  
to us who are living that we  
be also ready and as we know  
not the time of our departure  
that we watch and be sober  
that we so number our days  
that we apply our hearts unto



wisdom and that we spend the  
residue of life in such a way that  
that we can give up our accounts  
with joy and not with grief  
Your mother is in good health  
at present and all your friends  
in these parts except Cynthia her  
health has been poor for a number  
of months but we hope she is  
mending at present. The Lord  
has favoured the people in this  
place with a very glorious  
display of Divine Grace in bringing  
souls from darkness to light and  
Cynthia is among the number of  
hopeful converts. She has united  
with the baptist church in this  
place. Please to write to your brother  
in Carolina soon  
Betsey Beach Yours respectfully  
Wm H Birdsell





Mr John Bindwell

1257

Montville Staeg

95

New York

July 2nd (Friday) 1837

M. W.

Mr. Brown









Doct Ellis

Answered

Doct Geo. D. Bancroft

Miner

Mr. J. H. Baker

1274

Paines Hollow Ark Co

Feb 3<sup>rd</sup> 1828

Dear Sir. Your Father staid with us Tuesday night last & would have come & visited you if sleighing had continued he took with him his thing that you left here - I have told your Father of my writing to Kingsbury & he thinks if there is encouragement you had better go - Since then I have rec<sup>d</sup> a letter from Boonville & he writes he has conversed with the inhabitants of the place & they as well as himself think it would be advantageous to settle there the distances are some greater from Physicians than the Old Lady told us - I likewise send you a letter from your room mate Potter it was through mistake given to Heliker as a letter to him & he broke the seal but did not read much but I read the remainder -



Whether it will be best for you to  
go to Boonville before your school  
is out you will best know

Doct Bowen is at Bennets Corner  
& one of his Claps at Cedarville  
another at Frankfort Villages

Our family all well

Respectfully Yours

Benjamin Ellis

Doct Bancroft

8621-

James H. H. H.

July 10-

Answered

Det. John D. Hancock

Stated P.D.

Quinn for my-

Free  
P.D. H. H. H.





Plains Hollows Ark. Co  
July 10. 1868

Dear Sir, Your letter of 11<sup>th</sup> May to 28<sup>th</sup> June inclusive was recd 4<sup>th</sup> Inst. It found us in good heart & left Mrs. W. whose heart is poor. Your letter was very acceptable, although I had almost despaired of receiving any from you. As the very abrupt manner in which you left was indicative of a true sorrow. You mention Miss Belknap as your first Boston Case & afterwards as being attacked with inflammation of the lungs. I have several times heard from you indirectly, & as I have recd the news I should judge that Miss Belknap <sup>can</sup> prove fatal. Mrs. Gillet was formerly an intimate acquaintance of mine, present my respects to her and family - Mr. Swift had not time to get to Booneville in season to attend the sale of the land you mentioned as he had no more than 12 hours notice, he mentioned that you & a Blacksmith in your neighborhood intended to buy it. Your business is good & your prospects flattering if your charges are moderate. Mr. S. Swift's family are well & he is making money faster this summer than he ever has before. His riding mail strengthens his back so that he can perform more labor the same than he used to do. He performs his work one day. He has four men boarders while they are chopping down 3 acres of timber & burning the same into coal. Last week recd a letter from Sanborn he is now well but been sick. Expects to take a degree next fall with to be remembered to you. S. Swift says he has expected a letter from J. Kingsbury concerning this Nation land. Mahala Ball married to Philip Inup. Hannah Smith out of heart all the spring. John Wager has the fever & ague periodically. Sebastian very sick 3 weeks past with enteritis.



Doct John Williams has been chosen Stds and  
there is a better chance in Newfield for a Physician  
than in any part of the Western Country he has ever seen

We have had a large Camp Meeting held between  
Sedediah & Wm Foxes. it ended Monday morning.  
I attended it with Charlotte & Martha on the Sabbath.  
Wm B Wood Arrived here 1<sup>st</sup> June from Richmond  
and of health which is now improving the Effects  
to return 1<sup>st</sup> Aug. Martha teaches school on Shoemaker  
hill. Mr Wood is in Etica. It is concluded that  
Charlotte shall not go to Cincinnati this year & that  
in the spring the whole family will go. they  
come to this conclusion in consequence of very  
urgent entreaties of their son & Daughter there..  
They are a fine family & I hate to have them move  
away but they think they have no abiding place  
here. Bethiah went to Connecticut today ago  
Daniel has been sick half the time since last fall  
Mother is failing - my business has been much less  
through May & June than it usually has been at this  
season of the year. Doct Hesper is married to Pectisoppa  
Drapers Daughter & dissolved partnership with Doct  
Cram. I write today to Rochester for an Anti Mason  
Almanack. Robinsons Distiller talks of buying  
out J Gierwits & erecting a Distilling house. he is to  
Mary Robinsons Eldest Daughter. I saw Linnis Wife  
yesterday she shows good keeping. Amos Reed has bought  
the John Jones Farm & store at \$2000. .... If you have  
leisure I should like to have you devote a little  
time frequently in writing to me & use an every  
day familiarity in stating your business, future  
prospects, &c &c likewise when you intend to come  
down, what you think about marrying, whether  
you have purchased any land or are going to do so  
When you find a man that will pay me \$1000. for my  
House & Ride send him on. Mrs. Mrs. Charles, Fanny Sarah  
Ann & Abby all send Love. Respectfully Yours B. S. Ellis  
D Bancroft

I heard in New York that Doct Hesper  
went for Dr. Hesper to the place  
going into business there. D. S. Ellis



Utica 25<sup>th</sup> Sept. 1828

Dear Sir your interesting letter of the 18<sup>th</sup> Inst. to Mr. S. M. Beebe has been received. I am gratified to find that you take so deep an interest in the Baptist Register. The are given in the paper every week. It is not thought expedient to vary from our general rule as to its price. However, if persons subscribing should let the time run over six months or few days, I presume \$2. would be taken. you state that you would <sup>not</sup> like to become responsible for the subscribers you might obtain. This is not expected, unless you procure six subscribers with reference to having a seventh copy gratis; in this case you would be responsible for six. I think it of great importance that our denomination should be well informed in relation to the great benevolent operations of the day and of the increase of the Redeemer's Kingdom. The Church can, with such a paper as the Register in his hand, stand upon an eminence, survey the whole religious world. With regard to the Tracts which you mentioned, on the subject of Baptism; I have to say to you, that there <sup>are</sup> none at the depository in this village at this <sup>time</sup>, but expect that there will be some in a few days. Praying that the Lord may prosper you, in all attempts to advance his cause, I subscribe myself yours, in evangelic bonds.

Thos. Bancroft.

Wm. C. Harrison, Pres.  
Editor of  
the B. Register



1284

John D. Bancroft

Postmaster

Brooklyn

Prindle Co.

N. York

Dear Sir

Haverhill Oct 18th 1828

I sit down in great reluctance of me-  
-et to answer your favour of the 10th Inst. (the  
cause of this distastefulness in the equilibrium of  
my intellectual faculties I shall explain to  
you in a subsequent epistle) I can say by you  
as you did by me that I have not forgotten  
you the debts which we have pass-  
ed together have something to mention in  
them as much to be forgotten by me and the  
recollection of them will always associate the  
name of John you say you know why  
I have not written to you - I have written  
I rec'd a letter from you last winter and ans-  
-wered it and have been waiting in expectation  
of hearing from you again you have not - and  
-nevertheless the receipt of it for he is you have not re-  
-ceived an answer to yours of last winter - that's not my  
fault - Then you relinquish dear Sir all suspicion  
that I am indifferent whether I hear from you  
or let you know where it goes with me - I  
assure that you have done nothing which has  
-shaken my friendship towards you for it is not  
the least degree of anger - There are but a  
few persons that it nearly rejoices me more to  
hear that you - I am glad to hear of your prosperity  
I have expected to be exasperated at the close of the term  
I have no place in view to locate myself - No need  
in view of money and some in debt. Not  
enjoying very good health - the class consists of  
about 100 members Prof's for I am they were  
last fall -

There is a letter from Dr Eli a fine day since  
certifying that he and family were in tolerable health  
and that he had plenty of business he writes that you  
have been doing considerable business he says there  
is no mistake about it for he has heard from an  
authoritative source - I am yours affectionately  
Wm A. Burroughs



You want to know how much money I need from  
 you - I will do it. Write to me again soon -  
 I shall be in with the 1st of Dec after that  
 I shall be at England - you may expect  
 a catalogue soon  
 B. F. Sanborn

B. F. Sanborn  
 New York

Dr. John D. Bancroft - B. F. M.

Credit of ~~Credit~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~Bank~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~City~~ ~~of~~ ~~New~~ ~~York~~

1882

1882

To all to whom these presents shall come,  
or may in any wise concern.

We the President and members of the Medical  
Society of the County of Herkimer and State  
of New York, send greeting —

Whereas John D. Bancroft, hath  
afforded unto us satisfactory testimony that he  
has studied Physic and Surgery for the term and  
in manner directed by law, and hath also upon  
examination by our Councils given sufficient proof of  
his proficiency in the Healing Art and of his moral  
character. Wherefore by virtue of the powers vested in us by law  
we do grant unto the said John D. Bancroft the privilege  
of practicing Physic and Surgery in this State, together  
with all the rights and immunities which usually  
pertain to Physicians and Surgeons. In witness whereof  
we have granted this Diploma, sealed with our seal  
and testified by our President and Secretary at Fairfield  
this 14 day of January in the year of our Lord 1828.

Wesley Willoughby M.D. President

A. Johnson M.D. Secretary



Dear L,

I judge that you will wish to hear from me by my own feelings, my heart feels sad - a heavy sigh is sent forth - and why? - Is the body out of health? - Is a friend or relative dead? Have friends deceived or offended? No! Hast thou distrusted the mercies of God? No! My hope is in God alone - Do'st thy sigh after riches & honors and fame? No! Man was made a social being - If there was something in his enjoyment whilst here in the garden, so that God saw fit to make for him a companion, the last best gift to man, to fill up the measure of his bliss, to beguile his time, who could talk with God face to face. How much more when this fallen - his passions all vitiated -- the creature of nature, estranged so that they flee from Him - the face of the earth disfigured by thorns and thistles - the few roses scattered in Life's path -, surrounded by thorns, or the cup containing the bee which will sting the lip which presses it - I say how much more does man, in this forlorn state need the smiling bosom friend to cheer him - The joy of his heart to partake of his pleasures, the light of his eyes to brighten the dark shades of his path --As man consist of three parts, Soul - body and spirit - so, although in the spirit I long to be with Christ - still whilst in the body - the soul - which is the sensitive part will have it's desires and long for gratifications - therefore if kept within due bounds it is not wrong for me to urgently desire to press thee to my bosom - to enjoy the sweet communion souls-still in the fear of God.

O L - How happy should I be were you with me this this night - my wedded wife for I am alone - Brother K and family have gone to Utica - Although I have read my bible - knelt down and tried to pray - still there is a void - which dear Laura alone could fill - excuse me madam if my feeling prompts me too far in my expression - We had a pleasant journey home - stayed with my father the evening after we left Huntsville. The next day by bed time we arrived home - found our friends all well - sister Burdick provoked almost - I don't know but quite to crying because the Elder was so fatigued he could not tell her more that night -

(This was found in the copy book of Dr. J.D.B. and is of course a rough first draft of a love letter to Laura Birdsall. One could make a case for burning all love letters for the author is "afflicted". Shakespeare put it,-

This is the very ecstasy of love;  
Whose violent property fordoes itself,  
And leads the will to desperate undertakings,  
As oft as any passion under heaven  
That does afflict our nature.

He had recovered from the loss of Maria, his first love and was now vulnerable. Doctor in an isolated community he needed some one to hold "to his bosom". Elizabeth smiles. She remembers such a fool. P.M.B.





Faines Hollow

Dec 21 Dec 1398

Deet John D. Bancroft  
Lionel  
Bancroft

1280



Sanjula Decr 18<sup>th</sup> 1828

Arfir  
I have just rec<sup>d</sup> your letter. Much pleased with the  
pursuit as it is something rare for me to receive letters  
Yours are the only ones I received since I came to  
College, and from the expectation of your writing  
soon on receiving an answer I flatter myself  
You will not delay in answering my letter —  
Professor Marmington closed his Lecture last Friday  
after giving us a very good course, or as the Class  
seem to say the best he has <sup>ever</sup> given his subjects were  
very good, and the demonstrations were fine —  
Prof. Bick commenced last Monday gave us a good  
Introductory. the subject was Small Pox, he traced  
the history of the disease from the time of Job, and  
finally concluded by saying that the "Devil" was  
the first Doct who inoculated and Job the first  
patient, which excited much laughter, even old pro-  
fessors, who always looks as sober as a Sunday-  
Priest had to laugh. Prof. Delamater commenced the  
same day, no Introductory or titillation first  
subject gave us a few tedious lectures on this and  
now is blazing away at a suppletion of which,  
You must now how fast he gets along, but notwith-  
standing his lectures are good, so are Prof. Bikes —  
Jurisprudence is diverting, the old Prof tells some fine  
stories, to wit about the Pope & Monkey and so on —  
Your kind friend Miss Hannah, (as I will have to  
guess some more) I have not seen or heard any-  
thing from her lately, suspecting this she had her fortune  
told a little while since, and as you may be anxious  
to know something about it I will give you the important  
part. She was to be married by and bye and have ten children  
I should think it were well for her to get a Doct as it would be  
saving something, I intend spending another season at this  
place but how soon I do not know as I talk of going to  
Canada, with Doct Hunter who is attending Lecture and says  
he has an extensive ride and will do well by me if I will go with  
him. Ah! You won't go you say, true I have not made up my  
mind, but if I can get father's consent I shall go, my Chamber  
is James Diefendorf he sends his best respects saying all he has to  
send C Diefendorf is here so is Clinger & Mary Moore

James Diefendorf is going to New Haven to attend the Chapt course. Father is here and I have  
heard from home. Father's letter will show Eliza Chapman is going to school at 4th. and Mary Lynn  
I shall write her during her stay in New Haven. I shall write Mary Lynn during her stay in New Haven.  
Father and Will have much with themselves and will visit the school at New Haven for my return. Yours truly, Alva Moore



N.B. Our friend P.H. Welleath was unfortunate enough  
 to have his house burnt down and together with the  
 greater part of his furniture. Lofs. Great. I have not  
 heard the particulars attending this sad catastrophe.  
 I am sorry that I said so much about Miss A.  
 in my last but you must attribute that to  
 my ignorance. Being you spoke about the scandal  
 and wanted to know had Dot Murphy told me  
 about her I concluded she was the one.  
 I then for ask your pardon H. H.  
 my chum is a bit and asleep and I must stop  
 or I shant get with him before 12  
 write soon as letters will close in 4 weeks from  
 Saturday and I shall be in S. Ville after that  
 for a short time. Dot M. is closing mine  
 Very truly in his nick  
 Car Circular will be out soon. it will forward you one  
 soon as convenient -

1286

Doct John A. Barnum  
 Centra. & C.  
 Danville  
 A. H. H. H.  
 July 1854  
 Danville & Co.





Faines Hollow

Dec 21

See 133 Dis

Dec 21  
John D. Bancroft  
South of  
Bancroft

1280

PC 146

Paines Hollow Dec 19, 1822

Dear Sir, Your letter has just come to hand & it gives me great pleasure to learn that you are honest enough to see that the institution of Masonry is corrupt and dangerous. I think now that you are proper. I am an Anti-mason from a pure principle, and from the knowledge I have obtained of the institution derived from those very persons who have been real promoters of the cause of Masonry. I am astonished when I meet with those men who still pretend that it is a religious institution and of divine origin but such is the melancholy fact, that we have such men among us. But a short time since a mason told me "that it was the only Christian Church that God Almighty ever established upon earth & that he would warrant any man safe to heaven that would join the Lodge & obey its laws!" The Anti-Masons are gaining through this State & Union & it is my earnest desire that they may continue to gain until they are able to crush the monster to the earth never more to rise —



I earnestly entreat you to set yourself  
against their wicked abominations.  
Come out from among them & be  
separate, be not afraid openly to give  
your voice against them you will be  
better respected for it by all honest men

Make questions to obtain information, read  
anti-masonic newspapers & if you have not  
read Elder Stearns on Speculation for masons  
by all means get it, & all other anti-masonic  
works you can have access to —

Our family are well as are the neighbors  
Mr Smith has the contract for carrying the  
mail 6 years from Jan next he undertakes  
Mr Swift. I have assumed business as is usual at  
this season of the year. Day before yesterday after  
did I attend a conv. to wit Christiana Phillips wife  
Brook & Williams & John Brown was the last was  
Dea Murphy's patient was but for a while attend  
ing Mr Williams & could not go but him for Dr  
Holmes. but I was soon released & pushed over  
as fast as I could to Newhones Hollow where  
I found Dr Murphy had been in attendance 2  
days I found such a disproportion between the  
pelvis & head of the child that it was impossible  
to deliver it I however attempted it with my forceps  
without success I then perforated the sac & extracted  
it with the hook —  
N. S. Ellis —

For the copy of the letter there is nothing that will indicate it  
you then thanksgiving for what I suppose & will do so  
no matter what you give for the 27th me —  
I want you to come down to see us.

Denton

Empire March 6<sup>th</sup> 1899

It is now almost 6 weeks since I ~~recd~~ your  
epistle of the 10<sup>th</sup> of Dec. - and have not answered  
until now for which I shall make no apology ex-  
cept that I have been very much engaged in busi-  
ness having been employed in a school and practicing  
for Doct. Haight in the line of my profession  
having transpired at Harvard after I wrote to you  
until I left word of particular notice only  
that 24<sup>th</sup> of my class were examined for degrees  
of M.D. 7 of whom recd their degrees at the time &  
the remainder were recommended to the board of trustees  
as successful candidates for degrees of M.D. at  
the <sup>next</sup> College Commencement among the latter I was  
included by reason of disappointment of money  
to pay my graduating fee which, only \$25



I hope I shall not want money next commencement  
This was the cause of my disturbance of mind at the  
time I wrote to you last - enough to perturbate any  
person's mind - After I went into a school in this  
town on the 22<sup>d</sup> of Dec at the rate of fourteen dol-  
-lars per month and stayed until the 4<sup>th</sup> Feb.  
I am now at my father's preparing a second  
Inaugural Thesis - Subject Marine Hemorrhage  
Subject of my first Primary Dyspepsia which I shall  
deposit with the Faculty it is uncertain  
but I think it will be the one I am now writing  
I should wish - as soon as travelling be-  
-comes good I expect to go in search after a  
place to commence business in - I have not at last  
found one I shall start - What encouragement

---

Canada May 1<sup>st</sup> 1829

Mr J Bancroft Sir with pleasure I now  
take the opportunity of acknowledging the  
receipt of your letter of Jan 31<sup>st</sup> — as to Mary  
your answer was satisfactory — as to Religion  
I remain as ever — as to a love-escape  
you mentioned what I wish you to give an  
exposition — I think it would not be very lucrative  
business to set up trading in your part of the  
country for here is to love. Promises are not  
worth transportation — — Now for my self. I have  
been afflicted with that nasty complaint called  
the Ague & fever. I had 5 fits & then broke them  
I now am on the gaining hand though you  
will discover my hand trembles considerably yet.  
now for the neighborhood concerns. Miss Mary Spoon  
was married to Mr Peter Dingman about 3 weeks since.  
Miss Ann Fabrique was married last Tuesday to the son  
of Herkimer. Miss Hannah Smith was married last winter  
to the son-in-law of Herkimer. Bang — — —  
three of the Shant girls have died within a short  
time — John & Henry Shant was married last  
week & not any of the Families spoilt — — Mr Peter  
Laggy has purchased the tavern stone south of <sup>the</sup> creek.  
Mr Robinson & Sam Kenyon has bought the Hitch  
cock place store, Tavern & all — Hunk is in an  
upward & has been since last fall. all the neighbors  
by the ears — — Caroline has got a fine boy, but  
they do not know what to call it. some say  
John, some Henry others say Raymond & some  
say Baar — a hard case indeed, but Population  
alone can save our country — I shall take a bit  
bitter & then resume my pen



If you know how much we wanted to see you, you  
would come & make us a visit. Little Sally says she  
wants Dr Bancroft to come & fetch her some linings  
& she says if you dont come & marry her she will  
have somebody else. the whole generation sends their  
compliments to you - Ezekiel is on his way but I  
expect him down every day - Miss Amanda Dore  
is teaching our school here this summer they say  
John Smith is courting her - - - I think that the  
Ship Masonry got in so much Balace that it  
caused the sinking & the vessel never to rise  
again. good - as to Poming he has gone so far as  
not to meet with them only on two occasions -  
Halmer & wife are Antis - I was glad to hear that  
you remained a firm Republican stick to it, it is a good  
cause

I wish you to send me the name of that  
rich old lady up there I once heard but I have  
forgotten her name - - -

AB I think our Zare never takes wife, for  
the two following reasons. 1st, because  
those I want I cant get. 2d those I can  
get all sick would not have

This from your friend & well wisher David Wells  
He & I Bancroft

Please write us soon as convenient

I should think I should meet with in I thought  
 I should take a journey that way. Will you think  
 in to pass as to expect your candid opinion on  
 the subject in our debate. I have no wish to  
 - them do not wish to know our very dear  
 a fine green old black saddle and bag  
 such no necessity and for all that I will  
 in your last it was enclosed a fine circular with  
 a receipt for which I put very glad to see  
 last a fine circular with a fine stamp before  
 I feel very sorry that but is not easy in a  
 - send - You have my best wishes for your future  
 usefulness prosperity and happiness - I hope you  
 cannot imagine how I want to see you - I can  
 set back of your hand I guess you would think it was  
 under January's printing press - Write to me often  
 - am affectionately yours -  
 Dear Ed Brewster  
 Benj. F. Gould



Empire Mt  
Mount 12<sup>th</sup>

Doct. John A. Demerott  
Growth of Ruise &

Amoset  
1829  
Doct. John A. Demerott  
Growth of Ruise &

1270



J.D.B. was "a frugal man and wasted not a thing!!"  
 Here J.D.B. used the mariners log as a copy book. Yankee thrift impelled these people old account books as diaries, copy books and scrap books

H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
					Had been afflicted with an inter- mittent fever the summer past, and par- tially cured - a relapse which had followed her the whole winter, and deranged the whole system - all the secretions were deranged -
10					A violent intermittent, which had deranged all the system -
12					Great pain, in the head - in both sides - a cough which caused great pain - pain in the small of the back and hips - skin dry and harsh
2					with a yellow tinge of fit & the eye, foul tongue - yellowish - pulse hard small, and quick - some dropsical symptoms, starting from sleep in a fright - starting
4					of the limbs or sudden jerking - cramps - anasarca swelling, and filling of the extremities, urine small in quantity and high coloured, bowels rather slow
6					Catamenia not shown for more than six months -
8					Treatment - small bleeding which gives great relief of the pain - emet - & cath - Antim - <sup>blisters</sup> - which removed the intermit - but in part - core - brought on the ague again
10					used evacuates & with tinct of dig. till removed ague
12					then used calomel to remove congestion of the liver &c till produce Saliva

Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in

H	K	HK	Courses	Winds	Transactions
2					Which I follow with Sulp - &c - & mild tonics till - her appetite &c became tolerable good & she - went to the neighbour
4					by too much exertion brought on a relapse -
18					Called again - Pain, in the head - in each side - over the region of the liver - Anasarca swelling - Yesterday had an ague fit - and in fact all the symptoms much as they were when I first saw her - except the tongue not so fard - blood had a buffy appearance
10					
12	29				Pretty comfortable - till 3 o'c - Began to feel the sympt of ague -
2					gave an emet to stop the fit did not succeed - The Tinct. Lepii all to no purpose - & deranged till 8 o'c when attacked with hyster. cramps - globus histericus - which nothing would stop till she was produced by steaming with hemlock - and warm tea of Moth. wort -
4					
6	20				This morning, pain in the head & right side - with bowels blocked - some
8	30				Found the patient what she called well - though some pain in & some rigors in the right side - Had some suspicion of the blood
10					Became so much better as to ride out - Had my fears dissipated -
22					

Course	Dist.	Diff. Lat.	Depart.	Lat. by D.R.	Mer. Dist.	Diff. Long.	Long. in



H K HK Courses Winds Transactions *Monday 9<sup>th</sup> February 1795*

2

4

6

8

10

12

2

4

6

8

10

12

I went on shore this morning in  
Order to get the Sugar along  
side but found poor encouragement  
for this days work were pretty  
much idle this Day waiting for  
Sugars which we were to take  
on freight ~~agreed~~ Agreed  
With two men as Taylors  
to go with us To New York  
at Sixteen Dollars per  
Month

Tuesday 10<sup>th</sup> Very little done toward  
getting in freight

Course | Dist. | Diff. Lat. | Depart. | Lat. by D.R. | Mer. Dist. | Diff. Long. | Long. in

H K HK Courses Winds Transactions *Wednesday 11<sup>th</sup> February 1795*

2

4

6

8

10

12

2

4

6

8

10

12

Got in 17<sup>th</sup> Sugar & two barrels  
one of H & 1 Bag Coffee for Mr.  
Blakely three Tierces Clay  
Sugars for myself some hides  
for General Arnold

Thursday 12<sup>th</sup> February 1795 -  
Very little prospect of much more  
freight

Friday 13<sup>th</sup>

This closes the journal of John Demarest. He was soon after taken  
sick and died at sea - He was my Mother's first Husband  
& bore his name - John L. Baneroff

Course | Dist. | Diff. Lat. | Depart. | Lat. by D.R. | Mer. Dist. | Diff. Long. | Long. in





To Miss Laura Bradsall

Huntsville



1273  
C. H. H.  
Jan 1871

The old appendix has in rising —  
 was brought to this humble situation  
 only the night previous to my arrival  
 in F... the circumstances were as  
 follows — Mr Butler had obligated himself  
 to have it removed by Thursday —  
 it was not done — on Friday night  
 the students almost unanimously comm-  
 -enced operation and in less than an  
 hour held it with the earth —

I am engaged in my old occupation  
 in Trenton village — now spend my week  
 for six months at the rate of \$100 per  
 month and my board — my wife  
 is good with the exception of my eyes which  
 are in rather an unpleasant situation

Unfortunately pronounces it an affection  
 of the optic chiasm and recommends  
 the constant use of counter irritation — I am  
 totally incapacitated for reading at present  
 My mind falls is now in doorway supposed  
 to be fastly declining into a Phthisis —

I wish you to write soon as it will save  
 me the trouble of writing you again  
 Direct yours to Trenton N. J.

John D Bancroft Esq

E. C. H. Potter

I thank you for your Journal in your last



L. L.

Croulbas July 23<sup>d</sup> 1829—

which has just come to hand.

O How happy your letter <sup>which has just come to hand.</sup> has made, although mixed with sorrow at the account of your ill health, never before did I feel such joy at the reception of a letter, or feel a like sympathy at hearing of the ill health of any one. I have waited with much anxiety & opened every mail, lately, with a throbbing heart, & began to my anxious imagination began to conjure up a thousand reasons for not receiving a line from you — at length it came from the north, when I did not expect to receive it — a winged messenger of love — I began to suppose you sick, and began to propose in my mind to see you shortly if this side the grave — I do feel to give unfading thanks to the giver of all good for his tender mercies over us, that you in your bodily afflictions, had the cheering smiles of his divine spirit, that your health ~~is~~ is in part restored, that he has been graciously pleased to grant me good health — The tender affections of your kind heart & all the many unnumbered blessings that he is continually bestowing upon me — I have but lately returned for a visit to my friends in Harbours Co., where I studied, & where my creditors resided, paid them some (the rest they in a friendly manner agreed to wait for — have had a good business since my return & been successful — My dear — I wish you (would gratify me in your next by omitting such expressions as these ("unconnected manner" — "little satisfaction" &c) — as to the manner & matter of yours I am well pleased & ~~with them~~ feel "great satisfaction" — in the perusal & ~~and hope~~ that the little China fellow has blinded you in part to the imperfection of mine — As to a superiority in spiritual knowledge, I feel my lack ~~for~~ — I want you ~~to~~ near me on that account, very much to help me on in the spiritual life — You pray "and may the glory of God, & each others good always be the motive which shall prompt us to action — O L — how hard a thing it is to know ones own heart and to have "the Glory of God" uppermost in all we do — so much self — I have lately been reading Masons Self Knowledge — & fear I shall never attain a very competent degree of it — I ~~will~~ <sup>shall</sup> ~~was~~ <sup>never</sup> ~~to~~ <sup>attain</sup> make myself & those around me happy But my dear if we have ~~had~~ such a degree of it as to feel our own unworthiness & dependence if it is but in part — joined with a sincere affection for each other — we may be a mutual help to each other — & with the blessing of our kind heavenly parent may be as happy as we can have any reason to expect — 28<sup>th</sup> Business called me from finishing my letter to you — & I have had no suitable opportunity — ~~to~~ <sup>to</sup> resume it till now — the family are all a-bed but ~~now~~ but now returned from my business, but as the mail goes out to morrow I embrace this opportunity to close it — by assuring you of my health which <sup>perhaps</sup> never has been better — & of my affections for you, which I need not tell you are as ardent as ever, — O L — and wife send their love to you & those whom you feel free to tender them as your mothers &c —



Lebanon Sept 1st 1829

Dear Sir, I again sit down to inform  
you how it goes with me. I rec'd a very  
kind letter from you a few weeks ago and have sig-  
ned to answer it until now - the 1st of June  
I started to go into Vermont in search of  
a place to locate to travel about 3 or 4  
hundred miles and found none which I thought to  
be very desirable. I returned to Enfield the 20th  
of June and stayed there a week and commenced  
on a journey through the eastern and middle  
parts of this State and the eastern part of  
Massachusetts - found no resting place and es-  
pecially returned to Enfield in 4 weeks from  
the time I started. Stayed there 5 or 6 days  
and then came to Lebanon where I now am  
lying upon my oars anxiously waiting for an  
opportunity to pull upon them. You will there-  
fore if you hear of a chance for me be so good  
as to let me know as speedily as may be - I can  
scarcely say I shall try teaching school the coming  
winter if I do not find a place to settle. I  
would answer your letter more particu-  
larly had time - Very respectfully in this region  
I am &c in haste and in terrible  
health your obt. Servant

Doct J. D. Bancroft

B. J. Sanborn



Direct your letter to Superd

Erskine  
Dec 1 1879  
D. D. Bunker  
Bentley, Under Co  
N.Y.

1279



1829-1271-180

Whitefish Nov. 24<sup>th</sup> 1859

PC-149

Dear Sir } I employ this short respite from  
my professional labors in writing you the  
following - I came to this town the first day  
of Oct. - In the country ever people very well  
the town in which I live is situated in the South  
- in part of Coas County in N.H. - I have taken a  
share of business - charged \$115 - I should like  
a better place - Had several capital cases to treat  
the history and treatment of which I shall give  
you in some of my subsequent epistles to you  
If you have any interesting cases filed to treason  
or other treason and treatment to me - If you  
know of any good opening for a physician let  
me know the particulars for I should like  
a different place from the one I am  
now in - you may wonder that it is the  
reasons I shall hereafter let you know  
I cannot write more now but calculate to  
write again soon - Please to answer  
this as soon as you receive it -  
Aunt Dear Sir my best wishes for your  
spiritual and temporal prosperity -  
I am in tolerable health and in the  
utmost haste yours affectionately  
Doct J D Bancroft B F Sanborn



1271

Delivered  
to  
D. Bancroft  
25

D. Bancroft L.H.D. P.M.  
Crontha  
of America Co  
N.Y.

28

Chesham Co.  
~~Aug 12 1864~~

Wm John D. Bancroft  
 Mountville Ct. Conn. Co.

S. J.

25

126820





Cheshire July 28<sup>th</sup> 1830

Dear Sir

Agreeable to your request  
I avail myself of the opportunity to inform you of the reception of your letter which gave us great Satisfaction to hear of the safe arrival of our father & also of the good health of the rest of our friends in your vicinity — The bad health of my family has prevented me from writing as soon as I intended, Phebe is very Sick at this time, the rest of your friends is well, ~~Yours with~~

Respecting the chance for a Physician I will give you the Situation of a few Townships that lies joining that is destitute of a Doctor and let you judge Cheshire is situate on the Ohio River in course is Sickly, Morgan W. of Cheshire



lies in the Price which of course is  
tolerable healthy Huntington 18.  
of Mangani Mills & S<sup>o</sup> of Huntington  
Backson South of Huntington these three  
last is very richly occasioned by  
Mangani water. These Townships will  
admit about 100 families each then  
reckon 5 to a family will make a  
population of 2,500 S<sup>o</sup> from the  
year before he died Backson \$4,500  
in Backson Township, Baltimore  
has but one S<sup>o</sup> but I would not  
advise one to go there for I have known  
3 S<sup>o</sup>s to die out of one Street in  
the course of 3 or 4 years in that place.

M<sup>o</sup> Russell

J. D. Bancroft

S. H. Please to tell George & rec<sup>d</sup>  
his letter this morning & will write to him before long

Newville May 8<sup>th</sup>

Mr John D Bancroft

Executive Council

17<sup>th</sup>

1288

DD 11





Certificate for  
Medicare & Social Security

307-41  
71-211  
72-61



I hereby certify that Doctor John A Bancroft  
is a member of the Medical Society of the County  
of Orinda May 11<sup>th</sup> 1830

J. J. Peck: Secy-

But John D. Blencroft having exhibited to me  
a diploma in ecc. law, authorizing him to  
practice Physic & surgery. in this state - is hereby  
admitted a member of the Medical Society of  
the County of Down

Mr. Allen

November 1 - 1851



Medical Soc.  
from J. Robinson

Colesville June 14<sup>th</sup> 1835—

Dear Mother, I cannot let the present favourable opportunity pass without sending you a few lines, knowing how acceptable the like favours have ever been to the best of mothers. I have abundant cause ~~for~~ gratitude for the measure of health I have enjoyed since I saw you, though it has not been very good; yet I have been able to attend to my domestic concerns so as not to be obliged to have any hired help as yet. I expect to have a girl this week to commence my spinning and assist otherwise when necessary. I have anxiously expected a visit from you and some other of my friends this spring, but the season has passed away, and I have been disappointed, but will strive to be reconciled hoping that I shall still be permitted to enjoy the privilege of again beholding you. That I could ever feel duly grateful for the mercies and blessings I daily receive from the hand



of a kind Heavenly Father, and never murmur  
at any of his righteous dealings, but O this cold  
heart of mine, how few returns of love does my  
Creator receive therefrom! Should kind  
providence be pleased to continue my unprofitable  
life after the first of July we wish to have  
you come down and spend some time with us,  
not less than a week) and please send word  
by the beaver Eld. Holmes whether you can have  
an opportunity to come, if not we will send  
for you - in the mean time, give yourself as  
little uneasiness as possible, and rest assured that  
I have every attention, which the kindest of  
companions can bestow, but cease not to remem-  
ber me at the throne of grace, to which may we  
all continue to look for strength and support  
in every time of need - with love to all my  
dear relatives and friends, in haste, I subscribe  
myself your affectionate daughter Laura Bancroft

Mrs. Mary Birdsell.

P. When sister Almira was here I did not expect to write before I sent for you, but fearing it would be difficult for you to leave home without some previous notice induces me to change my mind, you can therefore tell her she may leave what she spoke of with you ---  
L. D. S.



1223

Mrs. Mary Birdsell

Atego L. H.

Traverse City 14<sup>th</sup> 1855

Dear Parents, With pleasure & embrace the present opportunity, to inform you of our welfare as we are all through the good providence of God enjoying a good degree of health. I have just returned from brother Kelly's where I have been visiting ~~this~~ (with a sister, a nephew and his wife) of sister Kelly's this afternoon and finding they were to pass you tomorrow on their way home I requested them to be the bearers of this and the enclosed from brother O. which we received last Sunday - On Saturday we received a letter from Sangerfield Father's health has not been quite as good as usual the year past. - We had a pleasant ride home after leaving your house, arrived in good season found all well, no one had called for the Doct. in our absence but now he is quite full of business principally in Harpersville. Mr. Voshung is quite sick ~~then~~ called on the Doct. last Tuesday - he left home this morning to visit him and has not yet returned, probably has some other call, do not know as I have any thing more of importance to communicate except that I have washed my cloth 56¢ yds. and sent it to the clothiers. - As to spiritual things I have nothing which will be interesting to write. A moral gloom seems to pervade the atmosphere, iniquity abounds and the love of many wages cold I have for a few days past been led to contrast the present season with nine years ago and O how changed the scene! but amidst all our changes and wanderings, we can call to mind that our God is unchangeable his dealings are still merciful towards us - O may it lead us to daily repentance - that you may enjoy much of a Saviour's presence here in time and a happy entrance into Eternity is the prayer of your unworthy daughter

Laura

John & Mary Birdball. -



John Birdsell

Diego Ortega Co

Forwarded by Mr. J. Safford

1<sup>st</sup> May 1837 - PG-182b  
 2<sup>d</sup> Perrysburg  
 3 Napoleon  
 Defiance  
 4 Crago  
 4 Denmark 25 mi. fr Defiance  
 near there

The Doctor's trip to  
 the "Old Northwest".

8 Retired from Denmark  
 to Defiance  
 9 By getting out of my  
 followed up a flat rock  
 and lost my self and lay out  
 all night in the woods alone  
 10 Came out soon after sunrise

From the diary of Dr. J.D. Bancroft. He was thirty six years of age, was living on the Pike farm in northern Broome County and had an excellent rural practice. Because he was living on a farm he could now accept farm produce, farm labor, farm implements and farm animals in barter for his services. Women sewed for the family and the shoe maker made their shoes. He was prosperous by local standards but realized that he could never acquire wealth from his practice and farm operations. He was a frequent visitor in the fine home of his wealthy and prestigious grandfather, Judge Hendrick Oothoudt during his first fifteen years. He knew the Judge acquired his wealth from speculation in lands in Western New York. On this solo-trip to Ohio and on up into Wisconsin and Michigan the doctor bought 100 acres of prime timberland, which he promptly sold to very good advantage. He now had the wealth to move into Harpursville, buy a large home, a small office building and a 100 acre farm. He now enjoyed the prestige of a wealthy village doctor a decided social and professional advance from his former status as a successful rural "farmer-doctor". P.M.B.





Dear Parents

Harpersville May 6<sup>th</sup> 1938

I take this opportunity to inform you of our welfare judging from my own feelings that you will be glad to hear. We are in usual health and have had recent information from brother Oscar we received a letter dated 5<sup>th</sup> of April stating that Almira had been confined to her bed about five weeks but did not mention her complaint—yesterday we received a paper on which was written "A boy again! well" from which we infer that they are now in comfortable circumstances—It appears to me that I never felt more anxious to see my dear parents and other family connections than at present but see no prospect of it at present—The doctor has plenty of business most of the time—is gone now—We have had two men the week past laying new pump logs so that we have water handy once more, which I consider a great privilege—

I hope my dear friends will all remember that it affords us great satisfaction to see them and not fail improving every opportunity to come. It is meeting time and I must close remember me to all enquiring friends & I remain as ever your affectionate daughter

John and Mary Birdsall—

Laura—



John W. Birdsell

Otego —

1321

Chenille, Va

20<sup>th</sup> July

1790

Dear Sister

I am a late hour to inform you that we are all well except our dear little sister Betty who is very ill. how slender is the thread of life! a few days ago she was as healthy and gay as any of us but now to all human appearance she is near the grave.

We have not employed any doctor, because we are afraid they would surely kill her.

We have proposed sending for you several times but father says you are engaged in your school and would not like to come. But I know you would like to come home if you knew the circumstances, and how ill she is. We do not feel as if we could part with her but our heavenly father knows what is best. My heart is full and I can write about nothing else at present but I trust I shall soon be able to see you or bring you home.

Thy A. Martin

S. S. Martin



1831

*Wm. J. Smith*  
*Esq.*  
*of the*  
*Co. of*  
*the*

Monday Jan 18<sup>th</sup> 1839

Dear Sister!

I am well; sorry, well, as it regards health; but, feel very sincere, but for the task of guiding the youthful mind aright. I was much pleased, with your poem, and send the following in answer to it. I do not think of you. I need not tell you they are original, you will know that.

I think of thee, when joy and gladness  
Fill my heart with rapturous tone;  
I think of thee, when grief and sadness  
Call me forth to walk alone.

I think of thee, when in lone bower,  
Weeping on the chilly snow,  
Straying from temptations, proving  
God will save you while believe.

I think of thee, when my mind rambles,  
On the dangerous path we tread,  
Straying west its thorns and thistles,  
Should infect thy future head.

Thine

Mary Ann Martin

J. D. Martin

P.S.

I should be glad to see you  
over this way Farewell

for tonight  
J. D. Martin



Wm. C. Martin

1837

Cousin  
J. W. P.

Richard Dicks

182

Through the infinite goodness of God I am enabled to  
take any pain to address a few lines to my dear S. although in most miserable  
health. I should not have <sup>long</sup> delayed answering your kind letter, had I not been  
hoping from day to day to be better able to write, and I think I have got the will  
to believe you will think, I have got them, and to dear S. I am often with you in  
every concerning you in the way to pertain to our everlasting salvation  
I am ever your affectionate friend and remembrance of our former and the many  
pleasant hours we have spent together. I excise to when this separation  
from those we love, but I must not murmur, I think if I have any sincere  
desires it is to be submissive to the will of my heavenly father. I feel the  
depression of a broken heart, how little do I know of my vile ingratitude to that  
you can excuse my life with innumerable sins. I feel to lament our cold-  
ness and stupidity in the cause of Christ. I am sensible it would be vain in God  
to set me off as a member of the ground, but I am forbearing the long suf-  
fering of an indulgent Father. I am set the precious monument of his mercy  
and for what reason is it not a downy path. The praises of him who died to  
redeem man from his deplorable state of sin and wickedness  
Sometimes I feel anxious to enjoy my health, that I might attend meeting  
and enjoy the society of Christian friends, but if it is not for me, I desire to  
be submissive to the will of God. I wish I may be humbled under the mighty  
hand of God, and that I may be exalted in due time. I am now under the pain-  
ful necessity of laying aside my pen, in consequence of a violent pain in my head  
and side.

Tuesday 2<sup>nd</sup>. Dear S. Perhaps you will think by my first date I have  
latter day this by, and common a name. But fearing I shall not be able to write  
much, I shall continue this scrawl a little further. I am now, I have been  
quite sick, for two or three days, was not able to do any work of mine, could  
write, it is more inwards to my head and than any other employ-  
ment, but I do not feel to murmur but rather to praise God for his goodness  
and mercy in sparing such a rebel as I am, until the present moment, I am yet  
on praying ground, and interceding terms with Jesus, as no others are willing  
and I do not see the wretchedly fixed habits in a life of misery. I feel  
to God, and what he is, in one of himself, and for what he has done for all  
men. But the trouble of the soul is a horrible pain, but I am not right  
with God, and I feel myself a guilty wretch, who has never duly appreciated  
the sufferings of Christ, and the love wherewith He hath loved us, I feel  
my heart, and the more I have never and will not begin to  
lift upon me the light of the reconciled communion, shed abroad the



love in my cold heart enable me by thy grace to keep all thy holy commandments  
and give me faith to believe all thy word, and to be willing to resign myself  
wholly into thy hands, for thou art able to do better for me, than I can ask or think  
O that I might send the joys of earth away, and that I might draw nigh to  
you, or if we do be with draw nigh to us, Lord cleanse and purify my heart, and  
enable me to humble myself in the sight of that ~~thou~~ mayest lift me up. —

Dear L. how I long to see and converse with you, when will that ~~prayer~~  
reviler be granted, perhaps never, I pained thought. How often have we joined  
our hands, & run in friendship, but now that sweet enjoyment is at an end —  
Most probably our meetings on earth will be but few, if we are ever allowed that pleasure  
then, how necessary is it for us to endeavour to secure an interest in heaven where  
we shall part no more, there to sin redeeming grace and dying love through  
a never ending eternity — I have many dark and melancholy hours —  
how much I need the kind instruction of friends to comfort and strengthen me  
in some of my almost desponding moments. But God has promised never to  
leave nor forsake those who come unto him in sincerity. He is a friend  
ever ready to comfort those who are cast down. At times I have such a sense of  
my sin and the vile affections of my heart, that I think it is an un for me  
to hope for pardon, but I have un it is this, When we consider the worth of  
the Saviour and what he has done for unworthy sinners not deserving the  
least of all God's mercies, how can we doubt but that this precious Saviour  
can and will atone for all our guilt, if we sincerely repent

Dear L. I am happy to hear that you are pleasantly situated.  
I do think I shall ever sincerely rejoice in your prosperity in this life  
and if I could but have health, think I should often trouble you with a  
few lines, I do not mean trouble, for if I should judge of your heart by my  
own, I should say you would be willing to put up with such a burden —  
It would be very pleasing for me to come and see you, but do not think  
it well to propose, hope I shall have the happiness to see you in College  
this fall — It is unnecessary for me to write you anything respecting  
this plan, presume you hear from here often. Should like full this that  
but am confident it would not be interesting. am much fatigued  
My dear sister, do not forget your early friend — Remember me at the  
throne of grace — May God our Saviour crown us with his everlasting love  
and may we meet at his right hand, to part no more — Adieu — I am  
your unwavering friend

Mrs. Laura Bancroft

Deborah Lawrence

My best respects to Mr. C. and his wife  
 for me. I want to see you all soon.  
 Harriet, Mary Ann, and I send a great deal of  
 love to that dear Laure and a great many kisses to  
 the little boy. I am sure he will be very happy.  
 I myself am feeling very well but I have  
 not mentioned it to you as it is much improved  
 in waiting for me to answer your letter. I am as well  
 as ever and I am very glad to hear of your plans  
 and if it is in my power I shall strive it a pleasure to  
 answer it soon with sincere affection.

Yours &c.

I have forgotten her  
 she sends love to you and kisses  
 to little Victor - - -

acting.



1212  
J. C. [unclear] & Co.  
Huntville N.Y.

Mrs Anna Bancroft  
Coleridge  
Broom Co.

22

gebore  
vans

#1914

Perryburg May 31<sup>st</sup> 1841

Dear Bro. &amp; Sister

I am admonished by the lapse of another season that I owe another token of affectionate remembrance to my distant friends. The past season has been fraught with unusual interest on many accounts. We have been visited with domestic afflictions. Early in March that fearful scourge the scarlet fever made its appearance in our circle. Our little John was violently attacked. The scarletina anginosa assumed its most alarming type. But in our extremity when hope had abandoned Physicians & Parents & friends God heard our prayer & he began to mend. As he began to mend our other little boys were taken down. The disease with them assumed its simple type & passed off without serious alarm. In the near prospect of death the consolations of the gospel were the support of our little boy. It was very touching to listen to the expressions of his simple confidence in the dear Redeemer. I thought much of the expression of the Saviour "Except ye receive the kingdom of God as a little child." A little previous to the sickness of our children myself & wife & Wm. very narrowly escaped a sudden death. We had started to cross the river on the ice the bridge being out of repair. It was just a evening. The ice had failed a few hours before. A gentleman living some 20 m. distant was providentially by the river the moment I drove in sight. He was aware of the danger & turned until I drove up. I drove on to the ice without suspicion of danger. He told to stop. I halted. He said he thought the ice unsafe. I alighted. He stepped forward about the length of the horse & wagon & with a little stick just over the rapid current in the deep channel of the river he thrust through the ice as through a honey comb. For the first time in my life I turned about & gave up an expedition which I had commenced. The next morning I peeped on the bridge & laid upon the fearfully rapid current not all clear of ice. "In the midst of life we are



in death." It continues a season of spiritual refresh-  
ing with my dear people. Since my return I  
have baptized 13 in this place & 4 in Maunabo. There  
are others waiting another opportunity. No meeting  
passed without evident tokens of the divine  
presence. I rejoice in the kindness and mercy of  
God to you. May your infant son prove a rich blessing  
from the Lord. Have you received the Baptist?  
If you have credit it to J. O. D. I have been engaged  
this spring in repairing & enlarging my house. It  
has been a tedious expensive job. It is going to be  
very convenient. I have worked the hardest I believe  
that I ever did in my life. My health holds out  
excellently. My wife has never enjoyed as good health  
since we were married as during the last six months.  
She works as hard as I do. We are in an eminent  
degree contented & happy. The smiles of a gracious  
Providence are on the light of the Savior's countenance  
shine upon us. We should much rejoice to see  
our friends but circumstances forbid the idea  
of visiting at present. I wonder if any of them  
will ever visit us. I feel deeply afflicted with  
the sorrow of Sister Lucy. It touched my very heart.  
When I knelt in prayer I grieved her case & family.  
Albeit she is him that hears prayer. So what  
cause is A? insanity attributed & promising.  
Our silk worms are hatched & doing finely. We  
have 85 chickens, 9 ducks & 2 turkeys. Give our  
warmest love to our dear aged parents & all our dear  
friends. I shall wait the arrival of your answer  
with much interest. I preached by request at Dorset  
on our national fast from Isaiah 42. I do hope  
Bro. Nathan will be induced quickly to confess the  
name of that Savior on whom himself at last  
the near prospect of death. May God blessing rest  
upon you in basket & in store & especially in the rich  
communications of his heavenly grace.

Yours most affectionately

Wm. P. Burdett

Wm. P. Burdett  
Past. J. O. D. Burdett



Orangeburg August 30<sup>th</sup> 1840

Dear Brother

I take my pen in hand to  
 give you a little information about your  
 relation in this country. Mother's family  
 all in usual state of health except  
 self. The children are all in usual health  
 boys are all at home but ~~brothers~~  
 is in store in Brookfield the others  
 are easily engaged in their harvest  
 on myself I have not done any  
 this year and not much since I  
 with you since warm weather I  
 have been running down constantly  
 now so feeble that I can't set up more  
 than half the time I have employed our  
 physicians all to no purpose I have been  
 and north to a German doctor  
 he says I have got the consumption  
 but thinks he can help me unless  
 I get help before cold weather I fear  
 I shall not stand it through the winter  
 I hope if possible you and your family  
 will make us a visit soon I shall to  
 see you whenever more the blessing of  
 health we do not know how to prize  
 until we are sick the greatest of  
 blessings if you have that dear skin tanning  
 fetch it if you should come and we will  
 pay for tanning it Mother and the boys send  
 their compliments to you all

J. D. Bancroft

C. P. Bancroft

I hope you will come up if you can all if you



John S. Bancroft, Hartford

Hampdenville

Henry Stone

Wentworth

Brown Co

Aug 28 03

in 1811

to

my

paid

file

1872

1872

1872

1872

1872

1872

1872

1872

1872



July 11. 1841.

Dear Br & Sist - We would return our <sup>and intelligent</sup> hearty thanks for the punctuality with which you continue our correspondence. We will try in our poor way to return the favours and if we fail in interest not in faithfulness - The scarlatina has visited you but a kind providence has joined his mercy with his faithfulness, and spared your little circle and as we hope for future usefulness &c &c - God's peculiar providence. "He careth for us" Why are we not as thankful for a merciful providence which afflicts for our good, as for a signal protection from an impending evil to the bad - We have no additions to our Spiritual Tion - But they are now adding a few babies to the Episc in our sight - We have received five numbers of of the Bapt Libr - and do with pleasure credit them to our friend Job - We are highly pleased to hear that your health is so good and that you are so happy and contented - Your friends frequently enquire if you will be coming out on a visit, but we have not heard any express a determination to go and make you a visit - at present - we wish to caution you about any remarks in your letters, respecting Albert's malady - as his friends think it not expedient that his mind should be agitated by a knowledge that distant friends know any thing about it &c - His derangement was caused by a vitiated state of the secretions causing a determination to the head. Perhaps the whole may be traced back to bad company and improper habits - He is now at home and very steady, works faithfully - all your friends are about as in our last - Oscar has been up to Wm Luce this spring but we have not been up - Father, Mother & Wm H. T. were here the 2<sup>d</sup> Sunday in June - Wm H. Birdsall (uncle Nick's son) said here last night said Father had put it down from Nathan's to Hunt's last week - My business is better than I expected -

July 25. /41. after advancing thus far in my letter I was broken off by an obstetric call and have been very busy ever since, so that I am behind also in a letter to my brother in Sangerfield, and one in Harpersfield and one to my nieces in Hudson City. with whom I have recently opened a correspondence. Have not heard any thing since the above from Eliza - Nathan's health is considered delicate - our little H. Birdsall is a fine plump little fellow - but has been rather worry some for a day or two -

Our hay crop in this section is rather light but other crops are usually good - Have had a tremendous thunder gust here recently which did considerable damage, in narrow sections - prostrating timber, two barns, rane crops - in some parts the hail broke considerable glass &c.







copy-2

To Deacon Samuel Martin, (A)

Hampton Sunday Sept 7<sup>th</sup> 1841

Date Marcus his brother was killed

This day arrived at the town at about 9 o'clock in the morning. I feel to bless God for his goodness in once more bringing me safely back to this place. It looks like home to me. Things remain about as left them, except there has been 1 or 2 deaths in the vicinity. There are many kind Brethren here who met me back with great apparent joy. My mind still turns toward home and they seem through which we passed when I was last there. As I contemplate that awful night of the 20th of August 1841 the big tears start & may my callous heart become so hardened as not to weep whenever painful memory recalls the piteous sight. His native voice which bids us weep for those we loved on earth. Our Saviour wept at the grave of Lazarus. David mourned for Jonathan & Absalom in a manner which would doubtless would be called extravagant & immoderate at the present day. yet in no part of his history does the beauty of his character show forth more conspicuously, as a man, and as Christian, than when he breaks out in expressions like these. Oh my son Absalom! My son. My son Absalom! Would God I had died for thee, Oh Absalom My son. Amen. See also the 15th chap 2nd Samuel 18th to the end of it chap Sept 20th commenced reviewing Greek.

Attended an abolition meeting in the evening.

Pledged my life liberty and sacred honour to support the cause of Liberty. May the Lord help me!

Sept 21st Have not enjoyed very good health today. Took cold coming up on the canal and have not felt very well since. Hope to get over it soon. All alone I sit by the faint glimmer of a poor candle and try to collect my wandering thoughts so as to look over the events of the day. & what I have been about & what motives have actuated me. Oh what a dark catalogue of evil thoughts, idle words, and sinful



actions, will the judgments reveal against me unless they are washed away by the blood of Christ. Oh! what daily needs of the grace of God which leadeth unto repentance & which will prevent from falling into sin I room alone. Bro Kneland is gone Bro Bliss is gone all my most intimate friends are gone but I am not alone or lonely. Soon they will all be back and the term will begin.

Sept 23 Today made arrangements with a brother to hear me recite the rest of the vacation (3 weeks) for two dollars. I have two lessons of an hour each. I find no time to write except when I am asleep, enough to be in bed. The Bed Bugs are only outnumbered by the grasshoppers in the fields. I either would remind you of the plagues of Egypt. Sept 23 This evening went a fishing, but caught nothing. It is now late and I must retire. Good Night.

Sept 24 This feels rather thick. Hard work to learn my lessons. Still bodily health is much improved. I like boarding myself very well thus far. When I left home I expected to be in Hamilton in about 2 days. so I will write what I was about for nearly a week before I got here. Monday after bidding father farewell I went to Binghamton with Esq. Kasson and returning staid with uncle James over night. Tuesday walked to the Crane bridge the Forks and Phineas being on with a wagon I rode over and staid with uncle James again. Wednesday staid around and about the Port until nearly night when a boat passing down I rode down to J. M. Dickson's and staid over night. They are all about as well as usual. they expect father's Brownell out this fall. Rather in appeared well and contented.



Thursday morning came across this river, and found as both coming up got our boards rode to Fort Evans put on my plunder and on our staid over night at Park's in the south part of Oxford. Friday stopped in Oxford village 4 or 5 hours, called at Elds Swans & Mr. Root and saw a good number of old friends. Went to Norwich and staid with George H. - he is well, I found him at ~~King~~ <sup>King</sup>. He told me he should visit Coleridge soon, Saturday came over <sup>nearby</sup> to Earlville, and staid with Capt. Ladd. Sunday morning came into town about 9 in the morning at ~~last~~ <sup>last</sup> 2:50. I can scarcely keep myself godnatured enough to be comfortable; I have! such brains! My mind is the quintessence of dullness. It seems like 10 years since I studied Latin, or Greek. Those principles which I considered as firmly fixed in my memory and which were ready in any ~~case~~ <sup>case</sup> are now gone gone entirely gone, and must be learned over. But I will not be discouraged. Still trusting in God I will pray for a submissive and humble spirit. My proud heart is too apt to think it knows it all. It shall probably not be able to enter the class which I had intended. — As soon as Mr. Bliss returns I shall try to get those books which I agreed to get for Frederick. If he goes South he must start soon, if not, otherwise he would come up to this County and take a village school for the winter. I can't advise, but the Lord direct. If I <sup>have</sup> wish one rather, next I wish desire for his salvation, it is that Frederick may be prospered in life and ~~then~~ <sup>then</sup> to do great good in the world. All write as soon as possible. Jada wished me to write home to each one and perhaps I shall. I can find room on this sheet although this is intended for all our folks.







1905

Maria Kelly

Chicago Oct 20<sup>th</sup> 71

My Friends

Tuesday Morn I did

I feel ashamed to let you know how long I have neglected writing the cause of my neglect was to see if Sarah got any better but she is not she did according as the Dr. directed in every respect till she had taken the medicine over which she then quit taking it. she was very weak & long as she took it she continued taking taking the pills till she took them up and then commenced taking Robinson's pills - but on the whole she does not seem as she is any better. But I must tell you something concerning the rest of the family we are very much affected our Father is no more he left this world on the eve of our last about ten o'clock he was not out of his room after you was here Appleton came home the day you left and was almost constantly by his side as long as he lived he was very insensible of his situation and at times did not know the family they took me up Sunday before his death and carried me in to see him for the last time while living we have been informed by our relatives since his death that he complained to them of neglecting him but he was very childish I think Mother was very circumvent then as to my testing you this is we did not know but he complained to you if he did we wish you not to lay anything up as a memorial against her for I think she gave all she could please excuse all my mistakes for I write while in the bed not being able to get up and my anger is very much agitated with other afflictions I was last week informed of the death of a much loved one that lived on the opposite side of the river who was very much loved in fact please write soon as you

My

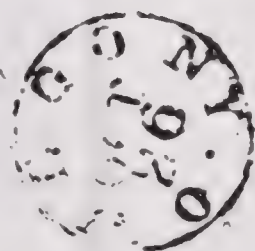
Dear

Maria Kelly



O. B. Bishop of Demarest John Henry  
 23-24-25 your letter, <sup>came to hand 18 inst</sup> last Saturday, forwarded from Hopewell & 10  
 that you will be under the necessity of writing Harpersville more distant  
 It came to hand with the Dr. message, I was very anxious to read both but w  
 under the necessity of deferring them on account of an urgent call, and  
 Call has succeeded another, which with a sick cow have prevented m  
 answering to your wish - and now with my wife & my dear me, Oscar  
 Shelling, come for his gear & making one of which he means to celebrate  
 his little B<sup>r</sup> Birth day with. who lies quietly in his little cradle young  
 as, as unconscious of the intruded honours as the Emperor of the celestial empire  
 is of the great honours the young prima of water intends for him - I am  
 All would be very pleasing to me, but I must disguise a Turkey as -  
 Are we not a happy family, or at least ought we not to be a happy family  
 and surely we shall be, if we can have in addition to our present ble  
 Contentment, or perhaps more properly resignation for this I sh  
 think very essential to happiness in this life. - we have no particular interests  
 write, are all in good health, and our friends in Otisco were the last we heard  
 them except that Albert, <sup>after spending the summer very steadily at work on the farm</sup> has again become a rover, - I - I was call off  
 make some eye water and therefore is left with out an associate, and the  
 idea, poor thing is lost - I have received a letter from a daughter of m  
 half Sister, Demarest, residing in Claverack. She gives a very interesting accou  
 of my connexion there - we are quite anxious to make them a visit, but not hav  
 paid up our borrowed money is rather a damp to our wishes - so we shall postpone  
 we have the Baptist Library rather irregularly, how do you like it? I notice  
 something in your last Register from Eld. John A. Biddell. It made me  
 of the poor neglected heathen in London. O poor human nature. How  
 the rich oppress the poor, when will our legislators be consistent and make  
 laws as will enable the industrious poor to provide for themselves, instead of laws  
 assist the rich in their oppressions, when will the Government provide for the  
 and vicious at home, instead of exhausting all their energies abroad

Dr. John





North Norwich Dec. 5th. 1843.

PC-269

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Dear Br. Bancroft,

In reply to <sup>your</sup> communication, I can say but little at present, and that little not as the moderator of the Ministerial Conference of this Association. I should be pleased to visit Harpersville, and may possibly do so before long, though I am at present negotiating with another church. In regard to Eld. Miller I can say nothing except by report. The rings in this part of the world like a cracked "earthen vessel." I confess I have my doubts about his standing, as a gospel minister, and I am a little surprised that the brethren in Coleridge have been willing to sit under his administration of the word & ordinances so long, knowing at the same time that his standing, to say the least, was doubtful; as I am informed by Br. Darby that he sent to yourself a copy of the proceedings of a certain council, called some four years ago to look into his case. Nothing was said or done about him at our conference, as a Conference. After sermon in the evening, the members of the Conference, and some others, retired to the basement of the meeting-house, and a free interchange of feelings & views took place. If I recollect rightly, and I believe I do, no resolutions were passed, and nothing done by way of voting excepting to defer the matter till the day previous to the semi-annual meeting of our Association, which <sup>semi-annual meeting</sup> will occur on 28th. Inst. at Oxford.



What is done respecting him will of course occur on the 27th. Inst. It was thought best to investigate his case, and if he is thought to be worthy of an honorable standing as a minister, we certainly shall be disposed to give it to him, and to sustain his character as such; but if he is not worthy of such standing, we will undoubtedly be published to the world, as every unworthy minister should be. I can not be positive, but I think Br. Martin did not say a labour had been commenced with Br. Wilcox or entering the complaint to the Smithville church against Br. Van Horn, I believe he said distinctly that no labour had been taken up with Br. Wilcox or any other one in your church touching this matter. I do not know that Br. Martin did or said any thing improperly at our conference. My own private fears are that Eld. Miller is not in good standing as a minister, or a member in any regular Baptist church. I have regretted that the Coldville church employed him, and my opinion is that you had better defer any action in the case till you know more about the matter. Do not be hasty brethren, but curb all your unpleasant feelings, and love as brethren till you find out who, or whether any of you are in the wrong, and then the right pursue. I will not vindicate Br. Van Horn's course, but I think if Br. Wilcox had known more about Eld. Miller, he would not have made the complaint to the Smithville church. But hold on brethren, do not ignite your matches yet, for I hope the truth may come out, and I trust that will satisfy all. Send over as full a delegation as you please to meet the brethren at Oxford on the 27th. Inst. and pray about it till then, and I think the crooked places will be made straight, and the rough places plain. Tell Br. Martin, and Br. Wilcox all the rest to keep quiet; do not "stir up the mud" among yourselves yet, for I fear you will only get yourselves into difficulty. Yours Affectionately,  
Erre Dean.

Br. Bancroft.







(Monday Nov 11)

A bright morning. Health much improved. We have  
clear, cold, & bright cold nights in hurried succession.  
The winter has been, & still is, severe; but it will soon pass  
with the sleeping of Providence it may be here in 6 weeks  
from the time you will receive this. The young will come  
with me if the church want him, & there should be  
an opportunity for him to ride down. His health is very  
good for him, but I think he studies too hard. I hope  
he will be able to leave Knoxville, that he  
has a call near home - I want to hear how you get along  
I have been very busy with the church. The way I  
learned from Mr. Miller, by a student who was talking about  
an invitation which he had to go to Knoxville, & preach.  
I did not tell him that I knew anything about the place, till I had  
consulted with all I wished to. The Say's Elder Miller was very  
insistent that we should go to Knoxville & settle, & so give up  
study, stating he was sorry to leave the little church at  
K without preaching, but he did not as if he could not go  
out there much longer as we had a call near home -  
He made no inquiry about me, though he knew the time was  
coming right on the question, I can pardon the neglect, though I  
felt surprised at it - You will believe me when I say I am  
not personally ill feelings towards Mr. Miller, but I dread  
the influence he has exerted, & is still exerting on the church  
in leading it drawing the church together, he widens the breach!  
I rec'd a letter from Mary, dated Colborne Hollow, since which  
I have written an object of hope. It seems that the Golden Rule  
has started, for I rec'd some since the 10th mo, perhaps they will  
stop again by & by, it may do I shall send them on to you.  
At present as I could write nothing that would be interesting  
to you this morning, you need not be told that I am somewhat nervous  
My style of hand writing it, yet I am no more so than is usual  
for me in the winter. I think it requires me now to speak on a  
subject on which I would gladly keep silent, I mean my pecuniary  
affairs. A certain kind of pride (which I came honestly by)  
has hitherto prevented my making known my destitution. But  
after all the aid I have already received it is ungratefully unkind  
to fear to let you know my exact circumstances. I received the  
money you let me have for the purchase of books, with you, & I  
know with thankfulness. I estimated it for the long winter ahead  
at this delight. At that time I received but 2.50 for tuition.  
I endeavored trusting to take up work to bring in more money.  
That long after it was advised <sup>by my teachers, 3 members of the faculty</sup> to take lessons in reading of a  
celebrated teacher of education who was in the place, for a short  
time only. I felt very want of means, but nothing but writing  
to make the most of what I had to prepare for usefulness,  
& getting, the great need of training in reading & I took  
myself up my spirit & attitude to course of lessons, which  
would cost 5.00. I felt willing to work for money to meet  
my expenses, and as yet have been able to obtain only to the amount  
of 30 cents, which by the way, I have not rec'd pay for yet,  
the money is all gone, & I have not owned a cent in 4 weeks.  
The teachers are kind, and I ought to have said some more  
of the money I had, but I needed the books & beside that was  
the subject on which you let me have it, & I expected to be able to get  
more work. You will think a new streak has come across my sight.  
There has I have been praying for means, hoping to get along without  
making my troubles to you. I felt that was a time of great need  
that you have a way for all your money, in providing for the family  
I feel the same still, but there is nothing in it which I  
have rec'd at your hands, which should make me ashamed to tell the truth.



Monday Evening 216b

We had a good Meeting today. The Lord was evidently in our midst. This evening we listened to a report on the State of various Missionary Stations; the regular Monthly report before the Society of Inquiry; Elder Robinson's & Jewett's Secret Society. The very Strangers were exulting some of them, when it accords with their covetousness to be so, Secret Society! What you have heard this day; after still further experience, there is not a word of truth in it! There is no such Society here - This is a score of other false impressions & reports, which pass current with a certain class of our good folks, but I pledge myself to refute if required. That every thing is in perfection here cannot be expected, when it is obvious that the Seminary has been founded, but has suffered & is being kept from its true end by human instrumentality. But it is a powerful agent in giving to a fallen world, the word of eternal life, by giving discipline & efficiency to the minds of those whom the Lord has called; & the churches also are benefited by the same. I am sure of it. Although I have been in this institution, a novice, verging to ~~the~~ Catholicism, yet I believe to see with what zeal they would the liberty to independence of the churches. Their principles are right, their motives I would not impugn, but their views are short sighted, & their reasoning prejudiced & inconclusive. I hope I shall never be led to quarrel with the opinions & feelings of such, but it is not always easy to see! While it would extend the trouble & over the prejudice, at times there are others who do not share it. For instance for Bennett to publish in his papers, & everywhere, to create the impression that donations of clothing sent here for the students were hoarded, or sold to the students, is more beyond conception, his unchristianity & invidiousness over which, the golden rule does not seem to furnish our charity. This may seem severe, but it can serve as an excuse which he can claim. He has been here & knew better. But I must hold up. This is commenced in 1841. I thought when my daughter would see, when I write home, it is without deliberation, & I never take time to copy. I wish to know the reason of this. I have heard that something is said in the paper that I have, perhaps I have recalled a name who was a theologian at the first year, when she was here & who graduated last August - with that I have seen a letter of introduction by Miss Fields from Mr. Haven St. who came very highly recommended. Our Miss Stiles is in the Seminary. Miss Stiles is lately married to Mr. Plish. Mrs. Johnson is well. Many kind inquiries after the students also Mrs. Morse the same. Miss A. - a C. resides with her right down here at the foot of the hills. Edgar Elijah Ayer is dead. He died last month. I have heard from Mrs. Bates & daughter, by the way of the Chiles, they were well. but the girls want to get back to Hamilton. I hear little that is doing in town. I have not concerned myself about the academy or its girls. If Mary wishes to learn farther particulars you must come here. I would say by the way, I have heard nothing of the Missionary to Jerusalem, or of peace, having made no inquiries about them, for which she will pardon me. But, by the way, I am ready & must close, I wish to be remembered to all inquiring friends. Please write soon, the time seems long since I heard from home. Adieu the happy manner in which you see it was written during old spells. Farewell. May the blessing of Heaven rest upon you all, your unworthy son, S. C. Smith.



1776

8

1843

Single

Dea

Samuel

Martin

Colerick

Brook

N.Y.

1789

Knoxville Jan 2nd /44

Dear Parents

By the merciful dispensation of an all wise Providence I am alive & well. My health has been good since I left home. I have rec'd 5 nos of the Register & have mailed 6 nos of the N. W. Baptist to you. - No letter has yet come to hand from you. How is that? Are you all so employed about your own affairs as to forget me? If you mark wrappers, do it on the outside, for it is fraud to insert information about a newspaper. I had rather you would not try to convey news in any way, on the wrapper, or about the paper, it is not right. The snow is now about 1 1/2 inches deep. It fell today. Before this, we have had a very pleasant winter, & not an half inch of snow at a time. Perhaps you think it must have been a thin snow. But no! the ground has been dry, & the roads good. To be sure the mud was getting bad during the past week, & the "real mud" here is bad enough, not like anything you ever saw! but Black "Sticky" real greasy mud. It must be "enjoyed" to be appreciated. It is not often that I feel the distance which stretches between us. I often dream of home, that dear old spot protected by the hills. In visions of the night, clairvoyant, oft I gaze on those part scenes of boyish life.



I seem, as once I might have seemed, or been.  
 Except more light & joyous far, than yet  
 Has fell to lot of any boy to feel.

Up comes the same old winter school, where once  
 I sat delving with might & main, for love  
 Hid deep in Crandall's Spelling Book. There sit,  
 The boys & girls, just as they used to sit,  
 Who now are scattered far, or in the grave.  
 And then the evening scene, The crackling fire  
 Curling over "back-log" high, the pot in front  
 And well stored corner full of wood, while squeaked  
 The braiding task, or father slept & snored  
 Before the fire, I work & play, where erst  
 I worked & played, The same old Bell  
 And Brown propel the plough, Old George <sup>Smart</sup> right  
 Can gallop still, I drive the self same steers,  
 Or grub the same old Thistle patch.  
 And when the sun's last rays gild "Likin" hill  
 I start to fetch the cows, just as of old,  
 But wherefore dream? or wherefore write your dreams?  
 Pardon this, I did not mean to write it so when  
 I began. I have just rendered my <sup>first</sup> quarterly  
 report, the date of my commission having been altered  
 from Nov 1st to Oct 1st. Have preached 34 sermons, or  
 tried to, <sup>addressed,</sup> Delivered 2 Temperance, & one funeral address,  
 attended 10 conference & Prayer meetings, 2 Church  
 meetings, obtained 2 signatures to the Temperance Pledge,  
 visited two common schools, Distributed about 400 pages  
 tracts & traveled 100 miles in fulfilling my appoint-  
 (Made 64 religious visits) <sup>ments.</sup>



had Jan 3. U blustering storm, the coldest we  
have had this winter. I had planned a trip  
to Geneseo, Stephenson, & Liverpool which would  
take me about 50 miles north from here, but  
the bad traveling will prevent my going at  
present. Bishop Chase the Episcopalian Bishop  
of Illinois was here last Sabbath & organi-  
zed a church of 5 members. Methodists & Catho-  
lics are thick in these regions. Campbellites  
are plenty. We want men, & women mi-  
nistrars, tract distributors, Sunday-School  
Teachers & Superintendents. I doubt not but  
duty requires many, who are not ministers  
to come West that they may do more for  
the cause of Christ, than they can possibly  
do at the east. About 5 miles from here  
is the Galusha College, under the care  
of Rev. W. H. Kellogg formerly of the young  
Ladies Domestic Seminary (Clinton N.Y.).  
I shall not crowd this letter, as another  
will be coming soon if you "don't" write  
give <sup>my</sup> some to friends & foes. Pray for me.  
& for the Destitute West. I am alone in  
this country, for there is no Baptist Min-  
ister to help me, yet I am not discour-  
aged. Since I came here I have seen  
but one preacher who is devoting his time  
to the ministry. Write, do write! Tell Bessie & Sidney  
to write & all the rest of the friends to write.



your affectionate son  
Samuel & Melinda Martin. J. Sanford Martin



1844

Dear J. Martin  
Columbia  
Greene Co  
N.Y.

25

and they (the Chh.) expect that those Elders will be the  
 called & their Chh. invited to attend said council -  
 we have directed the enclosed line to the above brethren &  
 if it should meet your approbation we should like to have  
 you convey it to them lay the subject fully before them state  
 that we do not seek to exculpate the guilty - but that  
 a gospel course should be taken in all cases where the  
 interest of Zion are at stake - I try to be here at our  
 next meeting as above. remember of Broth Bancroft. on Thurs  
 day - 19th instant - Yours Elias Patrick Moderator  
 J. P. Bancroft Clerk -

1951

To Eld. Chamberlain & Perry Dear Brethren  
 We have been informed by Eld. J. J. Miller that  
 you one or both of you had advised him to <sup>obtain the call of</sup> ~~call~~ a  
 Council - to investigate his standing as a minister & brother  
 in Christ and as he complains that a gospel course has  
 not been pursued with him - and that he earnestly wishes an  
 impartial investigation - ~~we have~~ the brethren have presented  
 his letter to the Chh - as was expected some objections were  
 made to the reception on account of some alleged difficulties  
 existing - the church then came to the conclusion to receive his  
 request for the call of a Council and to meet said Council for  
 the investigation <sup>at such time & place</sup> as should be found expedient with the under-  
 standing that such meeting be held ~~at~~ or as near the ~~spot~~ of a  
 previous meeting of enquiry concerning him as possible - now  
 what we especially wish is that the investigation may be so managed  
 as to cut off all complaint as to an ex parte trial - or that there  
 be no opportunity for the cause of an attempt to intringe  
 upon the independance of the Church - We wish you brethren to  
 act with us - and advise us & Broth. Miller so as to wipe away  
 the reproach cast upon the baptist - as being disposed to bite &  
 devour each other - Let Eld. M. if in an error be brought  
 to see it & confess - if found unworthy - put down - but if  
 nothing worthy of bonds or of death be found against him let him  
 go free - and so be useful in the vineyard of his master -



That there <sup>must</sup> ~~should~~ be a perfect uniformity in sentiment  
in order to usefulness we cannot suppose — that it is  
sufficient to endeavour to put down every one who may  
not agree with us in all things — no one will, instead —  
what we should strive for is a conformity to gospel  
rule — & the primitive usage of Baptist — if they have  
been departed from we should endeavour to restore them  
but without any wish to wound or afflict but simply to heal —  
That a greater breach will be caused in the feelings of  
brethren <sup>than now exists</sup> unless a thorough investigation is made we truly  
believe therefore we earnestly request you to cooperate with us —  
that justice may be done & peace restored to Zion — Bre. Miller  
we presume will see you & convey any communication to us  
which you may see fit to resolve — we would wish the council  
to meet as soon as convenient — we expect this Chh. will call  
the Council as soon as informed when it will be most convenient  
to those brethren & Chh. who may compose the Council & those whom  
it will most concern — & Yours &c —

1952

Harpersville, March 31. 44

To the Bapt. Chh. of Franklin — Dear Brethren — I rec'd  
a communication from you through your Chh. in answer to a  
request from our Chh. for your assistance in a cause which in  
our opinion concerned the interest of Zion — To say that you &  
and brethren were grieved at your want of confidence in our  
integrity or lack of judgment as to what would militate for or  
against the Baptist cause — which we conceive to be the cause of  
(Christ) must be what you as brethren & gentleman must have ex-  
pected — so that we might have passed it in silence — in this communication  
But the reasons assigned why you could not answer to our  
call being such as in our opinion so directly put down the  
independence of the Chh. and at the same time being so contrary  
to facts we have thought that we should not be doing ourselves  
the Chh. of the Association — Eld. Miller or the Chh. of Blue Bluffs



# 1815

Oxford March 6<sup>th</sup> 1844

Dear Brethren

In my absence, during this day, your letter of the 17<sup>th</sup> ult addressed to Eldr. Chubbuck and myself & also yours addressed to the Baptist Church in this place dated the 2<sup>d</sup> inst were left at my house.

The more I have heard of Eldr. Miller's difficulty from himself & others the more reluctant I have felt to have any thing to do with it.

But I am aware that justice to him & the cause of our blessed Redeemer requires that something be done. I understand that eleven churches have been written to though I know not what churches.

I should think, to remove all cause for complaint & to wipe off reproach, as you very properly desire, that the party who brought the accusation or charges vs. Eldr. Miller & the Moderator & Secretary of the Council at Green should be notified & invited to attend - as witnesses. &

And if a council can be held in Chittenden which shall aim for the truth - nothing else - & can have such order & decorum as becomes a Christian body, transacting business for Christ's Kingdom & the Glory of God I would do all I can - with others - to remove the wound which has been made by this long standing difficulty.

I advised Br. Miller not to select a council wholly from a group his friends but as far as possible from those who knew the least about it, or who would be least likely to be prejudiced.

I am but little acquainted in this section, but consider Broth. Bennett of McDonough & Broth. Parker of Coventry good Counsellors.

I doubt not but you desire the Glory of God & the best interest of the churches & that your acquaintance & judgement will guide you to a good selection.

Yours for the purity & peace of the church of Christ  
E. G. Perry



I am glad to learn that you have written to the churches in  
Spanish to send letters & of course for I believe that some of your  
brethren may be sent from these churches whose minds are  
unbiased & I presume the same of other churches

Yours truly E. G. Peck

Of course you will perceive that all the parties interested  
so far as known, should be duly & seasonably notified

May the Lord direct you & each of us

Mr Henry Martin  
Clerk of the  
Baptist Church  
Birmingham  
A-3-

J



Lord - justice - did we not notice them - and call your atten-  
 tion as brethren of the same great family to review them, and if  
 upon mature consideration you feel that injustice has  
 been done to any - to rectify whatsoever may be amiss - &  
 Firstly - Had the statement of your pastor been correct in that  
 the Chenango Association had put down Eld. M. - would it not  
 have been another act of usurpation over the independence of its Chh.  
 which we as a Chh. ought to have complained of - and for the cor-  
 rection of which we should be justified in calling a Council - &  
 you as a Chh. ought to have cheerfully cooperated with us -  
 But 2<sup>d</sup> - The ~~these~~ statements not being the facts - But such  
 or like rumours bring a brand in the Chh. for we do not accuse  
 your Pastor, whom we highly esteem, as having originated them, only  
 as having given circulation to them) ought you not brethren to cheerfully  
 to cooperate with every sister Church, in correcting such reports alike  
 injurious to the Association - independent Chhs and individual  
 Brethren - I say individual Brethren for what Br. can be  
 safe - or be safe who is amenable to two different tribunals -  
 a Chh. to which he belongs and an Association -  
 But 3<sup>rd</sup> - I will reserve the subject no further your own good  
 & Brotherly affection will point out to you the Christian  
 Course - But let me beg of you as Brethren of the same Christian  
 Community - members of the same Association banded together for  
 definite and ~~laudable~~ & trust ~~laudable~~ purposes, do not pursue  
 a Course which shall separate very friends - I know some  
 feel disposed to cast off all who cannot agree with them  
 in all thing - but is that the best course - I know that an im-  
 pression is gone out unfavourable to our Chh. - because we  
 withdrew from the Association, when Eld. Storrs was preaching  
 to us - but our movement was with a design to keep difficulties  
 out of the Association & keep the Chh. together - & we affected our  
 object - & Eld. S. has no further influence here - not has any one  
 out of the Chh. any undue influence over us which will influence  
 us to do ought - from what we may think are the dictates of the Gospel  
 Thus much I think I can say as the sentiments of my Brethren -  
 Yours in the Bonds of the Gospel.  
 H. Martin



PC-#115  
1933  
Harpersville, Apr 17. '44  
John C. Birdsell

Dear Sir, Your letter of Feb. 13. '44

Came duly to hand, we read it with sorrow mingled with thanks  
giving - sorrow at your affliction - Thanksgiving - at the merciful  
providence of God in your restoration, if but in part - and that kind  
and sympathizing friends were provided for your accommodation -

I thought first I would write to you soon - but finally postponed it  
with a hope to see your brother Nathan and friends - That we might  
consult and write our mutual sentiments & plans - we had just  
returned from Ohio - Father had been quite sick - confined to his  
bed with a severe cut of his foot - and great prostration of his frame  
so much so that his life had been despaired of - but was better -  
we heard from him yesterday by Enoch Copley, who resides in Windsor  
and had been up to Ohio - He further Father was quite comfortable  
Brother Nathan was better - he had been quite low with an affec-  
tion of his lungs - But Mary Piner was no better, the probability  
is that she never will get well - Her disease is a female affection  
producing an disorder of the lungs - We have a young son, born  
Nov 27 - We name him Edward Demarest - Think he app-

-ears as promising as either of our previous boys - we are in usual  
health except colds - The babe has a severe cold, - we think  
that we enjoy a better state of religious feeling than usual  
but still that we do not come up to our high privilege -  
Eld. Earl is now with us for a couple of Sabbath and will probably  
engage for the year - He is from Smyrna, Ohio Co.

You ask me for advice - I wish I could give it to profit  
I have been waiting to have an opportunity to consult your brother  
& friends - ~~but I have not had a chance~~ I think you had <sup>not</sup> better  
undertake business of any kind - but if your health will per-  
mit bring your family here and see what arrangements can  
be made for your comfort and health - and most satisfactory to  
your family -



Perryburgh May 1<sup>st</sup> 1844

Dear cousin

It is with a heavy very heavy heart that I sit down to address you once more. The rumor concerning ~~the~~ others death of ~~my~~ ~~uncle~~ spoke was true. She died on the 6<sup>th</sup> of April of measles. Her last sickness was peaceful. Her spirit was calm & calm than the summer eve. She was taken sick two weeks before she died her measles were rather long in coming out, but after they turned she began to get better was thoughtful, but alas how deceitful are all human appearances. The day before she died she lay stupor nearly all of the day. In the evening she showed more strength than she had shown any time since her measles came out. What more shall I say on this painful subject. I have briefly told the painful story. We are in middling good health except bad color. Father gains <sup>very</sup> greatly. We are now boarding away gave my love to all my friends.

your cousin

Geo. H. I. Prosser

Wm. C. Bancroft

Perryburgh May 18<sup>th</sup> 1844

very Dear Bro. & Sister,

I received your last letter in some form a few days after it was mailed. By the same mail I received one from Brother Nathan & another from my Mother-in-law. The sentiments of deep & heartfelt sympathy expressed in them all were indeed like a balm to my wounded spirit. You have doubtless long before this received full & painful confirmation of the sad news concerning the death of my wife. You probably recollect that she supposed herself to have had the measles at her father's the season that she went home with you. Consequently we had no suspicion of the character of her disease until a few days previous to the fatal event. Four of the children including the babe were down with the measles at the same time with their mother. Her disease was regarded as a severe case of bilious pneumonia until the eruption took place. After the turning of the measles we all thought her doing well. On the fatal night of her departure I left her at 10 o'clock apprehensive of no immediate danger. Before leaving her I awoke her, spoke with her & felt her pulse &




1216

death.

Doc. 11 Bancroft

C. Harperville

Ermine L.



thought she appeared much better than in the afternoon. About 3 o'clock in the morning the watchman discovered a sudden change & called me. Before I reached her she had ceased to breathe! Thus has the vision of my eyes been taken away by one sudden stroke! My heart & house & children are left desolate! My own health though much improved is still extremely poor. I still regard my life as hanging on a precarious thread. I have been attempting to preach once on the sabbath for a few weeks past. I find the exercise as rather <sup>an</sup> ~~up~~ propitious than I could wish. The past week has been wet & cold & I have been extremely unwell. I am now living with my orphan children in my once pleasant but now dreary & desolate home & boarding at Mrs. Zeigler's who lives near me. A kind neighbor has charge of my own little babe. My friends here continue to manifest for me the greatest sympathy & kindness. But O! how utterly desolate I am! Which way to turn or what to do I know not. I feel deeply affected by the fraternal kindness which has prompted you & my other friends to invite my return. On many accounts it would be to me very desirable. But yet there seem great difficulties to lie in the way. I can see no way to get my children there. I cannot see ~~how I should~~ <sup>yet</sup> see a way by which I could keep them together if I was there. If I am soon to die I have a special choice to rest in death by the side of her with whom I have spent so large a portion of my life. It seems to me that death will not long divide us. Yet I may be mistaken. Death has but little dread to me. The grave seems a pleasant resting place. Yet I do not court it. Were it God's will I would choose to live for the sake of my children & to observe any other gracious purposes he may have in prolonging my days. Yet I have ceased to be deeply anxious even for my children. He has said in his word "leave thy fatherless children." I feel to rest in his mercy for them as well as for my own poor soul. I have made known to Mrs. Nathan my wishes concerning my children in case of my removal. I have only to add now that whether I live or die I should wish to have John spend a few months with you next year to study arithmetic & to practice penmanship. This had been my design for several



years, but I had expected to reciprocate to favor by  
taking Oscar & teaching him the rudiments of Latin &  
Greek.

I have pretty much made up my mind that if Mrs.  
Nathan comes out to see me that I shall go back with  
him & spend a few weeks again among my friends.

I received intelligence yesterday through Henry Houghton of  
the death of Mary Pearce. Sad news indeed!

And yet why do we lament her? She has ceased indeed  
from the circles in which she was accustomed to move.

But she has not ceased to be. She moves in a  
more elevated sphere amidst the bright inhabitants  
of the spirit land. Her eyes have seen the King  
in his beauty. If she & her Aunt have been  
brought near each other in the land of rest, how  
pleasant must have been the smile of recognition  
in that distant land! How fast the ties are  
multiplying that bind us to a better world!

"Here my best friends, my kindred dwell,  
Here God my Saviour reigns."

Leave not to make mention of us in prayer.  
Accept from me & from my children the expression  
of our warmest love.

Yours in deep affliction

Jno. A. Birdsell

Doct. J. L. Bancroft.

1774

Knoxville July 12th 1844.  
Dear friends

in looking over my Memorandum, I cannot ascertain that I have written to you since April 25. I am sorry for this neglect, & will try to write often in future. Since which I have rec'd one from Lois Julia April 25, one from Edw. & Elvira, dated May 10th, & one from Fada dated June 6th. (Lola's letter) It was cheering to learn, that the Association was the Lord "add to it daily." I shall be glad to give my respects to Mr. East, say I go to Canton, Fulton Co. Ill. next fall to preach the installation & sermon at our "that binds" Mr. A. from late of Springfield to see Mr. Briggs at Washington at the Association in fine health & spirits. This reminds me of our journey to the Association the distance about 60 miles, roads horrible, got lost 3 or 4 times, got sick & got home alive & have lived ever since, though I have felt poorly all the time. It has been just all summer, but I look better than one could expect under such circumstances. Wheat is coming in well. - Harvest is half done; Corn looks yellow & had got some dry places are ~~growing~~ ripening.

On the evening of the 5th June we had a burst from a tornado. Terrible in force, the voice of God. When he speaks & we are silent.

Ruth to battle all his storms;

On the chariot of the wind."

It was unlike to anything I ever saw before. The earth seemed to tremble on its foundations. Houses, fences, horses, wagons & benches were rolling in every direction. Nearly all the chimneys were blown down.



levelled down even with the roofs.  
Houses & Stores were unroofed. One new  
named two story house was blown into a  
pile of overwood, not excepting the lower  
floors. But most miraculously a woman &  
4 children, three of whom were up stairs,  
all escaped with their lives, suffering only  
a few slight bruises. Yet this is all  
as I am told by the report that they are yet  
scarcely in their senses.

Horses were blown from their feet &  
rolled like wool-sacks 30, or 40 feet.  
A large heavy stage coach was turned 3 times  
over. A "harness" wagon was rolled over  
with such rapidity as to smash it to "pieces".  
The driver & passengers surrounded with the  
fire has not been heard from since, whether  
he took & appropriated it to fill the place  
of one of his own chariot wheels worn out  
by the friction of his speed, or whether a  
new one is to be fitted up, is not known.  
The greatest damage however must result from  
the destruction of the timber. Houses  
& fences & waggon can be rebuilt, but  
it will take many long years for the forest  
to recover from this depredation.

You have probably heard of the death  
of Joe & Herman Smith. It has caused  
considerable excitement. The stories vary, some  
saying they were shot by a mob who enter-  
ed the prison, others, that they were trying to  
escape through a window, & the guard partici-  
pated in the shooting. But all events they  
have gone to their last account, & charity  
ought not to prevent saying, "With all their  
guilt upon their heads, they are not expec-  
ting any thing there", many persons, who  
would have done it, would have put you to  
draw.

I am sensible that my health is, in part, from the climate. The from heat & dry, or some other cause. People are expecting it to be very bad here, on account of the water. The country is so level, & the sun is so with ~~heat~~ & the weather is so in the day time & so cold in the night that I shall not be surprised at a few "shakes", of the ague; there is tendency to Bilious diseases here.

I went yesterday with my job to gather Oatmeal & got almost so sick with a head-ache today.

The weather is very hot & I feel like riding to Canton tomorrow. Distance is 20 miles.

I had a severe attack of bilious fever one week ago last Saturday; but then got it, with a course of Bonnett's. It was the Oatmeal Market to be sick, & they came up first rate. The same day there was a large Timber Rattle Shake, above by down-step, if I had not been sick I should have taken some measures to procure transportation, if I ever come east.

Timber, in this country means no. The land is either timber or poor. And here, if I had room, I could give you a list of Indian curiosities. Don't you, you "I reckon!" Don't remember; "Mind", as to go mind? you Do you remember? I sleep a little sun, or rivulet, with the bottom out & filled up with mud. They abound & are the greatest hindrance to travel. A few of them are bridges, & they often a horse, in the best. But my page is full, I will keep the rest till next time.



Give my love to all the friends especially -  
the sick cousins, Maria & Louisa.

I think with the greatest prudence, I shall come out even with the world, at the close of this year-- but that I shall have anything to come home with, if I felt disposed, is more than doubtful.

5

Maxwell Rd  
July 13/44

Dear J. Martin.

W. A. R. 1870

Black

[illegible]

Clothing is very high here. I have not yet gotten any summer clothes, but must soon, or melt. I believe I am about "preached out" here. It seems like the same story, over & over, all the time. I cannot complain of the congregation however, as we have nearly a Court-House full every Sabbath. "Say, for us" Good bye. Sanford,  
To all the Family!



1795

Knoxville Aug 18. 1844.  
Dear Mary Ann.

it is rather unusual for me to write on the Sabbath. I do like the plan. Yet if I might converse with you a little while, perhaps it would encourage me some. You will see that I am sick, by the hand-writing. We have no meeting at the Court-house today. I was called to go to Charlestown 22 miles east of the city to assist in organizing a chh. My intention was to start on Thursday, ride out in the stage, labour from house to house, & preach till after the Sabbath & return by stage. On Wednesday I was taken violently ill, & all my plans failed. I am better now, & hope soon to be entirely well. "Not my will, but thine O God be done". Pray that I may feel to adopt this language more fully Wed 21st. Still better, but am ~~still~~ suffering under a severe head-ache. The weather is damp & dull. Little news is stirring. Affairs at Nauvoo are again quiet; no secession to the prophet has been elected as yet. Our county & State election was held on the first Monday in this month; the Democrats have carried the State, & all parties have paused to breathe before the Presidential campaign in Nov. I care little about politics any way, but will never vote for a slave-holder & duelist. "The Black Laws" here, are much worse than in N.Y. The law supposes every black to be a fugitive from slavery, & imposes a fine for harbouring, comforting, or feeding any black person, who has not "free papers." Many have been severely harassed under these laws, yet the friend of the slave has often triumphed.



I lately read a letter from Judge Aug-  
les, sent to Mr. Robinson, also one from  
cousin ~~Esther~~, sent to Sophronia Marsh-  
both bringing good news respecting the church.  
I have also read a long letter from Mr. Cal-  
vin Barnett, which was like cool water to a  
thirsty soul. I hope Mr. C. will be encour-  
aged to study for the ministry, to which I trust  
the Lord has called him. I will answer  
his letter as soon as health & leisure will  
permit. I will here acknowledge the  
receipt of a letter from home in which  
you rather scold me a little, but my bones  
are not broken by it yet, so fire away!  
As it respects your letter; it suited me much.  
You know I am fond of sports, try it  
again, & give us a bigger one next time if  
possible. I have not indulged my ~~whimsy~~  
propensity since I have been in Illinois.  
There is little poetry in this prairie scenery,  
especially if it rains all the time. ~~But~~  
though, & mud bottomed creeks are as far  
removed from the beautiful, or the sublime  
as you can well imagine; & yes, we have the  
"terrific" in our Thunder storms, but there is  
little inspiration in all that. Among  
our most poetic objects are our large  
"Rance-ripe" Peaches, now in the height of their  
glory. Then we have wild Grapes, & black-  
berries, Tomatoes, & Catfish in short, all  
the substantials of food, with some luxuries.  
All these have sometimes tempted, not my  
imagination to sing, but my stomach to devour.  
Yet, soberly, when walking mindfully forth  
on a moon-lit eve, I have felt the symp-  
toms of rising inspiration; fancy has planned  
herself for a flight, but then, just then, the keen  
bite of a prairie Mosquito, has brought her back



to my needs, in this sober plodding world,  
 & confounded, perplexed & smothering. I hastened to  
 look myself in my room where I might  
 shut out the ~~worldly~~ oblivious, (there is a new word for you)

I am not fit for a preacher, on a  
 great many accounts, as want of success abund-  
 antly testifies. Sometimes I think I might  
 be more useful with a help-mate to labour  
 & pray with, & for me, & cheer me in my  
 loneliness. At other times it seems best to re-  
 main as I am. You remember poor old  
 "Omar the son of Hapari" & his difficulty in  
 finding a woman, "wiser as Jobide" & beautiful  
 as the "Houries". This is not exactly my pre-  
 dicament, ~~yet~~ I have made no special search  
 "you know," yet in all my wanderings to &  
 fro in the earth, I must confess that I  
 have not found a girl of suitable age,  
 with a pious soul, a kind heart, & a strong  
 mind in a ~~sound~~ sound body. You may wonder  
 at all this, but you know I am bashful  
 & rather inclined to slip through the world  
 edge-wise lest I should come in contact  
 with some one. Call me not a Misanthrope  
 nor laugh, as you mentally inquire what  
 I have to match me with such qualifications  
 as are mentioned. I know, Rickett, brain-  
 selfish as I am, I claim a right to secure  
 a wife with a large healthy soul & a large  
 healthy mind, in a large healthy body, if I can.  
 But I shall probably get cheated. There it is again  
 an over excited rationalism, which will probably  
 prevent my choosing at all. I wish you or  
 Lois was here, then I should not feel so  
 lonesome, you could teach school, or sew, &  
 do well at either, if you could sing in  
 the choir, & teach Sabbath school. But maybe  
 I am too fast, there is nothing where I am  
 to be next year.



I shall not write any to Maria in this  
letter, as you know it would not be prop-  
er for her to read all I have written.  
Give her my love also cousin Louisa  
& all the relations & friends. Pray for  
me, I suppose one object in your wish-  
ing a letter directed especially to yourself  
was that you might look it up & keep  
it. You can do so, with this, or burn it  
up just as you please, but on no account  
let it be seen out of the family, (all the re-  
lations do not belong to the family).

Write immediately & tell  
Azel & Betsey to write as they have <sup>not</sup> writ-  
ten yet. It does me good to hear from  
all. I shall write to Azel next time.

Good Bye

Mary Ann Martin

#  
J. P. Morgan  
Baltimore  
Md.  
2120

Received  
Aug 14/44

25-



I am astonished when I think how seldom we write to each other. I often resolve to reform in this thing, but my good resolutions fail here, as well as elsewhere.

Father & Mother Palmer have gone east on a visit. You may see them at Coleridge; perhaps not.

Their relatives live in Exeter & Otsego, Otsego county.

I got a letter from them this week. They were then on a canal near Montezuma. They had a prosperous time on the lakes. Our meeting house "makes haste slow ly." I have \$127 subscribed for my support this year-!!! Are you not afraid that I will get rich & proud? There is that which I fear worse: I fear that while I am laboring to obtain food & clothes for my family. Many precious subs. on my field, will go down to perdition. "How shall they hear without a teacher?" I sometimes regret that I know how to work as well as I do. Somebody would do it if I could not, & I might be doing studying & preaching. I do love the work of the Ministry although my heart shrinks from the responsibility. Who is sufficient for these things? Love to all who inquire. Write immediately  
Sanford  
Francis Green





# 1984 Otego January 2<sup>d</sup> 1848.  
No 2 City books

Arrived this day Jan. 2<sup>d</sup> one thousand eight hundred and Forty Five - at Otego - and took possession of the house and farm of Henry P. Birdsall - being the farm formerly of John Birdsall & Mary his wife, ~~who~~ (the parents of the said Henry P. & my wife Laura) who had a claim on said property for a maintenance during their natural lives - The said Henry P. having given me a deed of the west half of said farm with an ~~lease~~ of of the building on the other half with the garden, orchard &c during the natural lives of his father & mother upon conditions that I maintain them during their natural lives -

This day took a lease of Henry P. Birdsall of his half of the above farm for one year beyond the lives of his father & mother -

Brought two horses with me -

Feb. I and my wife went to Coleridge gone one week -

25 March Went to Coleridge with Oscar and was gone

ten & eleven days - and returned with one yoke of oxen six cows & a heifer -

in my absence Henry P. commenced plowing

2 Apr. Henry sowed our wheat & barley -

Since my return have been engaged in plowing

12 " Pease sowed -

10 May - Planted corn -

15 May Sold a cow to Daniel Shepard at \$17.50 -

Sold another cow to L. for 17 dol. am to have two 20 - veal -

Took heifer to Nath. Birdsalls to pasture through the summer, he is to take his pay in beef in the fall -

18 - Lords Day - Rainy - did not attend meeting -

This has been rather a warm month. Therm has rose as high as 84° in the shade - To day 6.8° 52° -



24 May - My birth day - finished planting potatoes on the hill -

26 - " Dropped some potatoes on the green sword in the meadow and covered them with straw -

30 + 31 - Some frost which destroyed the fruit -  $\frac{5}{30}$   
1,50

5 June Self & wife went to Coleridge - Settled with several  
Gave Doct. Guy - a Deed & received my money for my  
lot in Haypressville - I loaned the money to  
H. A. Chudoff - (\$600.00) -

10 Returned home -

12 - Had our corn a fine shower this evening

1 July - Had a fine rain for two days, past - wrote a letter to  
Mother Bancroft -

15 - Henry P. Birdsell - Discontinued board with us  
Commenced cutting our grass - with

18 -



District  
No 13

We the Commissioners of Common Schools  
for the town of Coleraine do hereby annex the  
following described Lands to District No 13.  
in said town viz Beginning on West Line  
of said District at the N.E. Corner of Land  
in possession of Bennett. Thence a  
Westerly Course along said Mellow North Line  
to the N.W. Corner of Edward Roberts Land  
thence a Northerly Course to the South Line  
of Chauncy Blakelee Land thence  
an Easterly direction to the West Line  
of said District No 13. thence South along  
the West Line of said District to the  
place of Beginning including Widow  
Mannus Alphus Guad Henry Guad  
and Peter Guad Given under our  
hands this 6<sup>th</sup> day of November 1844

Elias Patrick } Harry Martin }  
Sam Blake } Henry Guad sen }  
Sylvanus S. Meriman }

Comrs of Comm  
Schools

No 23 We the Commissioners of Common Schools  
for the towns of Coleraine & Bainbridge having  
met at Minock the 6<sup>th</sup> day of Nov. 1844.  
Do hereby annex Henry Lovejoy together  
with the Land he resides on (being the same  
that said Lovejoy lately purchased of John  
M. Stevens) and bounded on the East South  
and West by Lands owned by S. Dickinson  
and North by Lands owned by John Barnes  
to District No 23 in Coleraine & Bainbridge  
Given under our hands this 6<sup>th</sup>  
day of Nov 1844

Elias Patrick } Harry Martin }  
Sam Blake } Henry Guad sen }  
Sylvanus S. Meriman }  
Am Hyde }  
Elijah Hyde }  
Albert Pratt }

Commissioners  
of Com Schools

With subscribers Trustees of School District No 17 in the  
Town of Bainbridge consent to the above alteration of our  
School District Oct 1844 Josiah Stevens &

School  
ing m 12  
said town  
to each  
adapt the  
a 5 the  
No 2 &  
occu an-  
be taken  
to be own  
in great  
of Lot  
Smiths  
said town  
22 in the  
alteration  
months  
cc  
of September

Commissioners  
of Com Schools

No 24

We notice  
alteration  
d that  
ect after  
of this

Commissioners  
of Com Schools

Trick  
Sam Blake

Place was  
is of District  
a notice



1842) At a meeting of the Commissioners of Common  
 Schools of the Town of Colville Chenango  
 at the house of Howard S. Brown on the  
 16th day of May in the year 1842 the following  
 Commissioners were present (viz) Henry  
 Quadsen Harrison Hummel and John  
 O. Bancroft from Colville and Joseph  
 Curmon & William D. Pope from Chenango

It appearing that due notice of the  
 time and place of this meeting was given  
 to all the Commissioners the persons present formed a  
 board Resolved That a new District be formed  
 to consist of a Part of District No 5 in  
 the Town of Colville and an undivided part of the  
 Town of Chenango taking Lots No 69 70  
 81 82 91 72 73 106 107 108 in the said District  
 which said new District shall be named  
 part District No Eleven in the Town of  
 Colville and part District No 39 in  
 the Town of Chenango and shall be  
 bounded as follows said part in the Town of  
 Colville is bounded on the North by the  
 North line of said town and North line  
 of Lots No 645 in Gosman patent and  
 North line of John Mc Dickinsons farm  
 East by the East line of the Thousan acres  
 So called in Watts patent South by the  
 South line of Thousan Acres of said  
 patent and the South line of Lots No 16 15  
 and the part of 140 acres by Eschier An-  
 drews on said patent and on the west by  
 the West line Eschier Andrews Calow  
 Phelps and H. S. Brownsons farm

John O. Bancroft }  
 Elias Tuttle }  
 John Clark }  
 Henry Quadsen }  
 Harrison Hummel }  
 Joseph Curmon }  
 Wm D. Pope }  
 of Colville

We hereby Consent to the alteration made in District  
 No 5 in Colville dated Colville May 15th 1842 by order  
 of which the annex is a copy  
 Samuel Andrews



Sub Rosa

1792

PG 275#1

Troyville Sept 2nd 1858

Dear Mary

yours of July 31st came & hand  
 on the 11th ult. You make too much  
 of the trifling contents of that little  
 box. Your letter did me much  
 good. In imagination I saw the deer in  
 the "old park" & shared in the excitement  
 of the scene; I saw Lois baying away  
 at the old loon, while the chesers  
 in lengthening row stretch themselves in  
 the new sheep-room; the cows too, with  
 old Red turned out to fatten; the mixed  
 grey wool, with mother treading &  
 sweating at the "big wheel", all stand out  
 in company with that celebration, its  
 cold collation, fine speaking, music &  
 banners. I am interested in all these.  
 I have not power to spread out the  
 scenes around me, so as to interest you  
 much. ~~Therefore~~ shall not try  
 I receive from Home Miss' Socy \$60.  
 Subscribed here --- 100.  
 As to what I need most: it is hard  
 for me that I should trouble you with my  
 wants after all you have done for me.  
 (I mean you all, of course) But as the Master  
 whom I try to serve, owns all this world,  
 I hope to receive from him by some  
 means, a horse, saddle & bridle, a good warm  
 cloak to shield me from the prairie winds.



a pair of boots (size 7½) a vest & pantaloon,  
slip Handkerchief &c. &c.

About the sending of a box. I think  
it would be rather hazardous, unless  
sent in the care of some one coming  
to Chicago. Once safely lodged in the  
storehouse there, I could get it without much  
trouble.

About your coming, I  
know not what to write. If you should  
come, & afterwards regret it, I should  
reproach myself with being the cause  
of your sorrow. I need <sup>as a sister</sup> your com-  
pany, watch-care, & advice. The west  
needs your influence, as a bold, active  
christian, hundreds of ignorant children need  
your aid as an instructor. Thousands of  
struggling, wandering wretches call on you  
to come & gather them into the S. School  
& point them to the Saviour who died  
for them. You are needed much there  
but more here. You will not get  
sick by coming, but you may do good.  
You will not starve if you trust in God.  
If you come, persuade Lois to come  
with you. This is a better country to live  
in than N.Y.

George was here a few days since  
& told me that he had rec'd a line from  
the west. I asked him if he intended  
to answer it, & he talked on another subject.



Mason City is a pleasant town but the schools are no account. & my children are growing up in ignorance. A tax has been levied to build a new school house, & then & then after a while things will be better in respect to schools here.

Our new R.P. is doing a heavy business & we are brought into communication by rail & telegraph with the rest of the world.

But my wish is that the cars run to Harpersville. Strange is it not? Well, what next? I am glad for Harpersville & hope the church will wake up, & grow & keep on growing & working till the Master comes. Enterprising men in these days make a dead & buried town, & without enterprising men a church cannot flourish.

You know I mean men who attempt great things for God, & expect great things from God.

There are professed Christians whose enterprise all finds a selfish channel & who are a curse to any church.



Since I came here, I have divided my time with other places.

I have now tendered my resignation to take effect April 1st. So that they can get a preacher all the time, as their altered circumstances now demand. Who their next preacher will be I cannot tell. If they call me I expect to obey the call.

There is much destitution all around us, & we have great need to pray the Lord of the Harvest, to send forth laborers into His Harvest, for the harvest is great & the laborers are few.

If I were a diocesan Bishop with six good preachers at my bidding, I could assign them good places immediately, just around me, in fields where I am personally acquainted. And now commend ~~me~~ <sup>us</sup> into God & the Word of His Grace. I must say Farewell.

My Family join in Love  
Say for us. Remember us  
to inquiring friends. Good bye  
Your Affectionate Brother  
in the flesh & in the Lord, S. S. Martin



At this point I went to dinner on boiled Ham & Shank with young Beets, roots & tops, with potatoes, though they sell at \$1.90 per bu

After dinner we had a lump of Maple Sugar, all round, just to remember old times by. By the way, What is the price, per hundred of Maple Sugar at 11.?

Sometimes think of sending for a barrel. I took a light meal as Palmer & I have an attack of diarrhoea today. You speak of high prices. Well these are prices of some of the things we live on.

Hour \$16.00 late 20.00

Butter 20 and 25 late 35 & 40

Dried apples 15 to 20 and 28

Worm Meal 1.25 per cwt.

Hams 20, Sides & Shoulders 15

Coffee 33. Tea Japan 1.70

Common Labor is 2.00 per day. & Man & team 5.00 with board

We have a hard time getting along so as to make the two ends of the year come together, without being to the expense of sending the children to school away from home, or music lessons at home.



Thurs. Morn. Just before. Funeral of an old lady, 8 miles out, at 2, 4 p.m.

It is now 5 o'clock P.M.,  
& I have seen too much to do  
any work today. Grippe is only  
a millions attack aggravated by a  
slight cold. Palmer has gone for  
avis with the wagon. Myra has been  
trying to do her ironing, but has lacked  
sally for fuel.

I met Mr. Rogers of Birmingham  
at Chicago at the anniversary.  
He spoke of Thos. kindly & appreci-  
atingly, but regretted that his usefulness  
was hindered by those old affairs  
of which you spoke. I think it  
should be settled & forgotten.

Thos. is a noble man, but only a  
man, & so could not be always right  
& if altogether right in the matters  
that keep him from walking with  
the church, others may not see it  
in the same light. If he has no  
stubborn will, or prejudice in the way  
of a reconciliation, others may have  
& it is a blessed thing to forgive.

I have forgotten all the facts of  
the case, though to save them to me,  
or at least part of them, so that I  
understood them at the time of  
my visit last. Dont let the old Mother  
Church go down if prayers & sacrifices can  
save her. Write soon. pray for us. Farewell. Satisfied

He seems to enjoy religion. I, I think a true Christian.

I am about to get married. i.e. when the Spirit moves me. I know a fine girl, - nothing extra. plain good sense. - no education. - no blandishments. - no deceit. - no pretence. not a red cent. - good form. - fine head physiologically. - good temper. - brim full of love. - and best of all an humble Christian. Well? What about it? I shall not tell the rest ~~at it~~ at present.

I do not know where I shall go another year. I mean to apply for the appointment as an itinerant in this county.

Dr Marsh is getting a large practice & we need another Doctor in this county.

I wish Dr Nobles or some other good Baptist Dr would come on just now.

There is an opening for a faithful practitioner. If David was a doctor he might do much good here. & get rich besides. Does he not sometime feel it to be his duty to study for the Ministry? Where is Calvin Barrell?

Tell Agat to write <sup>me</sup> a line if he loves me. - I have sent a paper to Anne. Keep her for me. Oh! how I want to see you all. Love to all the friends.



I wish father would write me a long  
letter. It would - hinder him about 4 weeks  
to come & see me, & look at the country.  
I wish he could come this fall.

Brooklyn  
Sept 10  
Miss Mary A. Martin  
Colesville  
Broome  
N.Y.

The friends from Broome are well, except  
sister Robinson is complaining of a cold & bilious  
attack. She is getting better.  
It is a cold time in Religion. Pray for us, especially  
for me. I know you do, I feel it, & it strengthens me.  
P.S. Excuse this nervous scrawl, & keep it close. Rosa  
Farewell. Sanford.



1784

Lamotte April 26 - 47

Dear Sister,

Yours of the 19th inst. has just come to hand & we are highly pleased, with its spicy, circumstantial contents. — He are well. — Flora

Imo. old tomorrow & weighs 14th group.

She is altogether a marvel. So small so healthy & plump. — So sprightly. — So sweet-t-t-t. You know <sup>the</sup> old adage about the crow's sagacious judgment, on the color of her fledglings. &c &c.

I was some sorry, & some glad to hear of the mob in old No 12.

The same thing was once tried on the Anti-Masons there, if I remember right, but it did not crush them.

In former days Abolitionists were mobbed in the west. However we kept dark & said nothing (about the eggs I mean) for every stale egg thrown by the mob hatched a Liberty chicken.

The Mobocrats saw how it worked after a while & stopped out of spite.

Now I was sorry to hear that the well remembered, almost sacred, old school house had been maltreated.

I have a scrap of evidence from two different sources for Flora today, also one for Anna



I was sorry to hear that any of the old neighbors had disgraced themselves by getting up a riot in an Abolition Meeting. Wonder if they ever heard of Dame Partington & her broom.

I was glad to hear that they managed to ease themselves of their pent up chivalry without any material danger to themselves or Gen. Jackson.

"'Tis strange what pride some persons put in foemen worthy of their steel." But ~~put~~ aside! - I was glad to hear of the mob when I thought of the mighty impetus it must give the cause. Don't prosecute them. It will divert public opinion.

But go on with your meetings, talk, argue, debate, spread the truth, be fearless, be Christ like, the Truth must prevail. Stick to the one idea. It is the Idea of the age, Liberty! What a glorious watchword. There are other great questions in the political world, but none so great as this. The man who stops now to argue free trade or any other petty question of the kind, is like him who finding a lion unloosed in his parlor calls in his neighbors to assist in his



1847

PC-234

257b

extermination wishes each man  
engage to kill all the noxious vermin  
on the premises. One wishes to kill  
the dogs. & another the cats. a third  
hates the rats & mice. & a fourth will  
not lift a finger unless all the  
snake are included. So while  
the matter is debated the lion is feast-  
ing on the children. My word is.

Kill The Lion First. Men will  
agree to that, if they are not puzzled  
with other questions. All can under-  
stand the few first sentences of  
the Declaration of independence,  
but all cannot understand about  
tariffs & banks.

Our election for Delegates to the Con-  
vention to revise the Constitution, has  
just passed. We are beaten in this  
county but about 40 votes, yet both  
Whigs & Democrats united against us.

Our Candidate is a brother of the  
Murdered Lovejoy.

The vote in this precinct, stood  
70. Liberty 18. Democrat 13. Whig.

But what if the Liberty vote  
never arrives to a majority?

No matter, I say. if we drive the  
other parties to elect men who will  
abolish Slavery.



Dont forget. That the devil carried  
the first missionary to Rome, & sup-  
ported him there two whole years.  
Of course he would have done nothing  
if the Church had been inactive.  
So let the friends of the slave be  
up & doing. & He who controls the wrath  
of men & devils. will. will bind all

Samuel M.  
Apr 27/49

Wm. A. Martin  
Baltimore  
Apr 27/49

their strength to the car of reform. &  
however much it may be against their  
will they shall help to swell its onward  
momentum till "Liberty" shall be pro-  
claimed through all the lands to all the  
inhabitants thereof. We are to move this  
week, only a mile or so, however, yet I  
dread the job. Love to all, Sanford.



Chagres, May 23<sup>d</sup> 1847..

Dear Stephen

I received yours last night  
am happy to hear you are enjoying your  
self as well as you are and progressing  
in your studies you say ~~that~~ <sup>that</sup> you are in  
the old stone building yet I say here I  
am on this old mountain yet all alone  
comparatively speaking not much a going on  
but hard labour once in a while go off 3 or 4  
miles to muling or something of that kind.  
I commenced work the day you left and have  
followed it up pretty well ever since  
consequently I have not visited quite as much  
as I talked of. I get rather lame some times  
in a while but I cheer up and go to work  
full slipers. I wish once in a while I could  
be down there a little while and see the folks  
if nothing else. The weather has been very warm  
and dry the ground and grass has suffered  
much for the want of rain till late. It  
has threatened rain two or three days  
rained some yesterday commenced about  
2 o'clock rained most of the time since  
till this morning 10. or 11 o'clock.  
The weather previous to the warm & dry  
was very wet cold and backward could  
not do any thing hardly consequently  
are rather backward about our springs  
work here on the hill. Our plum trees  
are white with blossoms apple trees &  
cherry trees are beginning to blow off.  
I am digging into it hard to get done  
planting so as to rest and visit. I have  
got corn planted and sowing most done



have got a few potatoes to plant small  
piece to plow for Buck on heat. Have  
been to Uncle David's once that is about  
all my visiting. Mother has been at Uncle  
Bob's a week. We are all in ~~usual~~ usual  
health & send our respects to Mr. Brown  
and Eliza & give their respects to all  
inquiring friends. We found your Knives &  
handkerchiefs soon after you left home & by  
make us a visit and get them, tell Henry and Warren  
I say they must come up & make me a visit.  
Give my love to all inquiring friends.

I can think of nothing more of importance  
to mention.

You must excuse these  
mistakes for I am in something of a hurry  
to go to meeting. Please write again as soon  
as convenient & send those boxes in your  
next if you can get them.

Yours Truly

B. D. Bancroft

Wm. W. C. Bancroft.

A. B. E. J. is not at home to work so  
I am alone except what I do day.



1847 May the 29 to <sup>the</sup> Honorable

PC-~~223~~

260

John Bancroft in Ottago Village must  
inform you that we are all well and neighbors  
poor Henry Olendorf lays on the point of death  
hoping these few lines will find you and finally  
well now I would say to you that your cunning  
molester is dirty and was dirty some time ago  
Excepting the nails to put on the strap I  
had to go to Birmingham and got them and  
it is now ready and in a few days have it to Mr.  
Dorrs if it is in my power if team can <sup>be had</sup>.  
if not you drive up, I suppose you have heard that  
I had Bublicky and Openley come out a ~~good~~  
abolitionist with great many others Elder  
Erl he is a warm one to vote went in the ballot  
Box last town meeting and now let us hold fast  
to our indignity ~~can~~ til we gain the victory in  
kill Slavery and Oppression is down away the  
love help

John Bancroft  
Coles Hill



John Bancroft  
Otsego Bill County  
Otsego & New York

1359

# Ransom Shepherd Jr

45 Apr	To 6 days work of team 6/-	4.50
	To Henry & team pulling stumps 3/-	.37 1/2
	To 7th beat at - 3/-	.21
	To salts -	.06
	To 3 bu. barley -	4/- 1.50
	To 1/2 Rye -	4/- .75
	To 9th beat flow - 30cts	.27
	To 12th soap green - 6cts	.72
	To 12 bu = of Rye straw - 1 cts	.13
	To hay small load in Swale -	.63
	To wood on the river -	.37 1/2
	To wood on creek -	.18
	To two pigs	.50
	To self & Oscar helped to gather potatoes -	.63
	To 50th hay - by Oscar -	.20
	To hay by Delos -	
	To 1 1/2 drag - by Oscar & team - 10/-	1.87 1/2
	To 2 da Oscar & horse cult & corn - 6/-	.75
	To 2 bu. Corn at the time of having the barley & rye - above - 4/-	1.13
	To horse to plow out corn -	.19
	To Eastway cow 5 wks - 2/-	1.25
1846	To use of waggon & horse sundry times agreed -	16.23
		1.53
		17.76
	By his at.	

South Bainbridge Sept. 22nd 1846  
 Dear Mr. Williams  
 I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 17th inst. in relation to the above account.

30 June

6 Dec



Otego Nov. 3. '47

Mr Daniel Green,

Sir, according

to your request I write to let you know that we have heard from

Albert Shepherd - he went to Spring  
Wages Wapworth Co Wisconsin has been  
~~at work~~

at work for a Mr. Israel Williams at  
Farming - Mr Williams says he has  
been very steady and saved his wages  
~~Albert wrote to his mother~~ and lately married  
a very respectable girl, by name of  
Catherine Ham - and has taken a  
school for this winter - Albert has  
written to his Mother to the same effect

Mr Daniel Green

Mr Daniel Green

John I. Barrett

Otego, Wis

Nov 7 1847



Edward P Crane

New York June 3<sup>d</sup> 1848

June 3, 1848

Dear Cousin  
Wm Oscar B

I rec<sup>d</sup> your favor and while I offer sincere thanks for it, I hope you will allow me to apologize for my negligence in acknowledging its receipt. I had by another source rec<sup>d</sup> advice of the death of your brother, which you can well imagine, I was struck with surprise and sorrow, but it would be very inconsiderate to reopen, even a sympathy, the wound which time and resignation have probably ~~in a measure~~ closed.

You may have heard of the death of Mr Stephen Car-rie which took place, if I recollect aright, on Saturday the 15<sup>th</sup> of April 1848; if so you were not much surprised, probably, for I believe Consumption had taken hold of him before you were here. His wife and daughters have given up housekeeping and taken board with Mrs Lynes 778 Greenwich St; at present they are in good health. Ellen & Elizabeth continue teaching in 13<sup>th</sup> street though the former has fears that, on account of weak lungs, she will be obliged to abandon that profession. Aunt Matilda came here from Claverack 25<sup>th</sup> April and is here now. Sarah went from here (where she has been spending the winter) to Claverack on Friday, May 12<sup>th</sup>. We commenced moving from our old house (No. 1 Bethune) to the one we now occupy (No. 21 Chelsea between 24<sup>th</sup> St) on Thursday April 21<sup>st</sup> and finished the next day. After the delirium of moving we found ourselves ensconced in a very pleasant and convenient house, near Pa's place of business but considerably farther from the University, and from which I am obliged to walk 5 times a week. Henry has left Albany is now settled where with Father. Hiram is also connected with the same business. I am within a fortnight of the close of the College year.



after which I have a vacation of 3 months. We are now reading Homer and Demosthenes Memorabilia of Socrates together with Geometry, Arnold's Greek and Latin Prose Composition. We have completed the oration of Cicero for Plautius, such extracts of Livy as are found in Lincoln's edition, 9 or 10 books of the Odyssey and Loomis' treatise on Algebra. I had forgotten while on family matters to inform you of the arrival of Aunt Eleanor (the Miller) and son; they have been with us a short time and will leave next Monday. I am glad to hear you have good educational advantages and hope your health will permit you to avail yourself of them. It would give me pleasure to have you enter the University ~~this~~ next year. Candidates are examined on the Tuesday preceding the 3<sup>d</sup> Wednesday in September when the term commences.

We have rec<sup>d</sup> news this morning of the ratification of the Treaty between the United States and Mexico. You will undoubtedly be as much ~~pleased~~ pleased as ourselves at this issue of the tedious negotiations between the two republics. General Scott passed thro' this city last week and was well received; his trial is to take place, I believe, at Frederick Md. I have not time to speak particularly of the anniversaries which you have found from the religious papers, have been peculiarly interesting. Aunts Matilda & Eleanor with our now family unite in sending our respects and best wishes to yourself and your parents. If you would favor me with another communication I will endeavor to be more prompt in answering it.

Your affectionate cousin  
Edward P. Crawford

P.S. Mother wishes me to say that Thomas and William will not leave home as they are now in a very good school.

E. P. C.



Lamoyille Nov. 4th 1848, Sat Mon  
Dear Sister Clara

Since I wrote to Irene I have been very sick. The Chills came back on Monday & I have been confined to the house by them ever since. They make me dreadful sick when they come, which is every other day now. The day I wrote Irene's letter I composed an Acrostic for you. That it has merit I am not vain enough to suppose

Cool blow the Autumn winds,  
Lo! the Storm cry,  
Oft for long-thought-of friends,  
Rises a Sigh.—

A dream of the fleeting past.  
All fresh, & green,  
Memory brings at last,  
Across the dull scene.—

Now let the Storm rattle,  
~~Deeper~~ & hoarser,  
As each king of the air battle,  
Mounts his wind courser.—

A calm, a sweet, & hallowed joy,  
Rises in the wandering boy  
Though far from home, & ~~the~~ most dear,  
In fancy they are passing near.  
Nearer than all around that's dear.

It possesses <sup>no</sup> merit of any kind. Yet perhaps you will receive it kindly, as it comes from Sanford.

It has been a very rainy week. Yesterday it showed till the ~~floor~~ covering was 4 or 5 inches deep; in the night it rained & the snow is all gone. Myra & the children keep although my sickness. Brown a very heavy burden on M. She does the work out doors, & in the house too, which makes it very hard for her.



man

Wm. C. A. Martin.

1228







your her consent but says she had  
advised till she does not know how to  
advise any more. She wishes you and  
Henry to consult your own interest -  
and comfort without any special reference  
to them further than your engagements -  
require of your father quite an in-  
conceivable with his hand it has been much  
worse for a few days otherwise they  
were well as usual. Millie and  
Catharine are both quite well today  
after their cold and uncomfortable ride.  
And Millie says the Elder's son has  
moved to Middletown. If I have not  
forgotten the name he lives in Marbury  
settlement - thinks it. Colver is with him  
or at Hamstead. And now for a word  
of advice. In arranging your business I  
wish you both to eye the golden rule

I hope a string of circumstances may  
promote the happiness of yourselves and  
families but do not promise yourselves  
too much from it. This changed and which  
like the journeyings of Jacob often only  
one will serve to another. Every situation  
has enough of trial that ought to make  
us wish for a better country and while  
you will be sure the Lord your share of  
troubles I wish you not to over rate them  
nor to grieve with your miseries but while  
you have a few things to try your own  
I wish you to see that you have  
many for which to give thanks.  
Accepting best wishes for your present  
comfort and future well being I am well.  
Yours sincerely  
Wm. W. Birdall



Lel. Lit. Inst Feb 4<sup>th</sup> 1849

Dear Parents

I was thinking yesterday how glad I should be to see you, or hear from you, & judging you by myself, I concluded to write to you as soon as I could possibly get an opportunity. Yesterday in the a. m. I was busily engaged in writing quite a long composition for, as my room-mate is Editor this week, he thinks that I must give him one. So that with writing & going down to Esq. Partis with Mr. Here to get a piano, & various other little things I was not able to write any yesterday a. m., & in the P. M. I was obliged to go & look up some wood, which I finally got at Mr. Waters' store, paying at the rate of 12/- per cord for 4 ft wood, & then I was obliged to obtain a horse & wagon to draw it over here, then to saw up enough to last till next Saturday, so that finally I did not make out even to begin a letter yesterday, & as I was very anxious to go to the Bible class at Mr. Herri's last evening I thought I would postpone the letter till day-before daylight this morning, but now that I have got at it I am afraid that there will not be anything very interesting. We have very changeable weather here nowadays I assure you, one day it will be very warm & the next day perhaps it will be very cold indeed, one day it will rain & the next either hail, or else snow & blow as if it was seeing how much it could do, & through the means of its changeableness or something else I have caught a very bad cold or rather a bad cold as caught me. I have had the worst cough for a few days back that I ever recollect of having. It was not a hoarse, heavy cough such as I have been used to having, but a kind of dry hacking cough that seemed as though it would tear my throat all raw, but it is better now, & I think that I feel about as well now as I have any time this term. I have been under the necessity of giving up my Geometry, but go into Mr. Herri's Astronomy lectures in its stead, which are very interesting & I think very useful. But I must go to breakfast so I must stop my pen for the present.



Sabbath Afternoon. I have just returned from supper & now I again take my pen in order to finish my letter. This P.M. I have heard a sermon preached by a Mr. Chittendon, an agent for the American Bible Society, from John 5<sup>th</sup>. 39<sup>th</sup> "Search the Scriptures for in them ye think ye have eternal life: And they are they which testify of me". I thought he preached a very good begging sermon, but I have heard since that he preaches the same sermon every where he goes so do not think so much of it now. I really wish you could attend one of the meetings of the Bible class at Mr. Herr's; you can't think how interesting he will make them. In the course of his exposition's last evening the question of slavery happened to be brought up, & he gives us his views on this subject quite largely; he appears to think that a man who has a knowledge of the Bible can never be enslaved, but I have not got time nor space enough to give you his views, but I was very much interested in them. Hal said also that he never saw a man that sold Ardent Spirits, that he considered to be a Christian. I should be glad to have you come up as soon as you can, for I am nearly out of clean clothes & when you do come up I want you to be sure and bring me a cushion as I am afraid I shall wear the seat of my clothes all out on these hard chairs, & I should like to have you bring one of our chairs also as they are so much easier to sit in, & also a patent water pail as the water taster so horrid bad from a tin one, & also a straw bed tick as the one I have got is a very poor one. I was so fortunate as to find one the fore part of this term, which I used till a few days ago, when I was obliged to give it up. We expect a man here in about a fortnight with <sup>a</sup> large apparatus to deliver a course of lectures on ~~Botany~~ <sup>Chemistry</sup> & Mr. Herr says it will be a better opportunity for us than is afforded at most of the colleges in the United States. I think that I get along as well with my studies as I could expect under my circumstances, I think I can see that I have gained a good in the Languages since the commencement of this term. I want you should be sure & fetch up some cough drops if you can make any. You must excuse my mistakes as I have had no time to copy it. I have wrote very fast.

L. B. Bancroft

Your Affectionate Son  
Wm. L. Bancroft



Franklin Acad Dec 23<sup>rd</sup>/48

Dear Parents. of Wm. Oscar B.

As it is Saturday & I have a chance for a short breathing spell, I thought that I would improve the opportunity by writing a few lines to you. I some expected to receive a letter from you before this time but as I have not I have concluded that there has not anything very wonderful happened as yet. After I first got here it was quite rainy, & very unpleasant getting about for a number of days, & then it came off warm & pleasant almost like summer so that the boys played ball every day for some time, but last Wednesday night it commenced snowing & snowed a little all day Thursday but not so as to gain a great deal till last Thursday night, & yesterday it snowed & blowed so all day that they did not have any exercises last night, but to day the sun comes out warm & pleasant again, & I am afraid the sleighing won't last long. There is a great number of scholars here this term. There is over 50 young ladies attending the school this term. Yesterday morning there was some 8 or 10 cutters engaged in transporting the young ladies to the school & it made quite a lively time of it; the cutters flying backwards & forwards through the deep snow with the horses upon the jump & the snow flying in every direction, & last night they had a two horse sleigh & bob with a long box which they would stuff as full as it could hold. Mr. Converse took it upon himself to be chief manager, & he appeared to be in his element I assure you. The prospect of such good sleighing has made me rather homesick, & as school does not keep on New Year's day which comes a week from next Monday, if I felt able to hire a horse I should be tempted to drive down home on Friday night after school & so stay till Monday, but as I don't see much prospect of beinging that about I want you to come up as soon as you can. I have been without pills for about a week, & I am afraid I shall get to be bad off if I go without much longer. You probably recollect of my speaking about belonging to the Wadsworthian Society & of seeing their paper last term. It is going on quite prosperous this term & Mr. Hest has taken it into his head to take quite an interest in its concerns & has suggested to some of the members that it would be best to have a library. He says that he never knew a "Literary Society"



so that I can come, but if it would not make any difference with you perhaps you might wait till Saturday before you come, for if I come I mean to be there some time Friday night. If you do not come next week I wish you to stand a great while & prosper without they had a Library. I suppose it till I see that all the rest were bent upon having one & now I suppose that I shall have to give something or be considered stingy. If you think that it is best I should like to have you fetch along some suitable book when you come up. I hardly know whether we have anything which is suitable or not, I thought some about that small work called "Goods Book of Nature" but I will leave that entirely to you. I always have hated to spare any of my books, but I don't know but I ought to now. You must forgive the manner in which this letter is written as there is so much noise going on that my head is completely confused, & I have not time to copy it. You can't have no idea <sup>how</sup> I have been drove this term. My poor head ain't strong enough nor quick enough to get along as others do without study. I have had to work every night this term till after 11 o'clock, & generally every morning before daylight, & all day beside. I have not looked into a book to read a page unless it was a little while on Saturday or Sunday this term except sometimes a little while before I have had to wait a little for a meal at my boarding place. My last recitation for the day ends at 1/2 past 3; then I study my Greek Reader lesson till prayers; then by the time I can go & get my supper & get back again it is dark, I then study Greek till 2 o'clock; when I go & look out my Virgil lesson with one of my classmates which takes till about 9 o'clock after; then I study one of my Grammar lessons or Geometry till bed time. In the morning I study different things till breakfast time, after breakfast I generally get about an hour before prayers to study Greek. After prayers I have an hour to get my Latin Grammar lesson & look over my Virgil, when I recite my Virgil lesson & immediately after a Latin Grammar lesson. Then I have from 11 till 12 & from 1 till 1/2 after to finish my Greek Reader lesson & get my Greek grammar. After I recite them I have an hour to study my Geometry & how hard I have to study that hour if I succeed in getting all the lesson which I do not always make out to do. In speaking about the Library I forgot to mention that Mr. Hove has promised to give quite a number of books, & I have just been to see a couple of books which one of the students has just been buying, which cost 37 1/2. - Harlan Smith & B. B. Smith attend school near.

Yours with affection  
W. B. Barncroft

The first time I am writing with all, converse & in ways in general like to go to evening next Friday if it is possible I might get a horse but I hardly think I will



Youngstown Feb. 7th - 49

Carus Amicus

Thy long deferred & long expected epistle at length arrived at our city bringing with it many evidence of the sweetness of friendly intercourse & reminding me of pleasant hours spent in forming a friendly alliance with yourself which has continued uninterrupted by a single quarrel or misunderstanding from the time your parents first brought a little, lively, whiteheaded stranger into our midst, who soon came to be known by the operation of mutual attraction which makes not only this world we live in continue its wonted revolutions & all nature to move on with a uniform & steady face but also makes "birds of a feather flock together." Until the present time our acquaintance has continued under circumstances pleasant to be remembered & for my part I am willing to esteem the relations we stand in to each other that of friendship pure & lasting as the mind. This is not to be done with every acquaintance as the good old injunctions of spellingbook memory teach but we must be careful to choose our friends from the wise & the good. I do not mean to blame you for not writing sooner your excuses are perfectly reasonable & I would be glad to plead similar ones for my neglect to many of my friends but as we are somewhat in the same situation we can perfectly appreciate each others difficulties in the way of keeping up a more lively correspondence which I would be glad to do. If I am not tiring you by sending you epistles too dull & commonplace to give you any pleasure. I am actively engaged in the duties of my school things are



moving <sup>on</sup> very agreeably with me for the most part but I have  
rather a difficult school to manage exactly to my notion yet I  
have no serious trouble with it the greatest fault of my school-  
ars is their heedlessness & this I suppose is common to all  
boys & girls & is no more than I & Ed. Harper & Leroy & Augustus  
& the rest of the gang were once guilty of. My time is so busily  
employed that I have no time to devote to study during the day  
& what little I get in the evenings will not help me far up the  
mountain of science for I believe it ~~to be~~ a mountain; we  
have no hills in this country. If it were right to wish for  
any thing that we have not I could wish that I were  
going to school with you & could have the benefit of <sup>living</sup> instruc-  
tors & companions in the pleasant but laborious task of  
getting a good education. How are you getting along in your  
ies? what do you meet with ~~of~~ that very much interests you. It  
are your prospects & designs about doing good & enjoying life. For  
my own part I can not say I have any particular design  
for the future in regard to my mode of getting a living or my business  
in life but my aim is to try to improve the present ~~as~~ as well as  
I can & follow the leadings of Providence. As to enjoying life I firm-  
ly believe there is no happiness except in Religion & I believe that  
with in this the next thing to perfect happiness may be enjoyed even  
here. The Baptists have lately held a meeting here in which they have  
by the help of the Lord ~~by their means~~ established a church of  
16 converts & proselytes. Rev Mr Miles & Mr Young from Jersey Shore conducted  
the meeting. Rev. Mr Young once in his boyhood he told me held a protracted  
meeting on ~~Colts Hill~~ or Martin's hill - perhaps you know him he  
is a good man I believe I have become acquainted with him & esteem  
& love him very much. - From your Friend George R. Vasbury.



1794

Lamville Nov 8th 1848.

Dear Sister

It was with the greatest pleasure that I rec'd yours. Its perusal filled me with joy. Good news from a far country is truly refreshing. May the Lord bless his cause & people in Calverville is still my prayer.

My health is so good that I have been out at work around my house & stable, fixing for winter. Oh! I am not fit to be out door a minute, & it is not prudent for me to work so, but winter is coming & my house is not banked up. I have no shelter for my horse & cow. No wood drawn, no, no, "nothing" ready for cold weather, but it has come. There is about two inches of snow that fell last night, & the ground is frozen. I fixed up a little batch of trifles for, what we used to call the "Little Girls." Please distribute as directed. Irene's letter was finished before I thought of an acrostic, or I would have put one into hers. It will be her turn next time. My children are asleep, & Mira has gone out this evening to a Temperance Meeting. I am sorry to hear of the sickness & death of our old friends & relations. Give my love especially to the afflicted. I expect to be rather poorly all winter, if I live so long. Here comes Myna, & my page is full. Good night,  
Santford



Lanville 200  
Mar 15-1848

10

Mrs. Mary A. Martin.  
Lanville  
Providence  
R.I.

1786

PC - 287a

Fairfield, Feb 2<sup>nd</sup> 1841.

Dear Sister

I am all tolerably well. It is  
 washing day & Susy is tired. I have a  
 very sore mouth caused by a cold & cough.  
 I have written, rewritten & rewritten to different  
 members of the family but can get  
 no reply. We have not heard from  
 any of you since last October. It is  
 very odd of the family not to write. I  
 have that you are not coming. This may  
 be too severe. I ask pardon. But you  
 can hardly imagine how long the time has  
 seemed to your sick desponding heart.  
 Since he heard a cheering voice from home.  
 My foot is nearly well. It seems entirely  
 healed, but by being much exposed to the  
 cold, it is very tender & even sore.  
 Mr Swice preaches for "one half of the time."  
 There is no news worth the telling of the kind.  
 You know so little of me, & the family etc.  
 I do not know where to begin to write about  
 ourselves. Once my features were familiar to  
 you, but time aided by the sun & storms of  
 Illinois have wrought changes on my face, that  
 you little dream of. People generally grow dark  
 complexioned here. I never met light you know.



George has had a turn of Rheumatism we think. His lower limbs were lame & sore, so that for ten days he refused to stand on his feet, & he aged a great deal from pain. He appears well now; travels in his way, all about the house, climbs up by chairs, &c. We have had a dreadful severe winter, for which I was poorly prepared, owing to my sickness. It has been a dark time, but the kindness of our friends has relieved our most pressing wants so that we get along after a fashion. I have nothing to feed my boys, & nothing to buy with, but I shall get it some how I hope. I am tired & sleepy, so good

Feb 2nd. Evening. Flora has been improving the left hand margin when no one saw her, trying to do as father does. Will; perhaps, those little unmeaning marks will give an additional interest to this letter, bringing before your mind's eye her little image more distinctly than I could draw it in words. She is not a bad girl, but rather imitative, & of course falls into a mistake sometimes. You know my mental constitution so well that you need not be told that I am happy in the bosom of my little family. I think that I am grateful to our Heavenly Father for having ordained "that a man shall



leave his father, & his Mother, & leave unto  
his wife, & they twain shall become one  
flesh." How any one can desire a childless  
union, I am at a loss to tell. It is very  
responsible work to train up children, but  
who could bear to be without them.  
I may live to see a great deal of trouble from  
my little girl, & boy with their successors,  
but it will not change the fact which I  
most firmly believe, that it is according to the  
design of Infinite Wisdom, hence a duty, for  
all to marry, & rear children. Exceptions there  
are to all rules, but they do not destroy the  
rule. Your mind will turn to the fable, of the  
Fox which lost his tail in the trap, & then wish-  
ed all his companions to cut off theirs. I am serious  
in earnest, & if you will read what God has  
revealed in his written word & in His works  
of creation you will be convinced, if you are  
not ready.

We rec'd a letter from Knoxville today.  
Folks all well. Alexander is going to Califor-  
nia. I have been wooing the muskles, as nurse  
writers say, & shall send you a slip enclosed  
in this, & more next time if I do not forget  
it. It is thawing now, very fast. I have just  
skinned my 8th coon. It rains, & Myra could not  
go to singing school tonight. She has had cold sores on  
her lips & nose. Good night. Sanford



Miss Mary A. Martin  
Salem  
N.H.

Franklin Academy Nov 3<sup>rd</sup>  
1849

Dear Parents

As the time has nearly arrived for the close of the winter term, I thought I would improve this opportunity of writing a few lines to you. I have but very little time to write I assure you & I hope you will excuse my writing if it is not as good as you would like to have. Mr Smith is now engaged in writing a dialogue in which I rather expect to have to take a part & if I do, I shall have to work very hard to learn it. It is a very good one according to my opinion. I have also to learn another piece which I have only commenced. I commenced reciting in Chemistry last week with the class which has studied it all the term & is now reviewing it, & although I have never studied it I think without bragging that I recite as well as any in the class. Last Thursday I disagreed with Mr. Converse on one point, & on referring it to Prof. A. L. Thorpe he decided that I was right. The Chemistry lectures are kept up almost every evening in the week, but I don't know but I am going to spoil my eyes by looking so intently where there is so many bright lights. They are most of them very interesting and I have learnt a good many things that I never knew before. We have the Magnetic Telegraph in operation last night. I would like to have you bring up my little pocket compass when you come so that I can have it charged over again as I think its magnetic powers have been seriously impaired. I had a very short visit last Tuesday from John Wilkinson, which was quite unexpected. He said he came very near going back with me, & I inquired if he had not met one of the students who showed him the way to me. I want you should bring that small leather trunk & the carpet bag. Mr. Heer's child has been so sick that he was obliged to leave the school for 3 days & for two days he never left the house. It was in great distress



And the doctor was afraid it was threatened with inflammation on the brain, although I hardly think that it was in as much danger as they feared. They sent to Delhi for a physician, but I believe the child was better before he got there. The remedy which they thought effected the cure was the constant application of water to his head as cold as it could be made. I just now saw them kept by the child having been out with it & take a ride. We finished the Latin grammar for this term last Friday, & we expected to finish the Virgil by next Friday. I went over to Ctego last Saturday & met with disappointment in every direction. I went to Mr. Rhodes in hopes to get my shoes as I need them very much indeed, but found that he had not got the measure. I was some disappointed in not seeing you, but more disappointed in not finding my clothes at Mrs. Williams. I also thought that some of them would be glad to attend the Chemical lectures as they were so cheap, but they none of them appeared to see any importance in them except Amos rather Birdsall. That Henry, I have heard went to school to Mr. Converse last winter in the hope to come from Triangle for the purpose of attending them. Old Mr. Be. to was buried here last Sunday. He was said to be worth over \$20,000. He had 4 children two sons & two daughters. They are each to have \$3000, & the rest is to be left with his wife till she dies, & then to be divided equally. One of his sons drinks a great deal of much liquor for his own good, & the other I don't call a very smart man. The old man has lived in this town 50 years. He used to be a sailor. You must forgive my mistakes, as I haven't looked it over. My health is tolerable good.

Yours affectionately

Wm. C. Bancroft

W. C. Bancroft



504

Harpersville Monday March 5<sup>th</sup> 1849Dear Friend  
Wm Oscar Bancroft

I received your letter yesterday with pleasure I assure you and have commenced an answer. I am glad to hear from you for I was afraid you would forget it. You wished me to give you a correct account of what was going on here and if you will sit down and listen with patience I will try to tell you. In the first place then there is going to be a great deal of building here. Mr. Harmon Tywell has bought the Tavern stand & is going to build a very large tavern on it. Mr. James B. Trusier is going to build a house the other side of the mill pond (if you wish to know which the other side is it is the north side). Mr. Edwin Northrup is going to build a house close by the Chapel on the north side (Mr. Canverse is going to do his work).

Luke Dart is going to build a house on that lot on the side hill before the Chapel (a pleasant place). Doctor Guy is going to build a house where the old one stands.



They are going to build a bridge down by the  
gust mill this summer they have getting out the timber  
now. I believe that is all the building that is going  
on here except some barns &c, we have had excellent  
sleighing here this winter but I have not had but one  
sleigh ride this winter last week I went up to  
Lewistown with Mrs. Avery we had very good sleighing  
on going up but before we came back the sleighing all  
went off and we had to come home on bare ground  
Edward Senels his respects to you & says he would like  
to have you write to him. he talks of going to school  
at Franklin the next time if it is so that we can  
Edward & myself will <sup>go</sup> come up to South Danbridge when  
you get home. Give my respects to Franklin and give  
him one of ~~those~~ the cards that are enclosed  
and keep the other yourself. I have told all the  
Mum that I think of now and will bring my  
letter to enclose. You wished me to write how  
they get along with Mr. Kitcham they have not  
tried him yet his trial comes on next week  
Town Meeting has all gone Democratic except  
one or two constables there is a few foolish fellows  
here that have got the gold. Mr. J. F. Williams  
intends to this spring & Robert Harbure & Edwin  
Northrup talk of going but the gold fever does not  
trouble me. I have wrote all I can think of  
so will stop where I am.

Your friend, Arthur Vosburg. (P.M.B.)  
to Wm. Oscar Bancroft.



trouble me I have wrote all that I can  
think of & so I will stop where I am

From Your Friend

To Wm O Bancroft P Arthur V. Burg





Franklin Academy Jan 31<sup>st</sup> 1849

Dear Parents

I did not expect to write to you quite so soon, but I found soon after you left that I had got the key to Barthier's trunk, & as I thought perhaps he would be in a hurry for it, I concluded to write as soon as possible. We have 8 boarders at Mr Sullards which makes quite a family for them. Edgerton brought Mr Scott's son & a few others with him. I do not think it is hardly fair for Mr Sullard to charge us 8/c merely for board, while he lets Mr Hayde & Mr Lyon have board, washing, lodging, room rent & lights & fuel for 1/2. They have a room carpeted, & with a good stove, a lounge, chairs, & finely every thing that is necessary, & even have their wood brought in. According to the common price for washing and lodging they have all these room accommodations for 30 c a week. I have to pay a dollar a term for room, & have to furnish it all, & buy, wash & lug it up stairs, & furnish my own lights, & last night Mr Hurr said so much about the students having such nasty rooms, that to day I went at it & washed & scoured the ceiling, with ashes, & mopped the floor, & if I haven't had a hard job of it then I don't know what a hard job is. Edgerton has no knack of doing any such thing so that I have not had much help from him except in bringing water. I am going to have a hard time of it again this term in keeping up with my classes, I only studied Geometry half of last term, but Mr Hurr has put me in the advanced class all of whom have studied nearly twice as much as I have of it. And in the Horace class all but two have read a great deal more Latin than I have & those two are very smart fellows, & part of the class have read quite a ways in it before & Mr Hurr has put them back with us; & in the Greek class all but one have read more than I have. It makes me feel discouraged & homesick. My Horace & Classical Dictionary cost \$6 1/2. I how often I wish that I could get into some business that would be better for me & easier. You don't know anything about it how hard it is to have to study so hard, & be all the while in a fever for you should be able to get it along. Edgerton says that his father wants to set up an



Apothecary Store either in Binghampton or Deposit, &  
wants to have some physician go into partnership with him.  
He has had some talk with Dr. Tim. Guy, but they haven't  
come to any conclusion. I thought perhaps it would not do  
any hurt for you to call & talk with Mr. Edgerton about it  
when you go to Harpersville, although I don't think you  
will make any bargain with him, but perhaps you might.  
We have quite a good lot of students this term so far as I  
am able to judge. I should think Hyde was quite a good  
scholar; at least in Mathematics. Mr. Hurd says we have  
got to go into Herodotus & Thucydides (in Greek) in a few weeks,  
but I think I shall get Uncle Oscar's Greek Lexicon if I  
can, to use through the term, so if I should not come any  
more, I should not have to buy one. I hate to keep  
buying these large costly books when it is so uncertain  
how long I shall want to use them. Mr. Hurd thinks I  
had better buy Scott's Greek Lexicon which is a larger & later  
work & he thinks better. It will cost probably about \$4.50.  
You must excuse this letter as I am tired & in a great hurry  
as it is after bed time & I have a great deal that I had  
ought to do. Please write soon.

Yours with affection

Wm. C. Bancroft

J. D. & L. B. Bancroft

April 1<sup>st</sup> 49

P.S. Please <sup>bring</sup> send up my satin stock if father does not  
wear it. I hardly think that I shall be able to get my  
clothes over to C. Leg for Uncle Henry to take down. I have  
not time to go over myself, & I do not know of any chance  
to send them. If you can't come up soon enough I can get  
washing where Edgerton does his for \$4 a week. We have  
had very disagreeable weather here ever since I  
came, which together with having to work very hard  
has made me rather homesick at times. I have been  
told that Holden Dollar Magazine can be got here  
for 6¢ as they have a local agent here.

Yours &c. Wm. C. Bancroft







who was boarding with us when you were here) started, with his  
 father Edward, of Buffalo, for California by the overland route,  
 via El Paso, N.M. We have received a number of letters from them and  
 a few weeks ago heard that the Cholera had broken out among  
 the company while in the Rio Grande, and that Edw. Whitham was  
 one of the first victims which has been confirmed since, by let-  
 ters from his brother. The company has been disbanded, some  
 however are going west what his intentions are, I know not.

As regards politics you are probably as well informed as myself. The last news from  
 Europe is important and manifold. "News & rumors of wars" seem  
 to be the order of the day. The Prussians & Danes have recommenced  
 their barbarous warfare and the latter so far have  
 been unsuccessful having lost in the bay of Eckernförde a large  
 mass of war ships and a brigade of 4000, in the form of  
 which 100 men were killed by the explosion of the magazine!  
 The Austrians have experienced a number of defeats in Hungary,  
 but in Lombardy they have laid the city of Brescia to  
 ruins - the carnage is represented as having been fearful in the  
 European circumstances, ought to make us thankful for the  
 signs of peace & freedom which we enjoy.

Give our united love to your father and mother.  
 Please write us where they are now living. We are now  
 at Monday to No 249 W 24th St where please direct your letters.  
 To Wm Oscar Burroughs Your affectionate cousin

Answered May 23<sup>rd</sup> 1849

Wm Oscar B.

Franklin Acad. Apr 29<sup>th</sup> 1849

Dear Parents

D.T.D.V

I received mother's very interesting letter bearing date Apr 19<sup>th</sup> the Monday following (it being brought over from Oleg's by one of the students) with more pleasure than you can possibly dream of. I never knew before how pleasant it was to receive a letter from home, because I do not know that I have ever received one before. Last term my friend Edgerton received a letter from some of his folks almost every week, & although I sometimes envied him his pleasure, I never fully realized how much pleasure it was. I did not at first intend to write to you, till Mr. Hyde should come up, but as I expected they would come during the past week, & as I am getting on rather a short allowance of medicine I concluded to defer it no longer. I was quite pleased to hear that there was a prospect of having the school increased by so many of our acquaintances during the next term, & I have heard by Mr. Edgerton that two of Judge Ruggles' daughters are going to attend next term. The school proceeds finely so far (as usual) new students keep coming in gradually. There is probably more here now than has ever been before in a spring term. There was a young gentleman arrived here from New York last week, who has come for the purpose of attending school. He is a very spruce, smart looking young fellow. The Methodists have had a quarterly meeting here yesterday & to day, & this forenoon I attended to hear their presiding Elder preach, but was somewhat disappointed because I did not think there was much preach about it. Still some of his remarks were very good indeed. This P.M. I went to hear Eld. Robertson preach the last sermon he will probably preach in this place. It was a very good one in my opinion. His text was "Be ye not deceived, evil communications corrupt good morals" 1<sup>st</sup> Cor 15<sup>th</sup> 33<sup>rd</sup>. I may not have the words exactly right as quoted from memory, my memory is none of the best. I can assure you now & days. It seems almost all the while as if my head was so full of something that it can hardly hold it. It is probable that it is full of it as sure I don't know, as I



[illegible]



Franklin May 1<sup>st</sup> 1829.

Dear Parents

I do not know that I should ever have been better pleased to have had you come than to day, as I have felt down hearted enough to day, but Mr. Bygones coming has cheered me considerably. Yesterday a little after noon I had a severe attack of the headache, but not so hard, but I was able to get through with my recitations for the P.M., but I was not able to study any more so after prayers, instead of going to supper I went off over the hill thinking that by taking exercise & going without eating I might be able to wear it off, but I did not succeed, so went to bed early & thought I might sleep it off, but I got up this morning with a dull feeling in my head & as soon as I went to studying it commenced harder than ever, but notwithstanding I stuck to it & made out to get through with all my recitations, & then I went up to Mr. Sullards & blasted potatoes about two hours & that has made out to cure it I believe. It don't seem as if I could stand it to work so hard but I mean to keep up if possible. If I could only go home & work a week I believe I could come back & work like as good as new. I was disappointed in not finding any pills among the pills, as I took the last I had to day, but perhaps it will be best for me to do without them, as I have got so use to them & they are used to me by taking them so regularly that they do not produce the least effect on me, & I presume that my being so costive is the cause of my headache. I wish that you would come up as soon as in two weeks if you can, as I presume I shall need a resting spell by that time & I can go over to Otego with you. I want you should get me a brown linen sack-coat made for warm weather as it will be comfortable, & a new hat that kind is it will not look odd, I should like also to have a new summer vest. Please bring up my male-stocking trousers, as perhaps they will do to wear a little although I expect they will get dirty very quick. Mr. George Chamberlain lives at a short distance above the village, which were sudden yesterday of the brilliant cholick. He was down to the village as well as usual yesterday. He is probably a cousin of Rufus. Please write if you can, & give him my love. I am interested to write about. Come up as soon in the week as you can. But it is late & I must close.

Wm. L. Bancroft

From your affectionate son, Wm. L. Bancroft



Mr. L. D. Bancroft  
of Cambridge

505

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Franklin Had June 9th 1849

Dear Parents

I was in hopes to have received a letter from you before this; but as I have some news for you I thought I would take time to write to you to day. The celebrated Temperance lecturer Mr John B. Gough is to be here by request the 18th & 19th inst. I presume you recollect a few years ago about there being a great deal said in the papers concerning this man being deceived into drinking some liquor which caused his old appetite for it to revive so that he became intoxicated. I have seen some men that have heard him speak & they say he is as good an orator as can be found in the United States, one of the very best. One of the students was speaking a little while ago about his father going 30 miles for the purpose of hearing him & I have heard of some going a good deal farther. I have sent for Holden's Magazine to be sent to Bainbridge. I paid \$4- for a yearly subscription. If I could have had it sent here for 6- The agent says there is the <sup>more</sup> most reading in it than there is in any publication of the price in the country. He says that it is gradually improving all the while or rather has been along back. The principal Editor Mr Holden has gone to California & is writing a series of letters. J R Smith says that his folks have taken it some time & like it very much. He says he likes it very well only there is too many stories in it to suit him, but if there were any in there would be so many to suit him, but he thinks he shall take it. Mr Reynolds the Book seller in this place says the most part of it is very good & is accounted by most folks to be a good judge. But what he is talking so much about it for? For if you receive it you will be capable of judging whether it is good for anything. I have never had a chance to read one of them so I don't know anything about them good, bad, or indifferent. Mr Herr appeared to be very glad to see me back, & said that I looked a great deal healthier than before & he thought it had done me a good deal of good going home, but about the 17th thing he asked me was whether I had got my exhibition piece written, & said he expected a 1st rate one from me, but I am



afraid he will be disappointed in having a very good one  
 as although he thinks I look so much better I don't feel so  
 much better by a good deal. I had a very severe headache  
 all day yesterday & I have felt quite weak in the joints  
 ever since I have been here. My rupture is so bad now says  
 that I cannot take so much exercise as I would like too.  
 Nature has never appeared so beautiful to me as it has  
 since I returned. The trees & the grass in the fields all look  
 wonderful good to me. They are very busy around here hoeing  
 their corn. I can see some 6 or 8 from my window now hoeing  
 in one field. We had very good exercises last night. I  
 spoke an original piece giving a description of the Anti-Slavery  
 War & some of the character, that beat anything of the kind  
 I ever heard before. There is a man here by the name of Sweet  
 lecturing on eloquence, author of <sup>a book called</sup> Sweet's Eloquence. If you  
 should not think you could come to hear Mr Gough, as I  
 suppose I shall not be very well able to write to you again  
 this term so I will tell you what I can about the close of  
 the term. There will be an examination Tuesday but perhaps  
 you will not ~~think~~ proper to come then. The exhibition  
 will begin the next day at 10 o'clock. You might come up to  
 see it then come over in the morning. Some are prophesying  
 that there will be the best exhibition there has been in  
 a good many years, but we can't tell much about it yet.  
 There is some dispute as to whether they will have it in  
 the church or in the grove. If you should not come up before  
 the close of the term I should like to have you send a dollar if  
 convenient although I can get along as Edgerton owes me a dollar over  
 a dollar, but he has got to send home or else borrow if he pays me  
 now. I had to pay \$2.00 for the horse carriage that I sent down after  
 you \$1.00 for the doctor bill if I had let mother had part of that money to carry  
 back as I calculated I should have been rather bad off. The expenses this term  
 will be \$5.35 for tuition, \$2.00 for board unless they charge extra for tuition I was sick, & somewhere  
 between \$1.00 & \$1.25 to Dr. Here for books. Total will be about \$8.60. Eld Robertson  
 preached his farewell sermon last Sunday & it was the best sermon  
 I have heard on Franklin. Mr Lyon left to day for home. 10<sup>th</sup> Had a very  
 severe rain storm. I had some talk with the Professor last night. He is in quite  
 high spirits concerning the anniversary he thinks it will be the best  
 one they have ever had. He has been quite unwell ever since I've been here  
 he was so unwell several days that he was not in school at all & he is  
 not able to hear all his classes now.

J. L. & L. B. Bancroft.

Yours as ever William O. Bancroft.

But I got a letter by up to the Temperance meeting I should like to have you send my fine shirt if it is there. I am supposed  
 that I was here. I'll be there. I'm looking for my trunk & could not find it.



1849

Del. Lit. Inst. June 20<sup>th</sup>

Dear Parents,

I received your interesting letter the 12<sup>th</sup> inst. and should have answered it sooner, had I not written to you such a short time before. As there is no school to day on account of the teachers & the majority of the students going on a part botanical & part pleasure excursion to a very celebrated place some 8 miles above here towards Ontario, called the Falls; I thought I would improve the opportunity by writing to you. I very much wish that I could have a chance to come home, as I do not see a prospect of receiving much benefit from remaining here the rest of this term. Our school this week has the prospect of amounting to very little profit to any of us. Mr. & Mrs. there was school but no day on account of the Temperance Convention, although I do not feel as if my time was lost there entirely, because I had the chance of hearing a speaker of whose powers of oratory words would be inadequate to express, but still it broke up the school for two days, & I dislike to pay for schooling I don't have; & to day this great excursion has deprived us of a school, & I suppose Mr. Hens don't like it very well because I would not go, but I do not feel disposed to go where I don't wish to spend my money when I haven't got any to spend. This expedition has been in agitation some time & Mr. Hens has been very much interested in it, but there has been a great deal of trouble among the students as to concerning the manner of going, & Mr. Hens has said that it seemed to him as if in every project that has been started this term there has been somebody to block up the way; but I have not had anything to say about the matter pro or con, & if he is disposed to dislike it then he must. To-morrow there is to be a Picnic in the place & although I do not expect the school will stop for that I presume it will make such a tumult that there will not be much done, so there will be 4 days this week about as good as nothing as far as the school is concerned. If it had not been for the great interest which I took in hearing Mr. Gough I should have been homesick enough. He is decidedly the best speaker I ever heard, & I hope if he comes any where near you, that you will go & hear him. I never formed any great calculations concerning anything before, but I was disappointed, but in this case I had my expectations raised very high but he more than answered them. I have purchased his Autobiography. I don't think I shall



ever go to school in an academy again the last 2 or 3 weeks of the summer term, unless I alter my mind. Next week will be all taken up in preparing for examination & in learning our pieces, & I don't believe that it does any good to be examined, & if I could have known a little sooner how it was going to be I should have come home & learned my exhibition piece & then come back the last day & spoken it, seeing Mr. Hall is so anxious. It is no small job to write & learn an exhibition I assure you; I guess I have written mine over 5 or 6 times & I don't expect it is good for anything now. It discourages me entirely to see how others can get along so much easier than I can both in writing & in other learning of all kinds. And if I could get into any business after this term I would give up trying to be what I know well enough I can't. There has been a great deal of contention among the students as to the whereabouts of the exhibition; some are for having it in the church & some out in the grove; but I believe it is settled for out doors. I want to hear you come to the exhibition that you should be here as soon after 9 o'clock as possible, for the hour appointed is ten. If you are not here in season I shall not be able to get you a good seat. I was over to Otego last Saturday. Aunt Harriet & Catherine are better. Uncle Nathan came from there while I was there and he said that Aunt Harriet rode out with him almost to the red school house & back & Catherine would have gone to Smadilla had it not rained some in the morning. Grandmother, Aunt Jap & Susan had gone up to the poor house. There has been some 2 or 3 deaths from the cholera along the Delaware river about 20 miles from here. There has been one case in Hobers about 30 miles from here where the man died from it who had not been away from home, all the other cases men had just returned from N.Y. If it should get to be a great deal nearer I should rather be at home, as my bowels are in such a bad state, & I don't think this old building is very healthy in hot weather especially to sleep in as the smells very bad. - John A. B. Rindale has gone to work in the printing office of the Freeman's Journal. Mr. Henry has got a great deal of work done on the farm this year, without much help. I must excuse my poor letter as I feel very nervous & my head is very much inclined to ache. My cherry bark syrup has lost its virtue, or something else as it does not prevent my having the head-ache. I put some of Townsend's Sassailla in it to make it taste better & don't know but that spoiled it. The weather is very hot & sultry. The north wind blows to day but it does not seem to be cool enough to do any good. I thought when I commenced that I should not write but little, but I have kept going on without hardly knowing what I've been writing so I expect it is a poor mess. I should be pleased to receive another letter from one or both of you before the term is out. Give my respects to all enquiring friends. With my best wishes.

Your affectionate son,

William A. Bancroft

W. A. Bancroft

P.S. If you should write me a letter I should be glad to have you send me a dollar or so if convenient, as I have got but 1/4 & I gave Smith some 2/3. I don't know how much for fixing my watch. Edgerton owes me \$1.32 but he has not got a single cent in his pocket. He has promised to borrow some of his uncle & I presume he will. As if you can not send it conveniently no matter. I can as I suppose you recollect was not calculating to come to school any more after this term. A few weeks ago as he got tired, he thought he would leave for his pleasure he returned day before yesterday having been to visit the Chicago Falls.





1211

Mr. Wm. W. Bancroft  
P.O. Box

Albany, N.Y.





12/19

Wm O. Bancroft

Care of Mrs  
Oullard

Granville  
"Institute"

Otego. Sept. 15<sup>th</sup> 1847

Dear Parents

I little expected when I wrote my last letter to you, that my next one would be written from this place but so it is. I was taken with a slight attack of Dysentery last Thursday which soon turned to a Dysentery, though as it was not attended with much pain at 1<sup>st</sup> I was not much alarmed, but it soon grew worse. I took up what Paragorick<sup>d</sup> had left, & then took a patent medicine called pain-killer which is highly recommended for bowel complaints, but they did not appear to check the disease & so as I had a chance to ride over to Otego Saturday morning I thought I would improve the opportunity as I hated to be sick in Franklin again. I stopped at Dr. Alexander's & he gave me some powder composed partly of Morphine I suppose, & advised me not to go back to Franklin again till I got better. I then went down to Uncle William's & staid awhile & then came over to Uncle Nathan's & here I am at present, & I don't know how long I shall have to stay here. My secretions have been of a dark greenish colour & some of the time quite bloody. Aunt Ruth has given me some tea made from a plant called cow-lisk which Uncle Nathan thinks is the best remedy he has ever tried for such diseases, though it has not cured me yet. I think that I am getting better because my secretions have ceased being bloody, but I am still in a good deal of pain & have to keep perfectly still, for if I begin to walk about it brings on the pain harder. If I do not get <sup>enough</sup> better soon, so that I can go back to school I think I shall take the stage & come home, I do not come home, I want one or both of you to come up to Franklin in a week or two at the longest if you possibly can. I have not eat anything to-day except a very little milk porridge & ate a little toast yesterday. The tongue is somewhat furred & my mouth tastes very bad indeed.



Aunt Sarah died yesterday about 1 o'clock. & is to be buried to-morrow. The funeral is to be held at the stone school house. I have not heard who is going to preach. There is a great deal of sickness on Sand-hill & in the back part of the town of Middlebury. There are some sick in almost every house & I have heard that some lay dead at one time not a great ways apart. It is tolerable hot here in Franklin yet. Several of the students are complaining of this summer complaint although none were considered dangerous when I left. John A. J. has left Coopers town & gone nobody knows where. He told some he was going to New York to work in the printing business then & some he was going to California. I shall write soon & direct to Franklin because I shall probably be there unless you hear something more from me. I cannot write any more now as my head aches very bad.

Yours &c.

Wm O. Bancroft

Wm O. Bancroft

Tuesday Morning. Do not feel much better, am getting about discouraged. This letter will be carried to So. Brimbridge by Mr. Brown Gilbert.

Yours &c

Wm O. Bancroft

710 507

Arch Bishop Esq Sir, with the inclosed policy and  
 assignment, of John McDonald, being policy No 40379.  
 I have inclosed the assigner's <sup>S. L. Bayless</sup> Premium Note of \$10, the 50c  
 recording fee I have received and will transmit with other  
 money. I have also made a new Survey & sent you, with his  
 Premium Note, I did not know that it was necessary but still thought  
 it might be satisfactory. The plot due from Barlow to McDonald  
 is to be paid in two instalments, \$200. next Jan. & \$200. remaining in or  
 year from that time I think they will be paid at the time as I heard  
 Barlow offer to assign to McDonald a mortgage he held against other  
 property. You will receive this ~~to~~ has been an other building a  
 small shop brought within 10 rods since Mr Pratt made his ~~share~~  
 say 200 ft but it is on the opposite side of the road as are all the other  
 buildings not insured, is also Barlow's wagon house mentioned  
 in the application. I also inclose an application for  
 the insurance of our st. house there are no buildings  
 within 10 rods.





Franklin Co. 13<sup>th</sup> / 1841

Dear Parents,

I was in ~~hopes~~ (that seeing I had ~~not~~ deferred writing to you so long a time) I should have received a letter from you before I should write, but I have not deferred writing to you on that account but because I have not been able to get time. I intended last Monday to write so as to have a letter go down by the Wednesday's mail, but was unable to accomplish it, & I have no time now for I have more to do now than I shall be able to accomplish this day. I don't know how I shall live if I have always got to be hurried through the world in this style. But heretofore I have been able to count on Saturday as my own, & have calculated to perform all miscellaneous business on this day, but now I have to be engaged in the Teachers Institute from 9 until 12 o'clock A.M. & from dusk till 9 or 12 past in the evening, so that you see with my preparations before going in that my time on Saturday is tolerably well used up. Since noon I have had to bring over from the village 3 boxes and bring up to my room road enough to last through the week and I have got to learn a piece to speak next Friday eve. And I also wish to write a piece for the paper, which together with other things which I wish to perform I am afraid will be more than I shall be able to accomplish, so you must pardon all my mistakes, as I shall not look it over to see what I have written or how I am not at all sorry as yet that I came back this term for it seems to me so though I had learned more really useful knowledge than I learned in a whole term when I studied Latin & Greek, but perhaps I am mistaken. I wish you could be here one evening & see how our "Teachers Institute" goes on. We have some students here that have been to several, & we have been visited by some "big men" and they say it is carried off in the best style & has the largest number of students of any they have seen. There are a good many teachers that have come in and joined this who do not attend the Academy, but I'll tell more about it when I get home.



If they conclude to hire me at Sarle's Hall I want you should let me know immediately & when they wish to have it begin, because I want to be at home at least a week before commencing, & a fortnight if possible but I also wish to attend the Teachers Institute as long as is possible. If they do not <sup>conclude to</sup> have me there you may do just as you like about getting me another. I have had a chance to teach in this County where I could have got \$15 or \$16, but it is some 20 miles from here & I should prefer not to teach in this direction. I heard last night that the school by Uncle Chatham Birdsell's was not yet taken up, ~~that~~ but that is such a small district, that I suppose they would not give much wages, & I don't wish to teach this winter unless I can have so much as \$12. & I had rather not teach that school on some other account. I have spoken to Mr Reynolds concerning the price of Webster's Unabridged Dictionary and he says he cannot sell them less than \$6, & he then makes less profit on them than he does on his other books, & it is right of publishing them has been purchased by one company, & they of course monopolize the business. He sells the abridged edition for \$3.25 now, making a difference as you see of \$2.75 whereas there is not near the difference in the sizes of the books. I hardly know myself how to decide; I know that the Unabridged is worth the most, but whether it is worth enough the most to pay the difference is another thing. Our teacher here says we ought not to teach school without one of them. But there being so large would make them more liable to injury in the hands of the scholars than the other. Mr Reynolds has sold out all he has, but he says if I will give him a fortnight's notice he will get me one, so if you conclude to get one for me it will be necessary for you to let me know so soon as possible, but I do not wish you to get one unless you feel able and think it is best. I intend to purchase a book on ~~Physics~~ <sup>Physiology</sup>, & a Brown's Grammar of my room mate which will, probably amount to somewhere about \$2, & I would like to purchase a new Arithmetic which has lately been published by



Mr Adam's (see 34) but I have not yet decided whether to do it or not. There are quite a number of the Students buying these large Dictionaries, but Mr Reynolds says he does not like to send for more at a time than he can dispose of as there will not probably be many that will want to purchase them after this fall until next fall, & he can't afford to have so much capital lying idle at the small profit he makes on them & therefore ~~so therefore~~ he has made an arrangement so that he can generally get books in a little over a week from the time he sends for them, & that is the way he works it with the Classical books used in the school; when a class gets ready to enter some new work Mr Thur lets him know how many is wanted, & he has them here without fail. My health is some better than it was when I left home but it is not ~~not~~ rate yet. My eyes were very weak for several days after I came & finally they began to inflame again, but I had the luck to get some eye-water of one of the students that helped them amazingly & I think they are pretty much out of danger <sup>now</sup> though a little somewhat weak. The weather has been very disagreeable since I have been here, some of the time very cold & raw & the rest of the time rainy. I have had to burn about as much wood as I generally burn in the same length of time in the winter, & now whilst I am writing I have let the fire get down so that my hands are so numb I can hardly hold my pen. I have been very fearful that I should be sick so as to have to leave for I have been unable to find a pair of India-rubbers that would fit me. But as the sick-water is generally tolerable dry & I have been pretty careful about changing my stockings & shoes as soon as I get to my room I have not done without having my shoes done but one day, & then I took a dose of Andrews Pain killer which is as hot as cayenne pepper & if effected an immediate cure. Give my respects to Mary E. if she has not yet returned & give little Sis a kiss on each cheek for me. With my best wishes I remain,

J. L. B. Benner

Your affectionate son J. L. Benner



5

Dr. John D. Bancroft  
So. Bainbridge  
Ms.



508

Ms. 508

Franklin Oct 21<sup>st</sup> 49

Dear Parents

I received your letter dated 15<sup>th</sup>, with much pleasure, but was sorry that you had not received mine. It gave me much pleasure to hear that you were all enjoying as good health as could be expected. The weather has been so cold & disagreeable here that I was fearful that it would make some of you sick, <sup>as</sup> ~~as~~ <sup>it</sup> ~~was~~ as bad in Benbridge. I was also glad to have the matter settled about where I was to teach school, so that I can set my mind at ease, as I have had the chance of having several schools at \$4, \$15, and \$16, & some were quite urgent that I should know what answer to give. I was a little sorry that I could not have had anything to do with that school, but I presume that all things taken into consideration it will be best for me, as these other schools are probably a good deal more advanced & there would be more danger of my falling. Our Teachers Institute (though it has badly diminished in numbers on account of so many of the teachers going off to commence their schools) still continues to be very interesting & instructive. I shall feel more than double the confidence to undertake teaching this winter for my attending this. I can see just how miserably I have always been taught in Arithmetic & it almost seems a wonder to me that I know so much about it as I do. The Teacher informed us last night that the Institute would probably close next week unless they should be quite a number desirous of having it continued longer, & there is so many going away continually that I think it is a shame if it continues any longer. You can come after me either the last of this week or the 1<sup>st</sup> of next, or any time after that, if you think it best for me to stay any longer. I shall leave the school next Tuesday morning. My Academy expenses will probably not be over \$27.50 this term & my board will fall a little short of \$5.00.



December

It seems to me as though I was rather late to have a school commence, but come to think of it, I don't but it is early enough for a two month school. I was thinking when I commenced writing this that seeing that school commenced so late I might stay here the rest of the term, but on thinking of it a little more, I don't know so it is best as the last part of the fall term is rather a dull time, it seems to put a stagnation on affairs here, having so many of the best scholars go off so near the close of the term. And I don't know but I ought to spend some time at home to recruit my bodily strength, as I have some misgivings at times about my ability to travel through the snow drifts this winter. So you can come just when you like & I'll be satisfied. I have been to hear the new Baptist minister who fills Ed Robertson's place or at least tries to, but I think he will have pretty hard work to fill his place but others may think different. Gen Riley is going to give a Temperance lecture to-morrow night. I hope you will not criticise this letter very closely, as my head as been in such a whirl that I have hardly known what I have been about since I commenced writing, & I have not time to write another. I guess you will have to come with the lumber wagon, as there will be rather too much load for the other wagon, but it is supper time & I must go. If you can I would like to have you write, & let me know what time you will be here, so that I shall not have so much to do after you get. I guess perhaps you had better come next week Tuesday, though if you had rather come this week Friday it will make no material difference with me. With my best wishes for your welfare, I remain as ever.

Your affectionate son

Wm. C. Bancroft

Wm. C. Bancroft



There is a first rate opening in a store there being but two in the place. I wish some good Baptist Brothers would come in. Just now, anyone is looking up, & is bound to go ahead.

a generous, warm hearted man, & he believes that he did a Christian; that such was the often expressed opinion of Parson Chase. Peck is a native of the South Oambs Parish, & lived there at the time your father died. He collects the Martin boys well. &c. &c. But I <sup>had</sup> not time enough to visit with him as I wished. -

Elisha Tucker was there. He remembers you & Mother, & old Father Marsh & others. He is preaching at Chicago in this state.

Leves Raymond was also there. & made many enquiries after the family, & his brother in-law. I met with a great many Martins in this State from different parts of the country, & on this account as well as others I wish you would (with the aid of Uncle Peter & Aunt Charlotte, who are both older than yourself, & might therefore render important assistance) write a sketch of the Martin family, & send to me. This would be of great value to your children & grand children, or to any one who might wish to collect the history of the family. And in addition to this will you not write a history of your own life & also of our dear departed Mother, giving dates, & statistics as far as you are able.

I hope you will not think this an unreasonable request, for all your children will join heartily in it. & all prize such a history alike.



And, & T. great western country. I would not, one of the years were to come & stay a year or so? May the who themselves the wind at the shore land. Sanctify your afflictions. & had you in this peculiar case & keeping. I am well. Your unworthy son J. H. Martin.

We don't want a book for publication, but a plain statement, in your own way, of many things we do not know, & many things we shall forget without without such a Memorandum.

I know such a work would be painful to you as the crushed hopes, & blasted expectations of the past, & ~~can~~ up in review, but it would not be without its pleasure, & perhaps its profit. For, the Mercies of our God, how sweet are they to the memory! How tender, & pleasing the emotions which hover around the heart, as, after looking backward over the path of our pilgrimage, we set up an Ebenezer & say, "Hitherto hath the Lord helped me!"

When I left home I had no expectation of being so long absent, yet I have never seen my way clearly prepared before me, for my return. -

If the brethren pay up with I shall fare better in temporal things, <sup>than</sup> I have before since I came West.

I am to have \$200 per year, & house rent which is \$60.00 more. \$100. of this is to come from the Home Mission Society. Notwithstanding all this we have been more in want of necessary things, since we came here, than ever before. This arises partly, from my getting so far behind hand last year while I was sick, & partly from an increase of expenses, owing to an increase of company. You know it costs more to live in town, than in the country. I wish you could come & see



1232

Oct 15. Catharine Merrill  
is helping us at present

Wright soon.



So. Bainbridge Oct 15<sup>th</sup> /49-

My Dear Son

49

I have been gradually improving since you left, am so that I sit up most of the time and take the care of my babe, she is well and grows finely. I ventured into Father's room day before yesterday, but do not feel very strong, and have to keep pretty still as yet. Mary thinks she must leave us tomorrow, how we shall get along then I do not know as we have as yet been unable to find another girl. Father has been quite smart till last evening and to day he is quite poorly. Your Uncle Wm. Hunt Harriet and their two eldest boys left here this morning for home, came on Saturday, had been to Windsor. Harriet is still feeble but improving Catharine is no better. — We feel very anxious to hear from you how you get along and when you wish to come home. — There was a gentleman called here a few days after you left to let us know that they depended upon you to teach their school on Farless hill, for three months, to commence the first Monday in December, John Wilkinson has taken the school in the Bateman district at \$10 — Mary has got her likeness and a very good one, is much pleased with it, says she would like to stay with us longer, but her folks have sent word that it would not do for her to stay any longer. Your Uncle Henry has been up to see Jane. Cole he thinks she has failed a great deal since she left his house, the probability is that she will not recover. — I have sent a couple of your wrappers and some other articles to your Uncle Shephard's, which you must try and get should you feel the need of them, but I am getting tired and must lie down. Ma says I must finish ~~finish~~ two letters, but she might do it, for she sits there ~~laughing~~ laughing at me — so you see we are pretty comfortable — we have got all our corn in except the piece back of the waggon house, have not sold our ~~butter~~ butter yet. McDonald & Hyder's have, price 16 ct. —

We remain yours &c

Wm C. Bancroft

J. D. Bancroft

PC ~~###~~

Delaware Literary Institute, Oct 31<sup>st</sup> 1849  
 Mrs. C. Bancroft has been a member of this Institution for  
 several terms. He is a young man of the very best character  
 - his whole conduct here has been as perfect as could be desired  
 there has never been a young <sup>man</sup> among us for whom I have ex-  
 more sincere respect. His scholarship is as good as the very  
 best teachers of district schools. All he needs to make him  
 the very best teacher is experience. I have no hesitation  
 to recommend him as one who will please, and give  
 entire satisfaction.

Geo. W. Princeps, A. S. J.,



Delaware Literary Association Oct 31<sup>st</sup> 1849  
 Mr. Garrison has been a member of this Association for  
 several terms. He is a young man of the very best character,  
 his whole conduct here has been as perfect as could be desired.  
 There has never been a young <sup>man</sup> among us for whom I have a  
 more sincere respect. His scholarship is as good as the very  
 best teachers of district schools. Still he needs no mathematics  
 the very best teachers ~~to~~ experience. I have no hesitation  
 to recommend him as one who will please, and give  
 entire satisfaction.  
 Geo. Wm. Thompson, Secy.

Badly positioned. Ten copies other side only.  
 Enlarge some.



1804

Dixon Ill. Nov. 7th 1849.

Dear Father

through the tender mercy of Our God we are all tolerably well. I got perhaps I ought to make an exception in favor of Flora who is complaining this afternoon. Worms, perhaps: or a slight cold, or something of that sort. Myra too, has the toothache.

These small matters are troublesome in every family east, or west. My health has been very good since about the first of June. Our State has been generally healthy this season except while the Cholera prevailed along some of the principal thoroughfares.

Dixon is on the south bank of Rock River. & the county seat of Lee County. The church is small & mostly scattered in the country from 4. to 6. miles off. We have but one male member in town who walks with the church. He is poor but pious & industrious. There is another but he will not walk with the church & will have to be dealt with as soon as I can get life enough into the church to do it. Or rather when the Lord calls up, the brethren to see the necessity of removing the scab out of the way. Dixon is a wicked drunken, Sabbath breaking place.



We have had one horse race, two deaths from "Delirium Tremens", & Beardances, Nigger Concerts, & Puppet Shows almost every night since I have been here. - Christians appear cold & indifferent, while the enemy is coming in like a flood. We have our first prayer meeting at my house tonight, & expect to keep it up every Wednesday evening. Last Sabbath I tried to preach on "Justification by Faith Alone." Text Gal 2:16. Afternoon, "The Misery of Guilt." Text Isa 57:21. Felt more than usual freedom, & hope it was not in vain, though can see no external signs, that it was not as water spilt upon the ground. Good night. I must do my chores & get ready for meeting. Thursday Nov 8th

Mora seems quite well today, & Myra's teeth are quiet. I have been out after a load of wood with my pony. Two of the famoille were here at dinner. They were here on land business. There is a government Land Office at this place, which calls a great many strangers here, as Northern Illinois is filling up with settlers very fast.

Two or three weeks ago I met with the Ill. Gen. Association at Griggsville in Pike Co. It is 225 miles from here. A long journey for a poor man. But I am glad I went. We had a good meeting. J. M. Peck was there. He says he knew Grandfather well. That he was.



There is a first rate opening here for a store, there being  
but two in the place. I wish some good Baptist Brothers would  
come in. Just now, Dryden is looking up, & is bound to go ahead.

a generous, warm hearted man, & he believes  
that he died a Christian; that such was the often  
expressed opinion of Parson Chase. Peck is a na-  
tive of the South Farms Parish, & lived there at  
the time your father died. He collects the Martin  
boys well. &c. &c. But I <sup>had</sup> not time enough to  
visit with him as I wished. -  
Elisha Tucker was there. He remembers you &  
Mother, & old Father Marsh & others. He is  
preaching at Chicago in this state.  
Lewis Raymond was also there, & made  
many enquiries after the family, & his brother  
in-law. I met with a great many Martins  
in this State from different parts of the  
country, & on this account as well as others  
I wish you would (with the aid of Uncle  
Peter & Aunt Charlotte, who are both older  
than yourself, & might therefore render import-  
ant assistance) write a sketch of the Martin  
family, & send to me. This would be of  
great value to your children & grand children,  
or to any one who might wish to collect the  
history of the family. And in addition to this  
will you not write a history of your own life  
& also of our dear departed Mother, giving  
dates, & Statistics as far as you are able.  
I hope you will not think this an unreasonable  
request, for all your children will join heartily  
in it. & all prize such a history alike.

6-5-51



Mr. & T. great western country, would not one of the girls like to come & stay a year or so? May be who tempts the wind to the shore land, sanctify your afflictions, & send you in this peculiar case & keeping your unworthy son D. D. Martin.

We don't want a book for publication, but a plain statement, in your own way, of many things we do not know, & many things we shall forget without without such a Memorandum.

I know such a work would be painful to you as the crushed hopes, & blasted expectations of the past, & ~~names~~ up in review, but it would not be without its pleasure, & perhaps its profit. For, the Mercies of our God, how sweet are they to the memory! How tender, & pleasing the emotions which hover around the heart, as, after looking backward over the path of our pilgrimage, we sit up an Ebenezer & say, "Hitherto hath the Lord helped me."

When I left home I had no expectation of being so long absent, yet I have never seen my way clearly prepared before me, for my return. -

If the brethren pay up with I shall fare better in temporal things, <sup>than</sup> I have before since I came West.

I am to have \$200 per year, & house rent which is \$60.00 more, \$100. of this is to come from the Home Mission Society. Notwithstanding all this we have been more in want of necessary things, since we came here, than ever before. This arises partly, from my getting so far behind hand last year while I was sick, & partly from an increase of expenses, owing to an increase of company, you know it costs more to live in town, than in the country. I wish you could come & see



Edward P. Crane

New-York December 1<sup>st</sup> 1849Dear Cousin  
Wm Osgood

Determined that no more time should elapse before commencing at least, to answer your letter. I had my sheet letter-fashion, though I very doubtfully whether I will find time to finish it very soon.

Mother, the little girls, William and myself went, July 25, to Jefferson Schenck Co. to see Uncle Henry Trutt and family, and staid there about 3 weeks.

During this time I had resolved to ballance accounts with correspondents, but there were so many inducements to ramble in the woods and fields, that my resolution was broken. I enjoyed myself at J-very much, and would have been glad to make you a visit if there had been any means for travelling in that direction. It was very pleasant for us to leave the hot and pestilence-stricken city, and travel over the mountains and I assure you, we enjoyed the mountain air and scenery vastly. Aunts Matilda and Sarah were our housekeepers during our absence, whom, with Miam (the only member of our family at home,) we found well, not having been attacked by the cholera which had been so awfully prevalent. I suppose you have <sup>not</sup> seen much of that plague around you, though have undoubtedly heard a great deal about it.



He has this season been doing business between Albany and New York, buying lumber on commission for his New York customers: he has done very well! Henry is in Albany with the Barnards.

Hiram is at Mr Wells' mill in twenty ninth street boarding with us. Aunt Matilda went to Elmore about the 1st of November to spend the winter: Aunt Sarah is here for the winter - She is now reading a letter which has just come in from Aunt M - who reports all well. Mrs Currier is now boarding in Greenwich street but has spent some time this summer in Caverack; her daughters are boarding at No 10 Fourth street; they are still teaching, all I believe enjoying good health. Mother went to and returned from Caverack last week where she left William whom we expect home soon. She found her relations well.

Brother Henry came down from Albany, day before yesterday and took a thanksgiving dinner with us returning in the night-boat. his health is as good as usual.

You would have enjoyed yourself here during commencement exercises which to me at least were quite interesting.

Do you think of entering the University or any other college or does health forbid your pursuing your studies? Our family unite with me

in sending love to your parents.

Please write me on receipt of this as I am in  
doubt as to whether I ought to direct to Bain-  
bridge or Franklin

To Mr Oscar Bancroft

Your affectionate Cousin  
Edw<sup>d</sup> P. Crane







PC 329  
329



PC-329  
329

School Taught by  
Wm O. Bancroft

Cambridge 1849 & 50



Annis Ireland	99	14 1/2	5 6	7 8	9 10	11 12	13
Marietta Ireland	15	5 1/2	5 5	6 6	7 8	9 10	11 12

The first part of the document is a list of names and dates, arranged in a table-like format. The names are written in a cursive script, and the dates are written in a simpler, more legible script. The names are:

Name	Date
John Smith	1812
James Brown	1813
William Jones	1814
Thomas White	1815
Robert Black	1816
Henry Green	1817
Charles Lee	1818
John Smith	1819
James Brown	1820
William Jones	1821
Thomas White	1822
Robert Black	1823
Henry Green	1824
Charles Lee	1825
John Smith	1826
James Brown	1827
William Jones	1828
Thomas White	1829
Robert Black	1830
Henry Green	1831
Charles Lee	1832
John Smith	1833
James Brown	1834
William Jones	1835
Thomas White	1836
Robert Black	1837
Henry Green	1838
Charles Lee	1839
John Smith	1840
James Brown	1841
William Jones	1842
Thomas White	1843
Robert Black	1844
Henry Green	1845
Charles Lee	1846
John Smith	1847
James Brown	1848
William Jones	1849
Thomas White	1850
Robert Black	1851
Henry Green	1852
Charles Lee	1853
John Smith	1854
James Brown	1855
William Jones	1856
Thomas White	1857
Robert Black	1858
Henry Green	1859
Charles Lee	1860
John Smith	1861
James Brown	1862
William Jones	1863
Thomas White	1864
Robert Black	1865
Henry Green	1866
Charles Lee	1867
John Smith	1868
James Brown	1869
William Jones	1870
Thomas White	1871
Robert Black	1872
Henry Green	1873
Charles Lee	1874
John Smith	1875
James Brown	1876
William Jones	1877
Thomas White	1878
Robert Black	1879
Henry Green	1880
Charles Lee	1881
John Smith	1882
James Brown	1883
William Jones	1884
Thomas White	1885
Robert Black	1886
Henry Green	1887
Charles Lee	1888
John Smith	1889
James Brown	1890
William Jones	1891
Thomas White	1892
Robert Black	1893
Henry Green	1894
Charles Lee	1895
John Smith	1896
James Brown	1897
William Jones	1898
Thomas White	1899
Robert Black	1900

The second part of the document is a list of names and dates, arranged in a table-like format. The names are written in a cursive script, and the dates are written in a simpler, more legible script. The names are:

Name	Date
John Smith	1812
James Brown	1813
William Jones	1814
Thomas White	1815
Robert Black	1816
Henry Green	1817
Charles Lee	1818
John Smith	1819
James Brown	1820
William Jones	1821
Thomas White	1822
Robert Black	1823
Henry Green	1824
Charles Lee	1825
John Smith	1826
James Brown	1827
William Jones	1828
Thomas White	1829
Robert Black	1830
Henry Green	1831
Charles Lee	1832
John Smith	1833
James Brown	1834
William Jones	1835
Thomas White	1836
Robert Black	1837
Henry Green	1838
Charles Lee	1839
John Smith	1840
James Brown	1841
William Jones	1842
Thomas White	1843
Robert Black	1844
Henry Green	1845
Charles Lee	1846
John Smith	1847
James Brown	1848
William Jones	1849
Thomas White	1850
Robert Black	1851
Henry Green	1852
Charles Lee	1853
John Smith	1854
James Brown	1855
William Jones	1856
Thomas White	1857
Robert Black	1858
Henry Green	1859
Charles Lee	1860
John Smith	1861
James Brown	1862
William Jones	1863
Thomas White	1864
Robert Black	1865
Henry Green	1866
Charles Lee	1867
John Smith	1868
James Brown	1869
William Jones	1870
Thomas White	1871
Robert Black	1872
Henry Green	1873
Charles Lee	1874
John Smith	1875
James Brown	1876
William Jones	1877
Thomas White	1878





The list of scholars attending School  
 in Dist. No. 1 in Cambridge. 1849. 50-

1<sup>st</sup> week  
Dec. 8, 49  
2<sup>nd</sup> week

3<sup>rd</sup> wk

4 hr

5th

9

7

\_\_\_\_\_

5

10

12

3

0/1

5/16/00

$$\frac{32}{25} = 1.28$$

Names	Age	Sex	Height	Weight	Measurements	Notes
Melrose Pearson	197		5	1 1/2	4 1/2	5 3/4
Laura E. Ireland	15		6	5	1 1/2	4 1/2
Frederic Oliver	9		6	5	1 1/2	6
Leona Baldwin	8		6	5	1 1/2	6
Maria A. Ireland	8		6	5	1 1/2	2
Matilda Pearson	14		4	5	1 1/2	2
Willie Pearson	11		6	5	1 1/2	4
Harriet Will	9		5 1/2	4	1 1/2	5
Leahy Darts	14		3 1/2	4	1 1/2	4 1/2
Adeline Pearson	7		4	5	1 1/2	1
Henrietta Ireland	9		5	5	1 1/2	5
Lydia J. Ireland	12		5	4	1 1/2	2
Charlotte Ireland	13		5	5	1 1/2	"
Frederic Ireland	10		5	4	1 1/2	3
Frederic Ireland	7		5	5	1 1/2	3
Frederic Ireland	11		5	5	1 1/2	4
Frederic Ireland	14		5	5	1 1/2	3
Frederic Ireland	6		5	5	1 1/2	4



Dear Aunt Mary

I am a great big girl and do not know how to write yet and I am ashamed to say it ~~so~~ how is Thomas I study spelling. Reading Geography ~~and~~ arithmetic pa has not bought our new year's presents yet he is going to. soon I think to get them ~~write~~ and writing. and my letter soon

Good bye

your niece Ann May

Jan 12th

Dear Sister.

I feel very stupid this afternoon & fear I shall not be able to say much.

Yesterday I had a large washing, which is the cause of my feeling as I do to day.

This morning I received an invitation - to go five miles into the country <sup>the morning</sup> to visit, together with several of my acquaintances.

It is very cold & the roads rough, & I do not think it would be prudent for me to go.

I seldom visit or go from home at all, except to Church. On the 4th Inst I was called out before daylight - where circumstances compelled me to be Dr. & nurse being alone. If you were here how

much easier I could talk than write with <sup>my</sup> ~~my~~ head ache of mine. The little boys Palmer & Bruce are doing the best they can to keep quiet while I write.

Palmer is printing the letters that spell his name from the alphabet to send to Aunt Mary Ann.

he will be five next April, & is beginning to spell, & read easy sentences. Bruce was two in Oct. the children often speak of their cousins in



the east & sometimes wish they could go back  
to live. It would do us all good to see you & the  
rest of the friends there. I wish some of them would  
come west to live. I presume I should consent  
to go there if ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> thought ~~it~~ <sup>it</sup> best for us.  
My Parents are getting old & while they live  
I wish to be near them. Their children have  
most all gone on before them to the Spirit  
Land. But of eleven only four remain.

I sympathize with you <sup>in your</sup> trials & responsibilities.  
What you have passed through has undoubtedly  
had a tendency to wear your affections from  
earth, were it not for your little ones you  
might desire to depart. My prayer is that your  
life may be spared till they are able to stem  
the current of life alone. Kiss the dear ones  
for Aunt Myra. Please excuse me, my head  
feels so bad I cannot write any more. It is  
not time for the children to come from school.  
They will all write something for you.

Your Affectionate Sister

Myra

Dear Aunt Mary I begin to write  
regardless of mode and you must criticize. I was  
too small to remember much when we were at Colesville.  
But there are some things that I can remember I think  
you were very kind to us children and me especially  
for I had the honor of wearing Aunt Mary's sun bonnet  
whenever I wanted to go and see Grandpa's calf. I have  
not time and space to write as much as I want to tell you.

Your affectionate nephew

Geo. J. Martin

Anti-slavery Aggitatos - other side



# The Original Antislavery Agitators.

There is not a man living who wishes more sincerely than I do to see a plan adopted for the abolition of Slavery. April 12, 1786. — George Washington

The scheme, my dear Marquis, which you propose as a precedent to encourage the emancipation of the black people of this country from the state of bondage in which they are held is a striking evidence of the benevolence of your heart.

Washington letter to Lafayette. 1783.

It is the most earnest wish of America to see an entire stop for ever put to the wicked, cruel and unnatural trade in slaves. Writing at Fairfax, Va. July 13 1774 provided over by Washington

I tremble for my country when I reflect that God is just. Jefferson's Notes on Slavery in Va. 1782.

The King of Great Britain has waged cruel war against human nature itself, violating its most sacred rights of life & liberty, in the persons of a distant people who never offended him, capturing them and carrying them into slavery in another hemisphere or to incur miserable death in the transportation hither.

Jeff. Draft of the Declaration of Independence. After the year 1800 of the Christian era, there shall be neither Slavery or involuntary servitude in any of the said States (all the territories then in U. S. A. Jefferson. Ordinance of 1787 unanimously approved by Congress and signed by Washington)

We have seen the mere distinction of color made in the most enlightened period of time a ground of the most oppressive dominion ever exercised by man over man. James Madison.

We have found that this evil has preyed upon the very vitals of the Union; and has been prejudicial to all the States, in which it has existed. James Madison.

The tariff was only the pretext and discussion and a Southern Confederacy the real object. — The next pretext will be the negro or slavery question. — And Jackson 1833.

For I envy neither the heart nor the head of that man from the North, who rises here to defend Slavery on principle. John Randolph of Roanoke.

Anti-slavery aggitators on other side





A Bancroft Family  
Descendents of John and Jane Bancroft

By John M. Bancroft of New York  
Geneologies and Biographies of Ancient Windsor.



## Descendants of John and Jane Bancroft Immigrants in 1632

We accept the view that John was the uncle  
of Thomas Bancroft who came across in 1640

**BANCROFT.** For the accuracy and interest of this revision we are greatly indebted to JOHN M. BANCROFT of New York city (s. of *Joseph* and Betsey (*Wakefield*) of Reading, Mass.; s. of *Joseph* and Abigail (*Upton*) of R.; s. of *Joseph* and Elizabeth (*Temple*) of R.; s. of Thomas and Lydia Emery (*Deane*) of R.; s. of Thos. and Mary (*Webster*) of R.; s. of Thomas and Sarah (*Poole*) of R.; s. of Thomas and Elizabeth (*Metcalf*) of Dedham, Lynnfield, and Reading, Mass.), who has for many yrs. been engaged on the geneal. of the Bancroft family.

**Bancroft, John**, came in the *James* from London, Eng., Apl., 1632; arrived June 12 (8 weeks' passage); res. Lynn, Mass.; d. 1637; *Col. Rec. Mass.*, 3 Sept., 1633; *Winthrop's Journal*, 12 Sept., 1663; *Hubbard's Hist. New Eng.*, p. 156. His wid. Jane rec'd 100 acres of ld. at Lynn, 1638. Nov. 19, 1644, Jona. Strattan and Thos. Talmadge, Jr., of Southampton, L.I. (a settlement emanating from Lynn), petitioned for the peaceable sett. of the lot betwixt them, "which formerly was gr. unto Widd. Bancroft," which was consented to. Trad. in the B. family says she m. (2) a man who rem. with her and her ch. to Conn. *Savage* mentions ch. John and Thomas. (*Ch. (b. Eng.)*):

1. Anna, m. 13 May, 1647, John **Griffin**; sett. Simsbury; 10 children.
2. John. FAM. 2.
3. Thomas. FAM. 3.

4. Samuel.
5. William [acc. to *Hinman*, for which we find no authority.]

Thomas Bancroft, poet (a native of Swarkstone, on the Trent, Derbyshire, where his parents were buried, and who pr. a vol. of epigrams and epitaphs, 1639, London, Eng.) says of his brother, *John Bancroft*:

"You sold your land the lighter hence to go  
To foreign coasts, yet (Fate would have it so)  
Did ne'er New England reach, but went with them  
That journey toward New Jerusalem."

*Tradition* speaks of a sojourn on Long Island and the death there of one of the three brothers; that one then went to Mass. and one to Connecticut.

FAM. 2. **John**<sup>2</sup> (*John*<sup>1</sup>), at W., 1645; ld. owner (see p. 151, vol. I.); 1648, 22d 9th mo. was rec. in *Suffolk (Mass.) Deeds*, Robert Saltonstall to N. Dawson of Seabrook, "a house in Windsor, Conn., formerly of Francis Stiles of S., now in occupancy of Thos. Gilbert and John Bancroft"; he m. at W. 3 Dec., 1650, Hanna **Duper** (or Draper, Dupra?), and d. 6 Aug., 1662; wid. m. (2) John **London**; est. distrib. 10 Sept., '62; to eld. s. £14. 11. 00; to each of other ch. £12; to wid. £37; and portions to be pd. the sons at age of 21, to daus. at 18, etc.; Dec. 1, 1664, "Quarter Ct. at Hartford, Hanna Bancroft, pl., *contra* Henry Stiles, deft., in an action of defamation to the damage of £25, the pl. appeareth not." Ditto, agt. Margaret Hayden. *Ch. (O.C.R.)*:

1. John, b. Dec., 1651; prob. sett. Westfield (*W. Rec.*), 12 Mch., 1667; "John Bancroft was gr. 30 acres and a house-lot, on the Fort side"; no rec. of m., or d., or any family.
2. Nathaniel, b. 19 Nov., 1653. FAM. 4.

3. Ephraim, b. 15 June, 1656. FAM. 5.
4. Hannah, b. 6 Apl., 1659.
5. Sarah, b. 26 Dec., 1661; m. Daniel **Sexton**, 28 Dec., 1682; sett. Westfield; 3 ch. before 1697.

FAM. 3. **Thomas**<sup>2</sup> (*John*<sup>1</sup>), at Springfield, Mass., 8 Dec., 1653; in 1654 res. there at the "lower wharf," now Thompsonville (Enf.), Conn., as see *S. Rec. of Possessions*. His cattle-mark was "y<sup>e</sup> top of both ears cut off and a little piece cut out of y<sup>e</sup> off eare." He m. (1) Margaret (dau. Samuel) **Wright** of S., 8 Dec., 1653; m. (2) —.\* He was a farmer; while at Westfield a selectman; (see his affidavit in regard to his bro.-in-law, John Griffen, p. 477, Vol. I.); in 1668 he was at Westfield; sold farm

\* J. M. B. thinks that the Hannah (dau. Samuel) Gardner of Hadley, who (acc. to Boltwood's *Hist. Hadley*, p. 407), m. Nathaniel Bancroft, 1678, really m. this Thomas Bancroft, and was the 2d wife, who m. (2) John Barber.



there in 1680, Mch. 20; returned to Enfield, where he d. 14 Dec., 1684; will dated in Nov. of that year and upon rec. at S.; gave s. Thomas, Jr., 15 acres of land on S. side of Woxonoak river, belonging to Springfield; to sons Samuel, John, and Nath'l, equal shares at Enf.; £7 each to daus. Anne and Rebecca; house, etc., to his loving wife. The will, being unsigned, could not be estab., and est. was not sett. until 3 Feb., 1703-4, before which time the wid. had m. (2) John Barber of S.\* *Children (b. prob. at Enf.), the first seven by 1st wife:*

1. Lydia, b. 6, 2d mo., 1655.
2. Margaret, b. 16, 8 mo., 1656; d. prob. un'd. 3 Feb., 1703-4.
3. Anna, b. 1, 7 mo., 1658; bu. 30, 6 mo., 1659.
4. Thomas, b. 21, 11 mo., 1659; was living at time of father's death, and (presumably) at the sett. of his est., 1703-4, when he is thus ment.: "to the eld. s., Thomas B., Jr., or to his issue, a double portion, £10. 12 4." From *North. Rec.*: "Nath'l Edwards & Thos. Shelding of N., for securing [Thos. Bancroft] an offender, a day and a night, was allowed 3d. apiece, and Isiah Shelding one shilling on sd allowance, as also Sam'l Strong for his mare to Westfield to apprehend y<sup>e</sup> sd Bancroft, as also p'd to John Taylor, who went to W. after sd Bancroft -- to be p'd as aforesaid." Among others, he was an early sett. at Cape May, N. J., and had located or purchased a lot there prior to 1700 -- Beasley's *Early Hist. Cape May Co., N. J.* Samuel B. (presumably his s.) m. Margaret Miller at Easthampton, L. I., 1717; had one or more ch. there; soon after, was at Cape May; and abt. 1750 d., leaving wid. Margaret and numerous ch., from whom desc. can be

- traced to present day. Prob. Thomas, Jr. was a seafaring man.
5. Anna, b. 5 May, 1663; m. James Sexton; was living 1703-4.
6. Lydia, b. 6, 2 mo., 1665.
7. Julia, "dau. Thos. and Marg't B.," d. 30 July, 1666. — *Springfield Rec.*
8. Samuel (Lieut.), b. 25 Jan., 1667. FAM. 6.
9. Ruth, b. 29 Aug., 1670, at Westfield; m. John Stiles of W., and, after being a mother 13 times (twice with twins), d. in child-birth, 1714. *Pres. Stiles's MS.* says, "being left an orphan at an early age, was given to Mr. Fowler of Westfield, to bring up; when of age she lived with Rev. Mr. Glover of Springfield, and was in the fortified house when it was besieged by Ind., 1675." This does not say she was of age when living in the fort-house. Rev. Peletiah Glover sett. at S., 1661, and d. there 29 Mch., 1692.
10. John, d. Enf., 26 Feb., 1684; ment. in father's will.
11. Rebecca, b. Enf., 23 Feb., 1680; m. — Gillet.
12. Nath'l, b. 24 Oct., 1683; m. Ruth Halle; res. W. Springfield; desc. in Granville, Mass., & Ohio.

FAM. 4. Nathaniel<sup>8</sup> (John,<sup>2</sup> John<sup>1</sup>), took his share of the paternal est. in W.; m. Hannah (dau. John) Williams, 26 Dec., 1677; rem. to W.; rem. to W'field; wounded by Indians; d. 10 Feb., 1724; she d. 15 Mch., 1728. *Ch. (b. W.):*

1. John, b. 24 Jan., 1678-9; d. at Westfield 14 Oct. 1749; m. (1) Hannah Bridgman, 1716; (2) Kezia Smith. *Issue:* 1. Ann, b. 1716.
2. Edward, b. 1718.† 3. Ann, b. 1720.
4. Capt. John, b. 1722, m. (1) Mercy Ashley; (2) Miriam Burt; has desc. in Wstfld, Mass.
5. Elizabeth, b. 1727; m. B. Fowler.
6. Dan'l, b. 1730, d. 1733. 7. Desire, b. 1738, d. 1742.
2. Nathaniel, b. 25 Sept., 1680; m. (1) Elizabeth Root; (2) dau. Capt. John Higley of Sims-

- bury; he d. Westfield 30 June, 1740; 8 ch., none mentioned in will. This prob. 7 Jan., 1744 (*Northampton Rec.*), mentions "Joseph Higley of Simsbury, the s. of Brewster H., my wife's bro." Adm. of est. of Elizabeth Bancroft to Brewster Higley, Sen., who app. his son att'y. See *Higley*.
3. Benjamin, b. 6, d. 13 June, 1684.
4. Elizabeth, b. 30 Oct., 1682; m. Consider Moseley.
5. Edward, b. 30 May, 1688, d. 1707.

FAM. 5. Ephraim<sup>8</sup> (John,<sup>2</sup> John<sup>1</sup>) had the homestead at W., which he sold to Nath'l Bissell; m. 5 May, 1681, Sarah (dau. John, Sen.) Stiles; *C. R.* says "Eph'm B.'s wife d. 9 Oct., 1727, æ. 65 or 66." He contrib. 1s. 6d. to the Conn. Fund for Relief of Poor of other Colonies, 1675. He d. 1727; will dated 17 Oct., '27; pres. by Nath'l B., 6 July, 1730. Wid. m. (2) Thomas Phillips. *Ch. (b. W. — W. Rec.):*

1. Ephraim, b. 8 Feb., 1681-2. FAM. 7.
2. John, b. 8 Feb., 1685; d. 2 May, 1686. — *Col. Rec.*
3. Sarah, b. 6 Feb., 1686-7; d. 1727, æ. 40.
4. John, b. 19 Dec., 1690; m. Rachel (dau. Henry) Stiles, b. 21 June, 1696; he d. 21 (18 acc. *C. R.*) May, 1755; will, exhib. July, '55, by his wid., men. 'Siah Munsell and a s. of his bro. Thos. Wid. Rach.

- m. (2) Thos. Parsons. *Issue by Bancroft:*
1. Rachel, b. 21 Aug., 1723, d. 3 July, 1735. — *C. R.*
5. Benjamin, b. 10 May, 1694; dr. 29 Mch., 1716, æ. 21.
6. Nathaniel, b. 1698; living 1727.
7. Daniel, b. 16 July, 1700.
8. Thomas, b. 14 Dec. 1703; acc. to our 1st edit. d. young; but *J. M. B.* says he m. FAM. 8.

FAM. 6. Samuel<sup>8</sup> (Thomas,<sup>2</sup> John<sup>1</sup>), b. Enf., d. (So.) W. 29 Nov., 1742, in 74th year. In 1684 Dec. 12, a grant was made, "upon his father's motion," of an allotment at Enf., 26 acres in all, provided he dwell there 7 years. He sold land in Enf. adjoining land of his bro. Nathaniel, Apl. 24, 1691, and mentions Hannah Barber as his father's relict. Mch. 11, 1696/7, he witnessed a deed by Nath'l Bissell to Thomas Holcombe, of ld. at Sims.; and 23 Mch., 1796/7, the said Bissell of W., "in consideration of my affection for my dau. Hannah, wife of Samuel Bancroft," deeds to

\* This John Barber's will, proved 13 Feb., 1711/12, makes bequests to three of these step-children, viz.: to "dau. in-law," Ruth Bancroft, (why should he not call her by her married name of Stiles, in view of the fact that she had 11 or 12 children at this time?) Rebecca Gillet, to whom he gave "all their mother's wearing apparel;" and to his "son-in-law" Nathaniel Bancroft. — *J. M. B.*

† This Edward, b. 1718, had two sons. The eldest, Dr. Edward, b. 9 Jan., 1744, a noted phys. in Hartford and Suffield, went abroad with Benj. Franklin and Silas Deane, and d. in London, Eng. His grandson, William C., is now Col. of 19th Regt., British Army. Another grandson, Rev. Thomas Davis Lamb, was late rector of West Hackney, London. Edward's second s., Dr. Daniel, b. 2 Nov., 1748, was surgeon on Br. war vessel at Halifax and Wilmington; d. Philadelphia, 1796.



him land E. of the Conn. River. Oct. 4, 1704, James Saxton acquits John Barber of Springfield and Samuel Bancroft of W., concerning the est. of his father-in-law, Thomas Bancroft. Feb. 23, 1709/10, he is mentioned as *Lieut. Sam'l*; he owned the Covenant in (E.) W. ch., Nov. 10, 1700. In Queen Anne's War he left W. 10 July, 1711, ret. 12 Oct., same yr.; served in Capt. Moses Dimond's Co. In 1710 Sgt. Sam'l B. was one of ch. com. to build a church, with discretionary power. In 1717 he was on a school committee; in 1714 on a com. for draining lands with Roger Wolcott and Sam'l Rockwell. As his name does not appear on petition of E. W. inhabitants who wished to settle a minister, 1694, he prob. had not then removed from Enfield. He m. (1) Hannah (dau. Nathaniel and Mindwell, dau. Dea. John Moore) Bissell of W., who d. 24 Jan., 1708/9, in 38th yr. (*E. W. O. et C. R.*); she was b. 12 Jan., 1670; he m. (2) wid. Joanna Allyn, 23 Feb., 1709/10, who was a sister of Ebenezer Gilbert and wid. of Thomas Allyn; she was b. 22 Apl., 1676, and d. 8 Jan., 1773, æ. 97. Lieut. Samuel B. d. 29 Nov., 1742, in 74th yr. (*E. W. O. et C. R.*); will prob. 1 Feb., 1742/3. *Ch. (all by 1st wife):*

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Margaret, b. 15 May, 1698; living 1742; m., 6 ch. | 3. Nathaniel, b. 4 July, 1703. FAM. 9.       |
| 2. Eunice, b. 29 Dec., 1700; living 1742.            | 4. Elizabeth, b. 27 Mch., 1706; living 1742. |

FAM. 7. Ephraim<sup>4</sup> (*Ephraim*,<sup>3</sup> John,<sup>2</sup> John<sup>1</sup>), res. Scantic, E. W.; one of signers for ferry at W. Pt., May, 1755; m. 17 Mch., 1715, Frances Phelps of W. "Eph'm B.'s (Sen.) wife d. 14 May, 1752."—*C. R.* His s. Isaac adm'r on his est. 29 June, 1767; estate mentioned 29 May, 1770. *Children:*

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Sarah, b. 20 Dec., 1715-16. [ <i>C. R.</i> ]      | 5. Hannah, b. 20 July, 1723.                 |
| 2. Ephraim, b. 8 Oct., 1717; d. prob. 27 Nov. 1727.— | 6. Eliza (or Ellis), d. 23 July, 1750.       |
| 3. Ephraim, b. 12 Mch., 1718-19. FAM. 10.            | 7. Ruth, d. 23 Jan., 1727-8.— <i>W. Rec.</i> |
| 4. Isaac, b. 17 Aug., 1720. Fam. 11.                 | 9. Ruth, b. 7 Sept., 1729.                   |

FAM. 8. Thomas<sup>4</sup> (*Ephraim*,<sup>3</sup> John,<sup>2</sup> John<sup>1</sup>), m. Martha, or Mercy (prob. the latter) —; res. W. 1759; adm'r 1779 on John Bancroft's estate (?) *Children:*

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. Sarah, b. 15 Dec., 1728; m. 2 Jan., 1751, Jacob Munsell, who was b. 21 Apl., 1732; she d. 28 Nov., 1783.  | 5. Edward, b. 15 July, 1737. FAM. 13.   |
| 2. Esther, b. 21 Nov., 1729.— <i>W. Rec.</i>   | 6. Abel, b. 25 July, 1740, d. 1796-7; 15 Aug. '96, Dea. John quit-claimed lands at Wpg., E. W., given to John and Abel by their father Thos. B., John, Jr., a witness; Abel m. and had 5 ch., one of whom was a dau. Alice, who, 26 Jan., 1797, with Joel Elmer, deeded land to Thos. Bancroft, bd. E. by hand of heirs of Edw. Bancroft, W. on ld. of Isaac B., 3d, owned lately by Abel, dec'd; 1-5 thereof has desc. by right of heirship to sd. Alice. She d. 2 Dec., 1803, æ. 85 yrs., 9 mo. |
| 3. Thomas, b. 10 Oct., 1731, "d. 6. Aug., 1758, at Lake George," ( <i>W. Rec.</i> ) in war service; John B. adm'r of his estate, app. 6 Mch., 1759; Thos. and John B. gave bonds. WIL— "I, Thomas B., Jr. of W., do will and declare that if I should not return home from the campaign, I am engaged . . . to my father and bro. John . . . and £8 to Abigail Booth"—prob. his affianced. | 7. Ann, b. 8 Oct., 1744; mother to Isaac Bancroft, 3d.  |
| 4. John (Dea.), b. 31 Dec., 1733. FAM. 12.   | 8. Nathaniel, b. 17 Oct., 1748; d. 20 Apl., 1768.   |

FAM. 9. Nathaniel<sup>4</sup> (*Sam'l*,<sup>3</sup> Thos.,<sup>2</sup> John<sup>1</sup>), m. (1) Dorothy —; (2) Ann (dau. John and Hannah Newberry) Wolcott, 21 Dec., 1732, who was b. 9 Dec., 1711, and d. 2 May, 1766, in 55th yr. (*E. W. O.*). He owned over 150 acres of land, and slaves, Cæsar and Phœbe, who had three daus., the eld. of whom (Phebe) rescued James Bancroft from drowning, when a small boy. Nath'l B.'s will, dated 8 June, 1774, ment. Sam'l, Abner, and Thos. (who had the homestead), and "my son Nathaniel's son Nathaniel," who was to have "my gold button," etc. *Query*—Was there a son not incl. here, or was Dr. — Dickinson, husband of Hannah, named Nathaniel? A codicil to this will, 4 Oct., 1778, made Cæsar a freeman. Nath'l B. d. '79.—*C. R. Ch.:*

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. Mary, b. 6 Jan., 1730; prob. m. David Allyn, 27 Feb., 1753; she d. 14 Jan., 1753[4], in 23d yr. — <i>Wby. Old Graveyard</i> . David Allyn m. (2) Miriam Parsons of Somers, Conn., 14 Nov., 1755. | 4. Samuel, b. 29 Oct., 1737. FAM. 14.   |
| 2. Sibel, b. 17 Oct., 1734; d. 28 May, 1804, æ. 70; m. William Rookwell of So. W.; he d. 1825, æ. 93.   | 5. Abner, b. 30 Oct., 1739. FAM. 15.  |
| 3. Hannah, b. 22 July, 1735; m. Dr. Dickinson of Marlboro', Conn., where she d., æ. 90.   | 6. Jerusha, b. 11 Apl., 1742; m. Oliver Loomis of So. W., 2 Sept., 1762; he d. before 1787; she rem. to res. with her dau., Mrs. Miller, at Saugersfield, N. Y. |
|   | 7. Thomas, b. 26 Sept., 1746. FAM. 16.<br>[Nath'l is cr. in <i>C. R.</i> with ch. d. 3 Feb., 1738; ch. d. 17 Mch., 1740; ch. d. May, 1741.                      |

FAM. 10. Ephraim<sup>5</sup> (*Eph.*,<sup>4</sup> Eph.,<sup>3</sup> John,<sup>2</sup> John<sup>1</sup>), m. 6 Dec., 1739, Esther Gleason of Enf., who d. at W., Dec. 1, 1809, æ. 96; rem. to Torrington, Conn., where he d. 1791, æ. 78. He was a farmer and tavern-keeper, and lieut. in Revol. war, much respected by all. His wife was a woman of ability, well able to keep rude soldiers and other visitors in order. *Ch.:*



1. Triphena, b. 10 Aug., 1740; m. (1) — **Pease**; (2) Capt. Silas **Fowler** of Southwick, Mass., where, and at Enf., she has desc.
2. Allis (Ellis?), b. 4 Mch., 1741-2; d. 13 July, 1750, (*C. R.*), æ. 8 yr., 4 mo., 9 d. — *K. W. O.*
3. Esther, b. 23 Dec., 1741; m. Capt. Roswell **Coe** of Torrington; *s. p.*
4. Ruth, b. 13 Dec., 1746; m. — **Barbour**, a Scotch tailor of Winchester, Conn.; she d. at

Burke, Vt.

5. Ephraim, b. 6 Feb., 1748; d. 18 Oct., 1749; *W. R.* says, "Ephm., s. of Ephm. and Esther, d. 6 July, 1750"; *C. R.* gives same date; tombstone (*E. O.*), adds "1 yr., 5 mo."
6. Ephraim, b. 24 Feb., 1751; d. 1800. **FAM.** 17.
7. Nondiah, b. 19 Dec., 1753; d. 1827. **FAM.** 18.
8. Oliver, b. 22 (or 24) July, 1757; d. 1840. **FAM.** 19.

**FAM. 11.** Isaac<sup>5</sup> (*Eph.*,<sup>4</sup> *Eph.*,<sup>3</sup> *John*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), memb. ch. Scantic, E. W.; m. (1) Abigail Eggleston, 17 Dec., 1741, who d. 17 June, 1758; (2) Lydia Chapin of Springfield, 20 June, 1765. He d. 5 June, 1808, æ. 88. *Ch.* (b. E. W.):

1. Isaac, b. 8 Sept., 1742. **FAM.** 20.
  2. Abigail, b. 23 Aug., 1744.
  3. Eunice, b. 16 Feb., 1747; d. unm'd, 29 May, 1800.
  4. Jerusha, b. 21 Jan., 1749. } one of these
  5. Lois, b. 5 Nov., 1752. } daus. m. a
  6. Hannah, b. 29 Mch., 1755. } **Morton.**
- (prob., also, the following should find a place here — perhaps all by 2d mar.):
7. Isaiah, d. 30 Dec., 1828.
  8. Daniel; poss. the D. who d. 19 Mch., 1813, æ. 40.
  9. David, b. 4 Nov., 1774; m. Chloe **Webster**, 1802; she b. 8 Mch., 1772; d. 16 Dec., 1850, æ. 78 (*K. M.*); he d. 9 Aug., 1862. *Issue* (all living 1889):
  1. David Owen, b. 20 Apl., 1803; bp. 2 Dec., 1804 — *S. B.*

2. Chloe, b. 18 Jan., 1807.
3. Eunice, b. 8 Nov., 1812; bp. 11 Sept., 1813. — *S. B.*
10. Benjamin, b. June, 1776 (or '77); d. 9 Dec., 1851, æ. 77; wife, Anna **Smith** (dau. Alex.), d. 14 July, 1821, æ. 41. — *E. W. O.* He m. (2) 4 Jan., 1823, Doshia **Goodale**; she d. 30 Dec., 1828. *Issue*:
1. John S., res. Wpg. (1889), æ. abt. 82 yrs.; farmer.
2. Henry, d. æ. abt. 74, at Forestville, Conn., where his s. is a clockmaker.
3. —, m. a **Post**, and was æ. 80 in 1889.
4. —, m. a **Harrington**; res. 1889, in Dakota. — *Letter of Mrs. J. A. Post of No. Newbury, Shiawassee Co., Mich.*
11. Lydia.
12. Ruth.

**FAM. 12.** John<sup>5</sup> (Dea.) (*Thos.*,<sup>4</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>3</sup> *John*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), res. Scantic; blacksmith, and during Rev. war a gunsmith; a musket made by him is now in poss. of his gt.-gd.-son, Dr. F. J. Bancroft of Denver, Colo.; he m. Anna **Phelps** of Sharon, Conn., who d. 1790, æ. 54; he d. 20 Mch., 1800, æ. 66. *Ch.*:

1. Anna, b. 22 Oct., 1763-4; m. Caleb **Jones** of Enf.; she d. 1839.

2. John, b. 12 Oct., 1767. **FAM.** 21.

**FAM. 13.** Edward<sup>5</sup> (*Thomas*,<sup>4</sup> *Ephr'm*,<sup>3</sup> *John*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), d. before June, 1797; m. Sarah ———. *Children*:

1. Sarah, b. 5 Jan., 1770.
2. Thomas, b. 3 Aug., 1771. **FAM.** 22.
3. Chloe, b. 19 June, 1773.
4. Editha, b. 20 Feb., 1778; probably m. Josiah **Brown**; 1799, 6 Feb., Josiah & Editha Brown

5. Chloe, b. 13 Sept., 1781; bp. 5 July, 1807. — *S. B.*
6. Nathaniel, b. 28 Oct., 1783.

**FAM. 14.** Samuel<sup>5</sup> (Lieut.) (*Nath'l*,<sup>4</sup> *Samuel*,<sup>3</sup> *Thomas*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), was in Rev. Army as lieutenant—a letter is still extant, written by him in 1776 from Roxbury Camp. Was owner of schooner *Clarissa*, Capt. Wood, to W. I., with tobacco, for sugar, molasses, rum, etc. He was an endorser for John Fitch of E. W., the steamboat inventor, and had to pay; m. Jerusha (dau. Josiah and Sarah *Chamberlain*) **Foot** of Colchester, Conn., 16 Dec., 1760; she b. 14 June, 1739, d. 26 Mch., 1803, æ. 64 (*C. R.*); he d. S. W. 1 July, 1830, æ. 93. *Children* (b. E. W., bp. *C. R.*):

1. Anna, b. 30 Oct., 1761; d. 1827; m. Joseph **Newberry** of E. W.
2. Anson, b. 19, bp. 29 Nov. 1763. **FAM.** 23.
3. Laysel, bp. 23 Aug., 1767; m. 2 sisters by name of **Olmstead**; res. Sandy Hill, N. Y.; rem. West; ch.
4. Jerusha, b. 12, bp. 24 Sept., 1769; d. May, 1854; insane.
5. Polly (Mary), b. 8, bp. 14 June, 1772; m. Augustus **McKenzie** of Albany or Sandy Hill, N. Y.; d. 1811.

6. Sophia, b. 20, bp. 30 Apl., 1775; m. William **Hodgett**, res. Westfield, Mass.; in 1869 res. Springfield, wh. she d. æ. 95; 3 children.
7. Samuel, b. 30 Mch., bp. 6 Apl., 1777. **FAM.** 24.
8. Theodosia (Doshia), b. 24 May, bp. 27 June, 1779; m. Capt. Owen (s. Dr.) **Tudor** of E. W.
9. Solomon, b. 12 May, 1783; bp. 23 May, 1784; d. 1819, drowned in fording river at Sandy Hill, N. Y.; m. Harriet **Morrills** of Hartford, who d. 1 May, 1870, æ. 81, at Port Chester, N. Y.; her dau. Martha m. Capt. **Chalker** of Saybrook, Conn.

**FAM. 15.** Abner<sup>5</sup> (*Nath'l*,<sup>4</sup> *Samuel*,<sup>3</sup> *Thomas*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), m. Sarah **Bryant** of Manchester, Conn.; he d. 16 Aug., 1814, æ. 75 (*R. D.*); she d. So. W. 18 Jan., 1816, æ. 77 (*C. R.*); *R. D.* adds, "one of our best folks"; *C. R.* says, "Abner's wife d. 13 Mch., 1767"; if so, the ch. b. 1765 and 1766 (see note below,) must have been by this—a first marriage. *Children*:\*

\* **Abner's** family given from *Mrs. Stiles's MS.* The *C. R.* give the following *baptismal* record of a family of Abner, prob. the same, viz.: *Eunice*, bp. 28 Oct., 1764; —, bp. 8 Mch., 1767; —, bp. 6 Mch., 1768; —, bp. 8 Oct., 1771; —, bp. 14 June, 1772. He is also credited with—ch. d. 9 or 10 Feb., 1765; ch. d. 2 Jan., 1766; ch. d. 6 Mch., 1768; ch. d. 31 Mch., 1770; ch. bu. 20 July, 1776; ch. d. 29 Oct., 1779.



1. Abner, b. 1768, d. 28 Jan., 1823, æ. 53 (*R. D.*); m. 10 June, 1792, Lucy B. **Webb** of So. W., who d. 2 Jan., 1822, æ. 56 (*R. D.*). *Issue*:

1. Julia, b. 17 Sept., 1800, bp. 7 June, 1801 (*E. W. et C. R.*), who m. May, 1819, Wm. F. **Andross**. [See *Andross*.]

2. Eli, joiner; rem. West; m. Polly **Mason** of W. Springfield, Mass., 10 Mch., 1801. *Ch. (bp. E. W.)*:

1. Wm., bp. 19 Sept., 1802 (*C. R.*); lawyer, d. Mich.

FAM. 16. **Thomas**<sup>5</sup> (*Nathaniel*,<sup>4</sup> *Samuel*,<sup>3</sup> *Thomas*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), b. So. W. 26 Sept., 1746; farmer, Rev. soldier; m. Lydia (dau. David and ——— *Day*) **Mason** of Ell., b. 10 June, 1745; d. 2 Nov., 1812; (*R. D.* gives date of *bu.* as 1 Nov.) A descendant of Maj. John of Peq. fame; "a very good and pious woman, a very Puritan." *Ch.*.\*

1. Nathaniel, b. 7 Mch., 1773; prob. the N. (s. Thos.) who m. (acc. to *Mrs. Stiles' MS.*) Thankful **Mason** of W. Hartford, who d. at Avon, N. Y. *Ch.*:

1. Jonathan Mason, a "Christian" minister; m.; d. Jefferson, O.; had (a) Eliza m. an Alger and has a dau. *Mary* who m. Thos. **Fricker** of Jefferson, O.; (b) ———, who m. her cousin, Wm. (s. David) **Bancroft**.

2. Almira, b. 9 May, 1798; m. and d. Avon, N. Y.

3. Harvey, 14 Mch., 1800; m., rem. to Wis.; ch.

4. Nathan, b. 18 July, 1803; m.; res. Medina, N. Y.;

5. David, m., res. Avon, N. Y.; children. [2 ch.]

2. Mary, bp. 27 May, 1804 (*C. R.*); m. **Waterhouse** or **Watrous** of Avon, N. Y., where she d.; had (a) *Abby*; (b) *William*.

3. } Two others d. inf.

3. Sarah, d. Hartford, May, 1854, æ. 84. *bu. So. W.*: "an excellent woman, of strong mental powers; she partook of the virtues of her excellent mother."

4. Eunice, bp. 28 Oct., 1764.

6. Chauncey, b. 20 Mch., 1813.

2. Betty, m. 22 Jan., 1792, Jona. **Wells** of Wardsboro, Vt.; res. Why. (now Bloomfield), Conn.; ch. d. Canandaigua, N. Y.; 7 ch.

3. Zerviah, b. abt. 1768; perhaps the ch. bp. 1 Jan., 1769 (*C. R.*); m. Augustus **King** of E. W. 5 Nov., 1786; d. Htfd. 18 Sept., 1813, æ. 45. *Issue*, see *King*.

4. Lydia, m. 11 Sept., 1805 (or 12 Sept., 1803), Roderick **Spencer** of Htfd.; she d. Madison, N. Y., 7 Oct., 1862; he d. at M. 11 Mch., 1871.

5. James, b. 21 Aug., bp. 19 Sept., 1778. — *C. R. FAM. 25.*

FAM. 17. **Ephraim**<sup>6</sup> (*Ephm.*,<sup>5</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>4</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>3</sup> *John*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), b. W., 24 Feb., 1751; rem. to Torrington; farmer; d. from injuries rec'd by fall from scaffold in barn; res. 2 m. N. of his father's tavern; m. 2 Nov., 1775, Jemima (dau. Moses and Sarah *Roberts*) **Loomis**, b. 9 July, 1758; d. 19 Feb., 1841. *Ch. (b. Torrington)*:

1. Miles, b. 27 July, 1776; d. 1795.

2. Tryphena, b. 5 Feb., 1779; living 1867; m. (1) — **Wright** of New Hart., by whom she had one ch. res. Norfolk, Conn.; (2) a **Bradley**.

3. Jemima, b. 30 May, 1781; d. 22 July, 1863; m. David **Grant**; 10 ch.; Mr. G. bro. to the missionary Grant.

4. Huldah, b. 12 Aug., 1784; d. 2 July, 1788.

5. Oliver, b. 9 June, 1787; d. 16 Apl., 1857; a printer 30 yrs. in N. Y. city and 8 yrs. in Boston; um'd.

6. Moses, b. 27 Aug., 1789; d. 25 Feb., 1855; clerk;

- cloak-maker; wholesale peddler; farmer; um'd.

7. Horace, b. 30 Sept., 1791; d. 1839. FAM. 26.

8. Reuben (Dr.), b. 3 Aug., 1795; d. 1847; studied with Dr. Lyman of Torrington, and Dr. Carrington of Colebrook; a skillful phys. and surgeon; performed many difficult operations; m. 5 Oct., 1822, Angelina **Bennett**, who d. 17 Oct., 1828, æ. 27 yr., 3 mo., 1 day. He d. Oxford, N. Y. *Issue*:

1. Caroline, b. Oxford, N. Y., 1833; m. Fred. C. **Whipple**, lawyer of Ann Arbor, Mich.

FAM. 18. **Noadiah**<sup>6</sup> (*Ephm.*,<sup>5</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>4</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>3</sup> *John*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), b. Torrington (or W.), Conn., 13 (or 19) Dec., 1753; res. and kept the tavern on old place, and carried on the farm; d. 28 Nov., 1827 (or '29), æ. 73; m. Jerusha (dau. Capt. Epaphras and Mary *Hills*) **Loomis**, b. 6 Feb., 1761; d. 6 Oct., 1827. *Ch. (b. Torrington)*:

1. Erastus, b. 11 Oct., 1782.

2. Luman, b. 23 Mch., 1784; shoemaker; res. Harwinton, Conn.; m. Charissa (dau. Lewis) **Catlin**; ch.

3. Dyar (or Noadiah — *Torr. Rec.*), b. 12 Apl., 1786. FAM. 27.

4. Jerusha, b. 19 May, 1788; m. James **Wilcox**, an able mechanic; rem. to Smithfield, N. Y., where he became a celebrity, a J. P. and man of ppy.; rem. to La Harpe, Ill.; ch.

5. Erastus (M. D., Hon. from Yale Coll., 1855), b.

- Torr. 31 Oct., 1790; m. Amanda **Bradley**; he d. 30 May, 1869. *Issue*:

1. Charles F., m. Emma **Faves**, 2 Oct., 1847.

2. Caroline M., m. a **Phelps**; res. Wolcottville, Conn.

6. Chester, b. 23 Nov., 1792; m.; ch.

7. Warren, b. abt. 1795; m.; ch.

8. Clarissa, m. a **Seymour** of Wolcottville, Conn., a man of great personal worth, who d. yg., leaving a s. George.

9. Charlotte, m. Miles **Beach** of Goshen, Conn.; ch.

FAM. 19. **Oliver**<sup>6</sup> (Dr.) (*Ephm.*,<sup>5</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>4</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>3</sup> *John*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), b. Torrington, Conn., 24 July, 1757; d. 18 Aug., 1840, at Newtown, Conn.; studied m. with Dr. Hodges of Torr.; surgeon in Rev. army at Ticonderoga and Saratoga, and rec'd a silver medal fm. U. S. for services; sett. 1782, at Newtown, Conn., and gained an extensive practice; late in life rec'd a pension; was noted for eccentricity and originality; m. Sarah (dau. Benj.) **Hawley**, who d. 17 Feb., 1839, æ. 81. *Ch.*:

1. Elizabeth O., b. 24 Aug., 1782; d. 26 Jan., 1861; um'd.

2. Rulandus, b. 23 June, 1785. FAM. 28.

3. LeGrand, b. Newtown, Conn., 8 Apl., 1789; m. 1816/8, Polly (dau. Stephen & Sabra) **Burwell** of N., who d. 22 May, 1828, æ. 86; read law with Judge Chapman; commenced practice at Waterbury, Conn.; removed to Pottsville, Pa.; was a

- noted political stump-speaker; d. Marquette, Mich., 4 May, 1864. *Issue*:

1. Catherine Sophia, b. Waterbury, Conn., 26 Sept., 1817; m. Geo. **Burroughs**, Bridgeport, Conn., 26 Dec., 1837.

2. Elizabeth Sarah, b. 22 July, 1821, at Berwick, Pa.; m. Stephen R. **Gay**, 11 June, 1840; d. Detroit, Mich., 17 Nov., 1863.

FAM. 20. **Isaac**<sup>6</sup> (*Isaac*,<sup>5</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>4</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>3</sup> *John*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), farmer; res. Hornellsville, N. Y.; he d. 22 Apl., 1818. By Ann (dau. Thos.) **Bancroft** he had:

1. Isaac, b. prob. 1765-7. FAM. 20.

\**C. R.* credits Thos. with —, bp. 11 Feb., 1771; —, bp. 14 Mch., 1773; —, bp. 19 Sept., 1778; —, bp. Mch., 1782.



Isaac<sup>6</sup> Bancroft m. Mary Barrett, b. 9 Feb., 1746, and who d. Nov., 1804, by whom he had:

2. Mary, b. 2 May, 1767, at E. W.; m. Seth **Stowell** of New Berlin, N. Y.
3. Submit, b. 29 Sept., 1768-9, at E. W.; m. Daniel **Allen** of E. W.
4. Ezekiel, b. 11 Mch., 1773; m. Sarah **Scribner**, New Berlin, N. Y.; 10 children.
5. Joel, b. 8 Apl., 1774; m. (1) Lydia **Burlingame**, who d. 1859; (2) —; he d. 2 July, 1848.
6. Aurilla (or Amelia), b. E. W., 8 Apr., 1779; m. Nath'l **Stowell**.
7. Miriam, b. 29 Oct., 1781, at E. W.; m. Martin **Sackett**; res. (1872) Plym'th, Ch'ngo Co., N.Y.

8. Isaac, b. 8 (80?) Mch., 1781 (83?); m. Anna **Campbell**.
9. Lucina, b. E. W., 24 Aug., 1784; m. Jno. **Campbell**.
10. Luke, b. E. W., 5 Nov., 1785 (86?); m. (1) Sarah **Thresher**; (2) Mrs. Lydia **Strunk**; res. Farmersville, Catt. Co., N. Y.
11. Francis, b. E. W., 21 Jan., 1788; m. Esther **Warner**.
12. Hannah, b. E. W., 17 Mch., 1790; m. Jesse **Campbell**.

FAM. 21. John<sup>6</sup> (*Dea. John*,<sup>5</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>4</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>3</sup> *John*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), m. Penelope (dau. Stephen) **Heath**, 19 Aug., 1790, who d. 12 Aug., 1843; he d. 3 Sept., 1857, æ. 89 yr., 10 mo.; blacksmith and farmer; joined ch. 1808; lived a consistent Christian. *Ch.*:

1. John, b. 4 June, 1791. FAM. 30.
2. Anna, b. 4 Oct., 1793; d. 29 Mch., 1856; m. Le-man **Barnes** of W.
3. Lucinda, b. 13 Jan., 1796; m. John F. **Buckland**, 19 May, 1824; res. (1869) W. Pt.
4. Alfred, b. 25 Jan., 1798; res. Suff.; d. there, 1 Feb., 1860; m. Minerva **Clark** 3 Mch., 1824 (*E. W.*); she d. 11 July, 1827, æ. 31; bu. Scantic, E. W.; m. (2) Mary **Rudd**. *Issue by 1st wife*:  
  1. John Clark, d. 3 Apl., 1825, æ. 2.
  2. ch. d. 10 July, 1837, æ. 12 hours.
  3. ch. d. 26 Jan., 1832, æ. 3. — *S. B.*
5. Horace, b. 1 Apl., 1802; res. Brooklyn, N.Y.; hat mfr.; d. 25 Sept., 1873; m. Rachel **Raynor** of

Hempstead, L. I., 1838. *Issue*:

1. Mary L., b. 25 Sept., 1834; m. Stephen L. **Lane**.
2. Amanda D., b. 16 Dec., 1835; m. Gardner G. **Edmunds**, 22 Jan., 1859.
3. Rachel Ann, b. 23 Aug., 1842; m. Wm. **Barstow**, 9 Feb., 1864.
6. Caleb Jones, b. 19 Sept., bp. 19 Nov., 1804 — *S. B.* FAM. 31.
7. David Phelps, b. 23 Feb., 1807; d. 26 July, 1854; unm'd.
8. Lorinda, b. 2 July, bp. 20 Aug., 1809 (*S. B.*); m. Jerome **Griswold**, 16 Mch., '71; res. Poq., W., Ct.
9. Louisa, b. 27 Nov., 1815, bp. 2 June, 1816 (*S. B.*); m. Harvey **Prior, Jr.**, 10 Sept., 1835; res. E. W.

FAM. 22. Thomas<sup>6</sup> (*Edw.*,<sup>5</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>4</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>3</sup> *John*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), a man of remarkable will; when the town authorities opened a road near his house, which did not meet with his approval, he declared that he and his should not use the road — and faithfully kept his word, to the great discomfort of his family; m. Diademina —, who d. 2 Dec., 1863, æ. 85 yrs., 9 mos. *Ch.*:

1. Horace, FAM. 32.
2. Chauncey.
3. Levi.
4. Polly, d. after living over 30 yrs. in an excavation scooped out of a hillside, during which time she refused aid from relatives, or from town authorities.

5. Salome, m. Alonzo **Wetherby** of Hollis, N. H.; had a dau. Betsey, who. m. Leicester **King** of Suff., 19 July, 1835.
6. Miranda, m. John **Roberts**; had a dau.

FAM. 23. Anson<sup>6</sup> (*Samuel*,<sup>5</sup> *Nath'l*,<sup>4</sup> *Samuel*,<sup>3</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), m. Miriam (dau. Timo.) **Elmer** of So. W. He d. 22 Mch., 1807, æ. 42; was killed (while racing horses on the highway from the old meeting-house, south to Podunk—the reputed race-course of that day. She d. 14 May, 1834, æ. 65. *Ch. (from Mrs. Stiles's MS.; bp. C. R.)*:

1. Elisha Loring, b. 5 Dec., 1791, bp. 28 May, 1792. FAM. 33.
2. Francis, b. 27 June, bp. 10 July, 1793. FAM. 34.
3. Mary J., b. 20 Jan., 1799; m. Wm. **Judson** of Plymouth, Conn. *Issue*:  
  1. Elizabeth, m. a **Gross**; 1 ch.
  2. Mary, m. a **Smith** of Stonington, Conn.; 1 ch.; res. Willimantic, Conn.
  3. Hiram, res. (1874) Plymouth.

4. William; he and wife d. at P.
5. Joseph, res. Plymouth.
4. Timothy Elmer, bp. 28 Jan., 1805 — *E. W. C. R.*; m. twice; 2 s.; 1 dau.; d. N. Htfd.
5. Fanny, bp. 20 and d. 27 Aug., 1795 (*E. W. C. R.*), æ. 6 mo. 5 days.  
*(E. W. C. R. give Anson, a ch. bp. 27 May, 1792, and Naomi, bp. 20 Jan., 1799.*

FAM. 24. Samuel<sup>6</sup> (*Samuel*,<sup>5</sup> *Nath'l*,<sup>4</sup> *Sam'l*,<sup>3</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), taught school for 45 consecutive winters; farmed in summers; bo't his father's farm, subject to his father's endorsements for Fitch, of steamboat fame, when about 21, and finally paid them all, and retained the farm; m. Sally (dau. Joseph) **Hosmer** of So. W.; he d. 10 Jan., 1864, æ. 81, at Htfd.; she d. So. W., 19 Sept., 1838, æ. 58. *Ch. (Mrs. Stiles's MS.; bp. fm. E. W. C. R.)*:

1. Jane Jerusha, b. Feb.; d. 8 Sept., 1803.
2. James, b. and d. 1805.\*
3. Charlotte Sophia, b. 5 July, bp. 2 Nov., 1806; m. Hiram **Pierce** of Plymouth, Conn.; she d. 5 June, 1845; 3 s.; 2 daus.
4. Theodosia Maria, b. 2 Apl., bp. 24 July, 1803; m. Buckley P. **Heath** of W. Pt., 8 Dec., 1829; she d. So. W., 9 Apl., 1836, æ. 28. *Issue*:  
  1. Mary A., m. Elisha **Williams**.
5. Samuel, b. 4 June, bp. 7 Oct., 1810; m. Mary B. **Smith** of Berlin, Conn.; res. Htfd.; had:  
  1. Samuel, m. Mary **Camp** of H. and had s. Samuel Harrison Smith.
6. Joseph Hosmer, b. 22 Sept., 1812, bp. 7 Mch., 1813; m. Emily J. **Adams**, b. Andover, Mass. (dau.

John, for many yrs. prin. of Phillips Acad. at A.); res. Jacksonville, Ill. *Issue (Mrs. Stiles's MS.)*:

1. —, and { twins.
2. John A., {
3. Emily A., d. æ. 4 yrs.
4. Joseph H., d. æ. 4 mos.
5. William Ripley, living.
7. Harriet, b. 16 Jan., bp. 28 May, 1815 (*R. D.*); d. 2 Mch., 1818.
8. Horace, b. 4 Dec., 1817, bp. 19 Apl., 1818; m. (1) Frances A. **Hunt**, 1852, of Jacksonville, Ill., where he was sett., who d. July, 1859; no issue; m. (2) Elizabeth **Root** of N. Haven, by whom he had:  
  1. Fanny C., b. 25 Dec., 1858.
  2. Herbert.
9. William, m. Harriet N. **Hosmer**.
10. Harriet F., m. Henry L. (s. Harvey) **Elmer** of So. W. and 12 May, 1843, æ. 24. *Issue, see Elmer.*



FAM. 25. **James**<sup>6</sup> (*Thos.*,<sup>5</sup> *Nath'l.*,<sup>4</sup> *Samuel*,<sup>3</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), m. 24 Jan., 1800, **Marcia Levering**, b. 1 Mch., 1781, at Holliston, Mass; he d. 10 Apl., 1870, æ. 91 yrs., 7 mos.; she d. 23 Apl., 1870; when a lad he was waiter to Col. Wadsworth of Hartford, then a member of Congress at Philadelphia. *Ch.* :

1. Marcia, b. 2 July, 1802; m. (1) Rev. Allen **Hoyt** (Bap.), b. Cheshire, Conn., 2 Sept., 1822 — *R.D.*; res. at Springfield and W. Boylston, Mass., where he d., s. p.; she m. (2) (2 yrs. after Mr. H.'s death), Rev. Russell **Jennings** (Bap.), b. Weston (now Easton); sett. Sayville Soc. (now Winthrop), Saybrook, Conn.; next at Meriden, Conn.; then at Newton, Mass.; grad. there and rem. to Waterbury, Conn., and Deep River; retired from pastoral work; was an inventor and a man of large means; he d. 8 Mch., 1888. Mrs. Maria (Bancroft-Hoyt) Jennings, d. 25 Oct., 1874, æ. 74. *Issue*, by name of *Jennings* :

1. Charles Russell, b. Meriden, Conn.; d. single, Deep River, 1859, æ. 28.
2. Harriet N., m. Henry L. **Shailer** of D. R., and d. less than yr. after m., 1863, æ. 28.
2. Olive, b. 8 Aug., 1803; d. sudd. 29 Nov., 1825, æ. 22; um'd.
3. Thomas L., b. 24 Apl., 1805. FAM. 35.
4. James, b. 10 Nov., 1806. FAM. 36.
5. Alona, b. 17 Oct., 1808; m. 16 Apl., 1829, Valorous **Hall** of Manchester, Conn.; d. Alleghany

Co., N. Y., 23 May, 1839. *Issue* :

1. George, b. M.; m.; 2 ch.; res. Ill.
2. James B., b. Allen, N. Y.
6. Abigail, b. 9 Jan., 1810; m. Robert **Alexander**, Jr., of So. W.; d. 21 Nov., 1842, at E. W., æ. 33; s. p.
7. Lydia M., b. 12 Mch., 1813; m. Roderick **Spencer** of Htfd.; rem. to Madison, N. Y. *Issue* :
1. Lucius, m. Susan —; res. M. and at Oberlin, O.; had (a) Anna, grad. Oberlin Coll.; teacher in Texas; m. and d. Selma, Ala.; s. p.
2. Leverett (deaf and dumb); m. twice; both wives d. and d.
3. Roderick; res. Iowa; m. Mrs. Lydia **Bancroft**.
8. William, b. 29 Mch., 1816; m. an **Hosmer**; res. Springfield, Erie Co., Pa.; later res. at Columbia Ranch, Neilsburg, Cal.; after a divorce, Mrs. B. m. H. N. **Dickinson**; she was a niece of Sally Hosmer, wife of Sam'l Bancroft.
9. Harriet F., b. 9 Sept., 1818; d. 12 May, 1843; m. Harry L. **Elmer** of So. W., 12 Jan., 1840; d. 12 May, 1843.

FAM. 26. **Horace**<sup>7</sup> (*Ephm.*,<sup>6</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>5</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>4</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>3</sup> *John*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), b. Torrington, 30 Sept., 1791; d. 10 Oct., 1839; farmer; res. in homestead; m. Damaris P. **Thompson** of Mansfield, Conn.; b. Aug., 1798; res. 1869 at Goshen, Conn. *Ch.* :

1. Heloise, { twins, { d. 1847, æ. 25.
2. Helen, { twins, { d. æ. 4½ yrs.
3. Mahlon Wing, b. 4 Sept., 1827; d. 17 Sept., 1852, æ. 25; was student of medicine.

4. Horace, Jr., b. 9 Dec., 1830; d. 12 Apl., 1864; m. 13 Sept., 1858, Elizabeth **Beach** of Goshen, Conn.; she d. 1862.

(This family all died of consumption.)

FAM. 27. **Dyar**<sup>7</sup> [*Noadiah*] (*Noadiah*,<sup>6</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>5</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>4</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>3</sup> *John*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), b. Torrington, Ct., 12 Apl., 1786; d. 13 Sept., 1866; ent. Yale 1805; grad. Wms. 1809; was tutor 2 yrs.; adm. to bar, Lenox, Mass., 1813; began practice at Chesterfield, Mass., 1814, where he res.; P. M. 20 yrs.; J. of P. 50 yrs.; Justice of the Quorum; Co. commissioner; 12 yrs. memb. State Leg.; in 1834 his sight began to fail and he had to limit his practice to counsel only; m. 25 May, 1815, Sally (dau. Rutherford and Chloe) **Hayes** of W. Brattleboro, Vt., b. 11 Apl., 1793. *Ch.* :

1. Helen, b. 12 Aug., 1816; m. 26 Mch., 1835, Hazelton **Walkley** of Htfd., Conn.; rem. N. Y. city 1840; 2 s.; 3 daus.
2. Talcott, b. 24 Dec., 1821; res. Chesterfield, Mass.; enl. Co. D. 37 Mass. Vols., Aug. 30, '62; must. out 21 June, '65.

8. William, b. 8 Oct., 1824; m. Julia Ann (dau. Henry and Harriet *Hayes*) **Trowbridge** of New Haven; 3 ch.; res. many yrs. in N. Y.; ret. to Chesterfield.
4. Edward, b. Chesterfield, 8 Dec., 1830.

FAM. 28. **Dr. Rulandus**<sup>7</sup> (*Oliver*,<sup>6</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>5</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>4</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>3</sup> *John*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), b. Newtown, Conn., 23 June, 1785; studied medicine with his father; began practice early; rem. to Elmira, N. Y., abt. 1811-12; living in 1868, retired from practice; m. Harriet **Hazard** of New London, Conn., a cousin of Commodore Oliver H. Perry, the hero of Lake Erie; she d. Dec., 1863. *Ch.* :

1. Elizabeth O.
2. Harriet.
3. LeGrand, b. Elmira, N. Y., 17 July, 1819; lawyer; res. Albany, N. Y.; m. Emeline **Randall** of A., 17 June, 1845. *Issue* :

1. Harriet M., b. 21 Feb., 1851.
2. Jennie, b. 26 May, 1856.
4. George W., res. California; um'd.
5. Esther, m. Judge H. H. **Harmon** of Howell, Mich.

FAM. 29. **Isaac**<sup>7</sup> (*Isaac*,<sup>6</sup> *Isaac*,<sup>5</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>4</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>3</sup> *John*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), b. abt. 1765-7; m. Lovicia **Bissell** (dau. Wm. and Jemima), b. 25 Dec., 1772; res. E. W. *Ch.* :

1. Chauncey, b. 31 Mch., 1795; m. æ. 64, 5 Jan., 1860, Julia R. **Wolcott**, æ. 36; farmer; W. Pt., E. W. *Issue* :
1. Isaac, b. 11 Sept., 1861.
2. Bissell, b. 2 June, 1801. FAM. 87.
3. William, b. 8 Nov., 1805; m. 7 Feb., 1832, Caroline B. (dau. Jabez, s. of Stephen) **Heath**; farmer, W. Pt. *Issue* :
1. Cecella B., b. 2 Mch., 1833; m. Jos. **Barber** of E. W., 1852.
2. Mahlon H., (Judge,) b. 17 Oct., 1837; educa. Willbraham Acad.; bef. July, 1876, was teacher and for 8 yrs. prin. of the W. Pt. Gram. Sch.; has been one of Bd. of school visitors for E. W.

- for over 20 yrs.; justice of the peace, July 4, 1872-Mch. 4, 1881; town clerk and treas. of E. W., Oct., 1874-present time; Judge of Prob., Dist. of E. W., 4 July, 1876, to present; res. W. Pt.; m. 27 June, 1802, Mary S. (dau. Thos. D. and Salome *Noyes*) **Richards** of Roxbury, Mass. *Issue* :
- (a) Mary L.; (b) Hattie C., dec'd; (c) Lottie B.
4. Willard Hall, b. 14 July, 1809; bp. 4 Mch., 1810 — S. B.; farmer; m. Eliza Ann **Moreton**, 1844. *Issue* :
1. Edwin Hall, b. 18 June, 1844.
2. Helen Lavona, b. 23 June, 1846.
3. Theresa Maria, b. 16 May, 1853.
5. Lovicla, d. um'd.



FAM. 80. **John**<sup>7</sup> (*John*,<sup>6</sup> *Dea. John*,<sup>5</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>4</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>3</sup> *John*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), m. 15 Apl., 1818 (*S. B.*), Cleopatra (one acc. says *Cleona*) **Pasco**, dau. Jona. and Elizabeth Allen Pasco; was capt. of a whaler; never ret. from a voyage in 1842. *Ch.*:

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. Henry, b. 1814; m. Julia (dau. Levi) <b>Lord</b> of E. W.                    | 4. Mary, b. 1826; m. Adolphus Whittaker of Westfield, Mass. |
| 2. Elizabeth, b. 1816; m. Jas. Ellis of E. W.                                   | 5. Lucinda, b. 1828; m. a Bement.                           |
| 3. Charles, b. 1822; d. hospital, in Union service, war of Civil Rebell.; un'd. | 6. Albert, b. 1830; rem. to Ark.; un'd.                     |

FAM. 31. **Caleb Jones**<sup>7</sup> (*John*,<sup>6</sup> *Dea. John*,<sup>5</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>4</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>3</sup> *John*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), b. E. W. 19 Sept., 1804; farmer, Enf.; rem. to Huntington, L. I.; m. (1) 5 Oct., 1831, Chloe (dau. Nath'l) **Wolcott** of E. W. — *S. B.*, who d. 8 May, 1861, æ. 53; (2) 6 May, 1865, Mrs. Susan Tillson. *Ch.*:

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|---|--|
| 1. Anna, b. 28 July, 1832; m. H. E. Simmons, Nov., 1858; he sec. Mut. Benefit Life Assoc. of Am., N. Y. city; res. Summit, N. J.; was a soldier in the war of the Civil Rebell. | 4. Ellen Loomis, b. 1838; m. James V. Strickland; res. Windsor, Conn.; 2 children.                 |
| 2. Frederick J. (M.D.), b. 1834. FAM. 38.   | 5. Francis R., b. 1841; d. 1842.   |
| 3. Clarissa B., b. 1836; m. Edwin Hedges, 1858; res. Westfield, Mass.   | 6. Francis R., b. 1843; d. 1843.   |
|   | 7. Emma Adalette, b. 1845; m. 19 Feb., 1872, Dr. W. B. Dunning; res. Hartford; 5 children.         |
|   | 8. Julia Aletha, b. 1850, Granby, Conn.; m. 24 Nov., 1873, Chas. T. Goodrich; res. Shamp'tn, Mass. |

FAM. 32. **Horace**<sup>7</sup> (*Thos.*,<sup>6</sup> *Edw.*,<sup>5</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>4</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>3</sup> *John*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), b. and res. E. W.; m. 1 Nov., 1835, Cynthia Gilbert (dau. Calvin) **Munsell**, and wid. of Royal Slater; she d. 19 Jan., 1866. *Ch.*:

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|--|--|
| 1. Horace Edward, b. 6 Aug., 1836; d. 16 Mch., 1837.                               | 3. Frances Emily, b. 19 Feb., 1841; m. Ralph R. Reed, 29 Nov., 1866; 3 ch. |
| 2. Julia Amarette, b. 10 Oct., 1837; m. Alvin Pease of Enf., 14 Sept., 1856; 7 ch. | 4. James Monroe, b. 17 Aug., 1842; d. 24 Sept., 1843.                      |
|  | 5. Persis Allenah, b. 14 Oct., 1846; un'd.                                 |

FAM. 33. **Elisha Loren**<sup>7</sup> (*Anson*,<sup>6</sup> *Samuel*,<sup>5</sup> *Nath'l*,<sup>4</sup> *Samuel*,<sup>3</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), built a ho. next N. of his father's abt. 1815 and kept store; m. 29 Nov., 1818, Wid. Mary Clark; he d. 22 Feb., 1871, at Htfd. *Ch.* (from Mrs. Stiles's MS.):

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. Caroline, m. Alvin Squires; res. Htfd.; <i>Issue</i> : | 4. Albert, d. yg.                           |
| 1. Mary, m. a Bonham; res. H.; 1 ch.                      | 2. Elizabeth, m. Fred. Taylor, So. W.; had: |
| 2. Charles.   | 1. Frederick; res. Colchester.              |
| 3. Elisha.  | 3. Alonzo, d. inf.                          |

FAM. 34. **Francis**<sup>7</sup> (*Anson*,<sup>6</sup> *Samuel*,<sup>5</sup> *Nath'l*,<sup>4</sup> *Samuel*,<sup>3</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), m. (1) 1 June, 1816, Minerva (dau. David) **Pritchard** of Waterbury, Conn., who d. 16 Apl., 1839, æ. 41; (2) 11 Apl., 1844, Julia Ann **Pinney** of So. W., b. in W. 1808 (dau. Dan'l and Huldah), who d. 21 Sept., 1852, æ. 44; (3) Jane Ann **Wait**, 24 Nov., 1853 (*S. B.*), of E. W., b. N. J., who d. 3 Oct., 1872, æ. 50. He d. 28 Aug., 1872. *Ch.* (by 1st mar.):

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. Mary Ann, b. 21 Feb., 1817; d. 6 Sept., 1830, æ. 14.  | 7. Sarah Pritchard, b. 6 Sept., 1829; m. Mch., 1858, Rev. James T. Ford, then pastor of Cong. ch., Stowe, Vt.; after 13 yrs. there, went to Charleston, S. C., where they res. '71; s. p. |
| 2. Edward Anson, b. 14 Feb., 1819. FAM. 39.  | 8. David Pritchard, b. 11 July, 1831. FAM. 41.  |
| 3. Harriet Newell, b. 29 Dec., 1820; bp. 3 July, 1833; m. 15 Jan., 1843, Henry H. Wildman of Htfd. (d. Danbury); rem. to Providence, R. I.; he d. in civil war; had: (1) <i>Charles H.</i> , d. unmarried. | 9. Elizur Edwin, b. 21 Oct., 1834. FAM. 42.   |
| (2) <i>Francis B.</i> ; both in N. Y. city in bus. '71; m.; d.; Mrs. Wildman d. June, 1888.  | 10. George Whittfield, b. 15 Oct., 1836. FAM. 43.   |
| 4. Frances Juliet, b. 9 Aug., 1823; d. 3 Feb., 1826.   | 11. Harry Smith, b. 10 Mch., 1839; d. 18 Feb., 1852, æ. 13. <i>By 2d. mar.</i> :  |
| 5. Frances Juliet, b. 21 Oct., 1825; m. Ed. C. Rockwell, S. W. (s. Nath'l).  | 12. Julia Minerva, b. 21 Aug., d. 4 Sept., 1849, æ. 13 d.   |
| 6. Theodore Elmer, b. 9 May, 1827. FAM. 40.  | 13. Henry Wallace, b. 3 Sept., 1851; d. 13 Oct., 1872, æ. 21 yrs. (Mrs. Stiles's MS.)   |

FAM. 35. **Thomas L.**<sup>7</sup> (*James*,<sup>6</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>5</sup> *Nath'l*,<sup>4</sup> *Sam'l*,<sup>3</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), m. Clarissa Ann (dau. Nathan) **Porter** of E. H.; res. awhile in E. W.; rem. to Conneaut, Ohio; d. 24 Dec., 1866. *Children*:

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. Olive, d. So. W. 22 May, 1829, æ. 1 yr. 3 mos. 15 d.  | 4. Thomas P., b. So. W.; m. Jane Fogg of Springfield, Pa.; sett. Conneaut, O.; ch.: eldest, Louisa. |
| 2. Lydia M., b. and d. So. W.  | 5. Alfred, b. So. W.; res. Ashtabula Co., Ohio.   |
| 3. Adoniram J., b. So. W. 16 Apl., 1830; was in War of Civil Rebell.; d. at Frederick City, Md.; left widow; s. p. | 6. Mary, m. Eli Calkins; res. Ashtabula Co., O.   |
|  | 7. William, res. Conneaut, Ohio. [2 ch.]  |

FAM. 36. **James**<sup>7</sup> (*James*,<sup>6</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>5</sup> *Nath'l*,<sup>4</sup> *Sam'l*,<sup>3</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), m. 27 Sept., 1828, Minerva **Porter**, b. 21 Feb., 1806, Agawam, Mass.; sett. Lee, Mass.; rem. to So. W., then to Springfield, Erie Co., Pa.; back to So. W., then to E. Htfd. He d. 3 Dec., 1883. *Ch.* (3 eld. b. So. W.; the others at Springfield, Pa.):



1. Frances Minerva, b. 8 Feb., 1830; m. 20 Apl., 1854, Hamilton T. **Evans** of Htfd. *Issue:*  
1. William. | 2. Harriet L. | 3. Minnie. | 4. Jas. A.
2. James, b. 27 May, 1833; d. 2 Mch., 1835.
3. Emma King, b. 27 Jan., 1837; m. Henry Lea **Pin-**

**ney** (s. Ebenezer) of So. W., 10 Dec., 1863; rem. to Los Angeles, Cal.  
 4. Julia Ann, b. 8 July, d. 16 Sept., 1838.  
 5. Marcia L., b. 23 Feb., d. 29 Aug., 1842.  
 6. George W., b. 22 Feb., 1844. *FAM.* 44.  
 7. Russell J., b. 1 Aug., d. 19 Sept., 1846.

**FAM. 37. Bissell**<sup>8</sup> (*Isaac*,<sup>7</sup> *Isaac*,<sup>6</sup> *Isaac*,<sup>5</sup> *Ephr'm*,<sup>4</sup> *Ephr'm*,<sup>3</sup> *John*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), b. 2 June, 1801; farmer; d. 18 Dec., 1864; m. Joanna **Morton**, 24 Mch., 1824 (*S.B.*); she b. 28 Nov., 1805; living 1872. *Children:*

1. Horace Milton, b. E. W. 8 June, 1826; farmer; m. Mary Ann **Phelps** of Enf. 25 Jan., 1853. *Issue:*  
1. Emory, b. 12 Dec., 1854, d. 20 Oct., 1867.  
2. Mary Emma, b. 27 Apl., 1859.  
3. Ida Stevens, b. 25 Nov., 1866.
2. Willard Bissell, b. 19 Oct., 1827; m. Asenath **Birdsey**; farmer, Enf.
3. Emory O., b. 18 Feb., d. 23 Sept., 1829.—*S. B.*
4. Emory Orville, b. 4 Mch., 1831; m. (1) Frances **Jones**, who d. 12 Apl., 1859; (2) Virginia A.

**Tucker**, 4 May, 1867; *issue:* dau. b. 9 Aug., 1869; (they were div.) Mr. E. is a farmer, W. Pt.; enl. 8d Mass. H. Art., 10 Feb., 1864.  
 5. Rosina Lovisa, b. 20 July, 1832; d. 30 Apl., 1852.  
 6. Emily Ruth, b. 20 Sept., 1835.  
 7. Alex. Morton, b. 13 Nov., 1836; m. Eleanor **Babcock**, 8 May, 1860; kept store at W. Pt. and (71) Woodstock Valley, Conn.  
 8. Joanna Amanda, b. 13 June, 1838.  
 9. Ellen Lovina, b. 12 Feb., d. 3 Aug., 1844.—*S. B.*  
 10. Ellen Lovina, b. 24 June, d. 8 Aug., 1845.

**FAM. 38. Frederick Jones**<sup>8</sup> (*Caleb Jones*,<sup>7</sup> *Dea. John*,<sup>6</sup> *John*,<sup>5</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>4</sup> *Ephm.*,<sup>3</sup> *John*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>) (M.D.), b. Enfield, Conn., 25 May, 1834; educated Westfield (Mass.) Academy and Charlotteville (N. Y.) Seminary, and, securing his education by his own efforts, graduated Feb., 1861, from the Medical Department of the University of Buffalo, N. Y. In October of the same year he entered the army, and was immediately placed in charge of the "Church Hospital," Harrisburg, Pa. Early in the spring of 1862, was assigned to the 76th Penn. Vols. at Hilton Head; in May, took medical charge of the forces at Pinckney Island, Seabrook, and Elliott's Plantations, S. C., and was present at the bombardment of Ft. Pulaski and the attack on Charleston. In September, 1862, he was sent to New York in charge of a party of invalids of the 7th New Hampshire Vols., and was engaged as Examining Surgeon of recruits at Philadelphia until early spring of 1863, when he was ordered to fit up a hospital for the accommodation of Confederate prisoners at Ft. Delaware, Del., and then rejoined his regiment, the 3d Penn. Artill., May, 1863. In June he was assigned to Fortress Monroe as Post Surgeon, and remained until he left the service at the close of the war, in December, 1865. Returning to Philadelphia, he attended the lectures at the University of Pennsylvania in 1865-66, and June 1, 1866, he settled in Denver, Colorado. His practice is general, though largely surgical.

Dr. Bancroft has been associated with many enterprises and organizations. He is a member of the Denver Medical Society, and its president in 1868; of the Colorado Medical Society, and its president in 1879; of the American Public Health Association; the American Medical Association; and a vice-president of the National Association of Railway Surgeons. From 1868 to 1885 he held the office of Examining Surgeon for pensions; was city physician of Denver from 1872 to '76, and from 1876 to '79. In 1876 Governor Routt appointed him president of the new State Board of Health. He was surgeon of the Ben Holladay stage lines running out of Denver from 1860 to '70; from 1870 to '76 he was surgeon of the Kansas Pacific, and Denver Pacific Railroads, and of the Denver & Rio Grande from its construction in 1870 till 1886. As chief surgeon of this important road, he organized a medical service which was described in the *American Railway Journal* of January, 1886, as "the most efficient in the United States." The plans and regulations for the hospital fund are exceedingly careful and comprehensive, protecting the fund from all outside infringements, and reserving the surplus moneys for pensioning disabled employes and the needy families of deceased contributors to the fund.

A peculiar feature of this service is the provision of a medicine chest, to be in charge of the conductor of every train, containing a full equipment of the medicines and surgical adjuncts which would be immediately needed in case of railway accidents, accompanied by printed directions, and illustrated by cuts. He now holds the Chair of Fractures and Dislocations in the medical department of the University of Denver.



From 1874 to 1876 he was president of the Denver Board of Education; for years a member of the standing committee of the Missionary Jurisdiction of Colorado, and a trustee of Wolfe Hall, of Jarvis Hall, and of St. Luke's Hospital; also president of the Agricultural Ditch Company for the first ten years after its construction, and has a large and valuable ranch under irrigation by its waters.

He is medical referee for several of the largest life insurance companies of New York and New Jersey, and president (since its organization in 1877) of the Colorado Hist. and Nat. Hist. Soc. In short, Dr. B. is a large-hearted, active, "brainy" man; a good sample of the best New England stock of ancestry, grafted upon Western civilization and experiences. He married 20 June, 1871, Mary Caroline (dau. of Geo. A.) **Jarvis**, of Brooklyn, N. Y. *Ch.*:

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. Mary McLean, b. 23 Apl., 1872.   | 5. Anna Chloe, b. 13 Sept., 1875; d.    |
| 2. George Jarvis, b. 10 Sept., 1873; is (1891) student at Leland Stanford, Jr., University, California. | 4. Frederick Wolcott, b. 26 July, 1880. |

FAM. 39. **Edward Anson**<sup>8</sup> (*Francis*,<sup>7</sup> *Anson*,<sup>6</sup> *Sam'l*,<sup>5</sup> *Nath'l*,<sup>4</sup> *Sam'l*,<sup>3</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), m. (1) 15 Dec., 1842, Mary E. (dau. Festus) **Hayden** of Waterbury, Conn.; owned the Dea. Abner Reed place, So. W., and sold it to Cong'l Soc. for parsonage; he d. S. W. 25 Apl., 1860; wid. and ch. rem. to Waterbury. *Children*:

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. Helen Minerva, b. 24 Dec., 1843; d. 11 Mch., 1850.                                   | 5. James Hayden, b. 26 Oct., 1852.                     |
| 2. James Hayden, b. 27 June, 1845; d. 4 Apl., 1850.                                     | 6. Festus Francis, b. 2 Feb., 1857; m.; d. N. Y. 1888. |
| 3. Alice Elizabeth, b. 5 May, 1848; d. 25 Apl., 1850.                                   | 7. Alice H., b. 26 Dec., 1858; unm'd (1889)            |
| 4. Mary Ellen, b. 22 Sept., 1849; m. (1) Aaron Benedict of W'bury; afterwards m. twice. | 8. Kate C., b. 1 Sept. 1860; d. 18 Aug., 1863.         |

FAM. 40. **Theodore Elmer**<sup>8</sup> (*Francis*,<sup>7</sup> *Anson*,<sup>6</sup> *Sam'l*,<sup>5</sup> *Nath'l*,<sup>4</sup> *Sam'l*,<sup>3</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), m. 8 June, 1853, Elizabeth E. (dau. Samuel and Lydia) **Moore**, E. W. Hill; sett. and res. on the John Watson place. *Children*:

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. Samuel Moore, b. 18 June, 1854. FAM. 45.            | 5. David Pritchard (M.D.), b. 4 Sept., 1864; grad. Med. Dept. Univ. N. Y. City, 1889; d. E. W. Hill 1 Apl., 1891. |
| 2. Addie Sophia, b. 23 Aug., 1856; d. 2 July, 1858.    | 6. Harry Ford, b. 30 Aug., 1867.  |
| 3. Mary Stoughton, b. 22 Oct., 1859; d. 3 Sept., 1886. |   |
| 4. Frank, b. 8 Aug., 1861.                             |   |

FAM. 41. **David Pritchard**<sup>8</sup> (*Francis*,<sup>7</sup> *Anson*,<sup>6</sup> *Sam'l*,<sup>5</sup> *Nath'l*,<sup>4</sup> *Sam'l*,<sup>3</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), m. Mabel M. (dau. Christopher Helms) **Terry** of Enf.; rem. to E. H., where he d. Jan. 14, 1865; she b. 29 Jan., 1836; d. E. H. 20 Feb., 1875. *Ch.*:

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. Nellie Terry, b. 17 May, 1860; m. Harry Templeton; res. San Francisco. | 3. Edith Mabel (posthumous), b. Feb., 1865; res. 1891, San Francisco, unm'd. |
| 2. Edith Sarah, b. 29 Dec., 1862; d. 25 Apl., 1864.                       |  |

FAM. 42. **Elizur Edwin**<sup>8</sup> (*Francis*,<sup>7</sup> *Anson*,<sup>6</sup> *Sam'l*,<sup>5</sup> *Nath'l*,<sup>4</sup> *Sam'l*,<sup>3</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), m. 7 May, 1868, Martha Naomi (dau. Edwin) **Birge**, b. 19 Aug., 1840. *Children*:

1. Arthur Clayton, b. 10 Nov., 1871. | 2. Henry Wallace, b. 27 Nov., 1873. | 3. Louis Elizur, b. 21 Dec., 1877.

FAM. 43. **Geo. Whitfield**<sup>8</sup> (*Francis*,<sup>7</sup> *Anson*,<sup>6</sup> *Sam'l*,<sup>5</sup> *Nath'l*,<sup>4</sup> *Sam'l*,<sup>3</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), m. Mary Amanda (dau. Francis and Martha Lillibridge) **Whiton** of Willington, Conn., 16 Nov., 1869; res. E. W. Hill. *Children*:

- |                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Olin Francis, b. 26 Nov., 1870.    | 6. Mary Whiton, b. 20 June, 1881.                  |
| 2. Edward Anson, b. 22 Aug., 1872.    | 7. Benjamin Lillibridge, b. 4 Mch., 1883.          |
| 3. Paul Chadbourne, b. 30 Aug., 1874. | 8. Noah Porter, b. 9 Jan., 1887; d. 13 Apl., 1889. |
| 4. George Ford, b. 14 Oct., 1876.     | 9. <del>Agnes</del> 1890.                          |
| 5. Burdette Whiton, b. 15 June, 1879. | 10. <del>Thomas</del> 1891.                        |

FAM. 44. **George W.**<sup>8</sup> (*James*,<sup>7</sup> *James*,<sup>6</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>5</sup> *Nath'l*,<sup>4</sup> *Sam'l*,<sup>3</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), m. Viola Hills, 20 May, 1874. *Children*:

- |                                 |                               |                               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Minerva M., b. 6 June, 1875. | 3. Ida F., b. 1 Feb., 1883.   | 5. Rose M., b. 21 Feb., 1889. |
| 2. James W., b. 23 Dec., 1876.  | 4. Emma V., b. 22 Jan., 1886. |                               |

FAM. 45. **Sam'l Moore**<sup>9</sup> (*Theo. E.*,<sup>8</sup> *Francis*,<sup>7</sup> *Anson*,<sup>6</sup> *Sam'l*,<sup>5</sup> *Nath'l*,<sup>4</sup> *Sam'l*,<sup>3</sup> *Thos.*,<sup>2</sup> *John*<sup>1</sup>), m. 14 Apl., 1880, Mary Lee **Ford** (dau. Geo.) of Glastonbury, Conn. *Ch.*:

- |                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1. Muriel Agnes, b. 6 Dec., 1883. | 2. Lizzie Boylston, b. 18 Nov., 1885; d. 6 Aug., 1887. |
|-----------------------------------|--|





A List of Samuel Bancroft's Children.

~~Samuel Born July 28<sup>th</sup> 1801~~  
~~John Westly Born Feb 1<sup>st</sup> 1803~~

Seneca Bancroft was born February 6<sup>th</sup> 1801  
 Samuel Born July 28<sup>th</sup> 1805

John Westly born February 1<sup>st</sup> 1807

Sary Bancroft was born Sept 1<sup>st</sup> 1809

John Bancroft was born Sept 28<sup>th</sup> 1811

Ruth Harby was born Feb 10<sup>th</sup> 1816

Fanchia Bancroft was born May 1<sup>st</sup> 1820

Recorded May 12<sup>th</sup> 1821.

Attest  
 Nelson H. Flanders Clerk

I have not determined if or how this family is related to us PMB

in Chittenden & Town of ...

... ..



Handwritten text, mostly illegible due to extreme blurriness. The text appears to be organized into several paragraphs, with some lines starting with capital letters. The handwriting is cursive and somewhat slanted.

Continued text at the bottom of the page, also illegible. The text seems to conclude with a few lines that might be a signature or a date, but they are not discernible.

Recorded the above deed - John Cowen, Town Clerk.

Know all Men by these presents that we John Bancroft, Samuel Bancroft and Robert Mayson (Mason) all of Philadelphia in the County of Rutland and State of Vermont for and in consideration of the sum of fifty dollars paid by Ennos & Nathaniel Bancroft of Chittendon, the County and State above mentioned, we accept thereof we do hereby jointly and severally acknowledge have remised, released & forever quit claimed and do by these presents remis, release and forever quit claim unto the said Ennos & Nathaniel Bancroft, their heirs and assigns forever all our right title interest that is in Law or Equity ever had or now have to the estate of our honored father John Bancroft late of chittenden deceased to have and to hold the same with all the privilege and appertenances ----- belonging to them, the said Enus and Nathaniel their heirs and assigns forever in witness whereof we have herein to set our hands and seal this 15th day of December 1809.

John Bancroft, seal  
Samuel Bancroft, seal  
Robert Mayson seal

in the presence of

Phinehan Blood  
Nathan Bolit  
Samuel Bancroft

Chittendon January 18th 1810  
State of Vermont

Rutland County, Vt. Then John Bancroft

Sept. 15th 1810 personally appeared and acknowledged the -----  
Recorded the above instrument to be his voluntary act and seal  
deed before me,

John Cowen Town Clerk Samuel Cooley, Jus. Peace.





John Bancroft was August 29<sup>th</sup> 1771

Mary Bancroft wife of John Bancroft was  
Born Feb<sup>y</sup> 20<sup>th</sup> 1763 —

Sally Bancroft Daughter of John & Mary Bancroft  
was Born Dec<sup>r</sup> 19<sup>th</sup> 1795 —

Joseph Mason Bancroft Son of John & Mary Bancroft  
was Born April 23<sup>d</sup> 1797 —

Joseph M. Bancroft Son of John & Mary Bancroft  
was Born July 9<sup>th</sup> 1798 —

Prockey Bancroft was Born Daughter of John and  
Mary Bancroft was Born April 3<sup>d</sup> 1800 —

Eunice Bancroft Daughter of John & Mary Bancroft  
was Born March 20<sup>th</sup> 1802 —

Joseph Mason Bancroft Son of John and  
Mary Bancroft. Departed this Life May 7<sup>th</sup> 1799

Joseph M. Bancroft Son of John & Mary  
Bancroft Departed this Life February 2<sup>d</sup> 1799

Remained March 16<sup>th</sup> 1813 —

Attest Wm. Manly Green Clerk



known all then by their present that we John Barnard Samuel  
Barnard and Robert Mayson all of Philadelphia in the County of  
Philadelphia and State of Pennsylvania 1<sup>st</sup> and in consideration of the sum of  
Twenty Dollars paid by Susan & John Harris Barnard of Chittenden  
the County & State above mentioned The receipt whereof we do hereby  
jointly & severally acknowledge have received & forever sustained  
and do by these presents Men's Pleas & for ever last claim unto the  
said Susan & John Harris Barnard their heirs & assigns forever all our right  
title interest that we in Law or Equity Ever had or now have to the  
Estate of our honored Father John Barnard late of Chittenden  
deceased Do leave and its heirs

the same with all the privilege and appurtenances thereto belonging  
to them the said Susan & John Harris their heirs and assigns forever  
in writing whereof we have received and acknowledged as witness  
this 13<sup>th</sup> day of December 1869

John Barnard Seal  
Susan Harris Seal

Samuel Harris  
Robert Mayson  
John Town Clerk

Chittenden January 13<sup>th</sup> 1870  
State of Vermont  
County of Chittenden  
Personally appeared John Barnard  
instrument to be his voluntary act & deed  
before me  
Samuel Looley Jr. Justice

Sept. 13<sup>th</sup> 1870  
Recorded the above  
deed



the  
near  
or only  
PL 2  
in sur-  
vivors  
Coles-  
above  
same  
high-  
ways  
Clerke

... 25 ... 10 ...  
deg' 27 ... 50 L. falling in at  
the angle of the road leading through  
mile square No 50 in a northwesterly  
direction on Colesville 10 April 1822

Harry Martiney Harry  
We the subscribers commissioners  
of highways of the Town of Colesville  
having examined the above described  
road do order the same to be recorded  
as a public highway  
Amos Smith }  
Daniel Sanford } of Highways  
Daniel Sanford & Clerk

east  
Patent  
Land  
2 deg  
deg 45  
5 Ch  
No  
Patent  
nd 50  
10 deg  
13 Ch  
W 2  
E 7  
road  
the road  
50 L  
No 90  
thence  
No

A record of the survey of a public  
highway - Beginning in the highway 59  
rods north of the middle of Lot No 96  
in Melancthon Smiths Patent thence  
running S. 83 deg' E. 42 Ch and 50 L  
thence N. 11 deg' E. 11 Ch and 50 L  
thence N. 61 deg' E. 14 Ch and 25 L  
thence N. 83 deg' E. 31 Ch. thence  
N. 70 deg' E. 5 Ch. thence N. 72 deg'  
E. 3 Ch and 75 L thence N. 60 deg'  
E. 5 Ch. thence N. 40 deg' E. 4 Ch.  
falling into the road leading from  
Lemuel Badgers by Ezra Peatts at  
the place where said road crosses  
the brook near the northeast cor-  
ner of Lot No 95 in the above  
mentioned patent Harry Martiney  
Colesville 20 March 1822  
We the subscribers commissioners  
H. S. P. S. H. S. H. S.



3 Thence  
 10 links  
 12 chains  
 7° 45"  
 Thence  
 55 links  
 11° 38"  
 124 chains  
 5 Thence  
 20 South  
 Thence  
 2 links  
 16 chains  
 27° 24" West  
 leading  
 house  
 In above  
 West of the  
 road through  
 collar and  
 2 rods is  
 a corner  
 of road  
 no rods  
 have  
 as have  
 names  
 3  
 per surveyor  
 6 p. corner  
 of  
 Highway

Broome County  
 Town of Coleraine) Sd

Whereas a vacancy  
 No 6) has occurred in the office of  
 Overseer of Highways for road dist  
 No 6) in said town by reason  
 of the refusal to serve of David  
 Watrous. Elected to said office  
 Now therefore the undersigned  
 Commissioners of Highways of said  
 town do hereby appoint Henry  
 Pratt Overseer of Highways of and  
 for the said road district No 6)  
 in said town to fill the said  
 vacancy.

Given under our hand  
 this ninth day of March 1855

J. W. Hobbs } born  
 Alvin Holcomb } of  
 James A. Chaffee } Highway

Broome County  
 Town of Coleraine) Sd

Whereas a vacancy  
 No 5) has occurred in the office of  
 Overseer of Highways for road district  
 No 5) in said town by reason of the  
 refusal to serve of Peter Martin.  
 Elected to said office.

Now  
 therefore the undersigned  
 Commissioners of Highways of said  
 town do hereby appoint Sidney Combs  
 Overseer of Highways of and for  
 the said road district No 5)  
 in said town to fill the said  
 vacancy.

Given under our hands  
 this ninth day of March 1855

J. W. Hobbs } born



March 10th

PC-AD - 35

Even  
Dear Aunt - once more I attempt to  
address you through the silent motion of  
the pen. Cousin Henry Houghton came to our  
house a visiting yesterday he thought best  
for you to go to sit near with him  
for the purpose of attending Mr. Lockings  
School Mother thought it was very doubtful  
whether she could come down to Huntsville  
or not Mother thought it was best for  
her to stay to ~~un~~ <sup>visit</sup> Wilsons until  
you wanted her to come to your house  
we have not your things fixed in very  
good style but we thought she would have  
time enough to fix them before the  
Summer School commenced I must draw  
my hasty sketch to a close by ascribing  
myself your most affectionate niece  
Chloe M. Potter - Westford

Cousin Henry this is to let you know  
that I have not forgotten you I  
suppose you have a fair Juliana by this  
time you must give me an invitation to  
your wedding I will try to attend you  
Must excuse my writing for it was  
done in haste Give my best respects to  
Uncle John Tell him I want to <sup>see</sup> him  
I try much he must try to come and make  
me a visit next summer if he can go  
Bye to Birdsall, Chloe M. Potter

Westford  
Chloe



1226

Mary e Birdsall  
Huntville

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